Weekly Fiscal Developments

Week 31

as at 21 August 2025

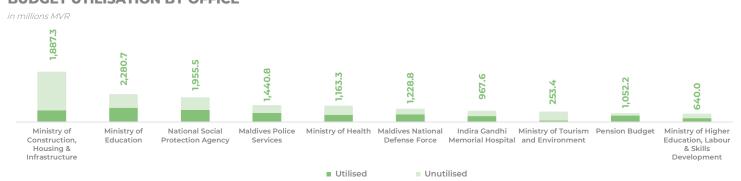


EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION

REVENUE AND GRANTS COMPOSITION



BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE



The cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 21 August 2025 is MVR 24,525.5 million. Most significant increment in Revenue this week was from Tourism Goods and Services Tax.

The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 23,344.9 million. The major increment to the Expenditure this week was due to Council Grants.

The overall balance for the period is a surplus of MVR 1,180.6 million.

Votes:

The expenditure figures in the Weekly Fiscal Developments shows transactions that have been posted, indicating that they have been recorded but not necessarily settled in cash.

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

illions of MVR	Approved	as at 21 August 2024	as at 21 Augus 2025	
TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	39,790.0	22,884.5	24,525.5	
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	17,941.1	19,101.3	
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	4,571.8	5,221.0	
Capital Receipts	2.4	10.0	1.3	
Grants	2,588.3	368.3	202.0	
less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	-	(6.6)	(0.7	
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	31,020.2	29,560.7	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	49,178.5	27,809.9	23,344.9	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	20,588.6	20,364.9	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	7,865.4	8,400.9	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	12,588.5	11,957.0	
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	134.6	7.0	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	7,221.3	2,980.0	
Capital Equipments	711.6	845.9	388.	
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	2,963.9	787.4	
Infrastructure Assets	7,112.8	3,351.8	1,790.4	
Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	59.7	14.	
Budget Contingency	250.5	-	-	
PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F	+G) (3,838.4)	(1,989.7)	3,975.4	
OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A	-B) (9,388.6)	(4,925.3)	1,180.6	
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,935.6	2,794.8	
morandum Items:				
Loan Repayment	3,873.0	1,613.8	3,948.5	
Investments	378.3	1,156.0	1,187.	
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund ^{2/}	2,123.5	875.0	1,252.5	
Public Sector Investment Program	12,378.7	6,236.4	3,638.3	
Council Block Grant Disbursements	2,146.8	1,497.5	1,436.0	
Lendings	3,217.8	440.5	1,080.2	
Student Loan Scheme	768.0	440.5	329.	

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{2/} Reporting of the Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund has been revised to reflect all inflows to the SDF as of 20 March 2025.

TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS^{1/}

illions of MVR	Approved	as at 21 August 2024	as at 21 Augu: 2025	
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	39,790.0	22,884.5	24,525	
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	17,941.1	19,101	
Import Duties	4,578.6	2,082.8	1,821	
Business and Property Tax	5,199.7	5,255.5	4,611	
Corporate Income Tax	2,961.9	2,640.8	2,680	
Withholding Tax	1,098.9	859.3	840	
Individual Income Tax	405.9	300.9	35	
Other Business and Property Taxes	733.0	1,454.6	73	
Goods and Services Tax	15,314.5	9,103.9	10,063	
General Goods and Services Tax	5,403.2	3,012.5	3,18	
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	9,911.3	6,091.4	6,88	
Royalties	185.8	132.1	20	
Green Tax	2,023.2	660.8	1,32	
Airport Service Charges / Departure Tax	1,920.2	706.1	1,07	
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	4,571.8	5,22	
Fees and Charges ^{3/}	3,522.0	1,487.6	2,32	
Airport Development Fee	2,027.3	720.8	1,09	
Expatriate Quota Fee	376.6	219.7	22	
Revenue Fee	546.1	338.7	33	
Other Fees and Charges	572.0	208.4	6	
Registration and Licence Fees	934.0	615.3	72	
Property Income	1,985.0	1,243.9	1,2	
Rent from Resorts	1,857.9	1,040.6	1,05	
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	-	100.9	12	
Other Rent and Property Income	127.0	102.5	(
Fines and Penalties	120.7	128.7	12	
Interest, Profit and Dividends	1,236.7	873.5	57	
SOE Dividends	709.9	572.6	40	
Interest and Profits	526.9	300.9	16	
Other Non-Tax Revenues ^{4/}	178.9	222.8	1:	
Capital Receipts	2.4	10.0		
Grants	2,588.3	368.3	20	

 $^{1\!/\,\}text{Revenue figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.}$

 $^{2/\}operatorname{Figures} \text{ for Interests and Profits is subject to change as reconciliation work is ongoing}.\\$

^{3/} Subsidiary loan repayment is not classified as Revenues with the Budget 2025.

^{4/} Figure for 2024 reflects a reversal entry made to the accounting system during the period.

TABLE 3: EXPENDITURE DETAILS^{1/}

illions of MVR	Approved	as at 21 August 2024	as at 21 Augu 2025	
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	31,020.2	29,560.	
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	49,178.5	27,809.9	23,344	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	20,588.6	20,364	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	7,865.4	8,400	
Salaries and Wages	7,746.0	3,507.0	3,757	
Allowances to Employees	6,204.5	3,184.3	3,38	
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,824.5	1,174.1	1,260	
Basic Pensions	1,104.7	796.0	850	
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	719.8	378.1	410	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	12,588.5	11,957	
Travelling Expenses	249.1	175.1	166	
Administrative Supplies	860.2	470.3	390	
Administrative Services	3,009.1	1,501.9	1,456	
Operational Consumables	1,536.0	588.1	762	
Training Expenses	533.3	237.3	254	
Repairs and Maintenance	396.1	212.3	176	
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,935.6	2,794	
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	8,611.6	6,467.8	5,95	
Aasandha	1,852.9	1,129.8	1,28	
Medical Welfare	327.3	251.3	20	
Subsidies Council Grants ^{2/}	1,859.6	2,646.9	2,010	
Other Grants and Contributions	2,146.8 2,752.2	1,497.5 942.3	1,430	
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	134.6	7	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	7,221.3	2,980	
Capital Equipments	711.6	845.9	388	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	504.8	580.5	236	
Vehicles	204.4	265.3	146	
Minor extensions	2.4	0.0	140	
Infrastructure Assets	11,311.5	6,315.7	2,577	
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	2,963.9	78	
Roads, Bridges and Airports	3,459.5	2,104.3	1,210	
Wharves, Ports and Harbours	356.7	245.2	17:	
Other Infrastructure Assets	3,296.6	1,002.3	400	
Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	59.7	1	
Development Projects	-	59.7	1	
Capital Transfers	283.3	-	-	
Budget Contingency	250.5	-	-	
morandum Items:				
	3,873.0	1,613.8	3,94	
Loan Repayment	3,873.0 378.3	1,613.8 1,156.0		
Loan Repayment nvestments			1,18	
morandum Items: Loan Repayment Investments Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund Lendings	378.3	1,156.0	3,944 1,18 1,25: 1,080	

^{1/} Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{2/} Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as this figure include all grants (Block grant and Conditional grant) disbursed to councils.

TABLE 4: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 21 August 2024	as at 21 August 2025
Total PSIP	12,378.7	6,236.4	3,638.3
1. National Security & Public Order	142.1	39.9	24.2
Police	46.1	10.4	11.1
National Security	14.1	6.5	1.4
Penitentiary	1.7	0.2	0.1
Court Building	73.7	19.2	11.6
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.8	-
Customs	2.1	2.7	0.2
2. Development of Health Services	964.3	65.6	189.3
Health Sector	964.3	65.6	189.3
	30		
3. Education Sector	517.0	202.7	71.2
University	51.3	33.2	7.6
School	465.6	169.5	63.6
4. Environmental Protection	1,539.9	511.4	317.9
Waste Management	778.2	245.9	64.8
Coastal Protection	235.8	124.8	193.7
Water Drainage System	3.1	-	-
Environment	-	-	0.3
Renewable Energy	522.8	140.8	59.1
5. Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	459.3	92.8
Sewerage System	139.9	17.9	3.9
Water/Sewerage	832.8	399.3	83.7
Water System	188.3	42.1	5.1
6. Transport	4,166.7	2,102.7	2,224.6
Harbour	356.7	245.2	173.6
Bridge	1,444.2	658.1	387.1
Airport	2,364.2	1,198.7	1,663.9
Transport	1.5	0.7	0.0
Port	-	-	-

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 21 August 2024	as at 21 August 2025
7. General Administration	49.5	34.4	32.4
Office Construction	17.1	19.9	28.7
Development of Councils	32.3	14.5	3.7
8. Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	460.9	124.4
Housing	1,801.8	460.9	124.4
9. Social & Religious Services	294.2	135.4	91.4
Mosque	23.0	36.8	38.0
Social sector	51.2	14.2	14.3
Sports	212.9	84.4	39.2
Culture	7.1	-	-
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	2,170.4	425.9
Road	644.0	440.6	122.1
Land Reclamation	712.7	1,729.9	303.7
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	43.0	37.0
Agriculture/Fishing	122.7	43.0	37.0
12. Others	262.8	10.6	7.1
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-
Others	252.9	10.6	7.1

TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES $^{1/}$

in	millions of MVR	Approved	as at 21 August 2024	as at 21 August 2025	
1	Presidents Office	206.8	141.0	126.4	
2	People's Majlis	206.9	112.1	121.7	
3	Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	321.8	307.7	
4	Judicial Service Commission	17.3	9.8	9.2	
5	Elections Commission	32.4	126.8	44.7	
6	Civil Service Commission	32.0	18.8	17.7	
7	Human Rights Commission	31.8	17.3	17.8	
8	Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	29.3	35.2	
9	Auditor Generals Office	80.5	42.7	50.5	
10	Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	39.4	41.5	
11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	65.2	62.9	
12	Employment Tribunal	15.3	7.8	8.2	
13	Maldives Media Council	5.6	2.5	2.5	
14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	5.8	5.8	
15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	7.2	7.3	
16	Local Government Authority	57.8	32.6	22.5	
17	Information Commissioners Office	6.6	3.3	3.5	
18	National Integrity Commission	14.7	8.3	9.6	
19	Family Protection Authority	10.3	6.0	6.3	
20	Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	5.5	5.0	
21	Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	226.4	221.4	
22	Maldives Customs Services	317.2	141.4	136.0	
	Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	1,382.5		
23		,	,	1,440.8	
24	National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	9.9	11.4	
25	Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	1.9	1.8	
26	Attorney Generals Office	42.5	21.8	15.6	
27	Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	812.8	1,288.5	
28	Special Budget	16,210.5	10,447.4	11,359.4	
29	Pension Budget	1,438.7	980.2	1,052.2	
30	Ministry of Defense	21.8	19.0	31.9	
31	Aviation Security Command	204.6	97.8	107.2	
32	Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	1,627.4	1,228.8	
33	Ministry of Homeland Security & Technology	321.5	97.2	154.7	
34	Maldives Immigration	279.0	85.1	166.3	
35	National Drug Agency	116.9	51.7	56.7	
36	Ministry of Education	4,447.3	2,391.5	2,280.7	
37	Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	709.4	640.0	
38	Labor Relations Authority	21.5	10.6	11.0	
39	Maldives Islamic University	78.6	41.3	50.8	
40	Maldives National University	238.6	148.1	140.9	
41	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	195.6	190.0	
42	Ministry of Health	2,620.0	983.6	1,163.3	
43	Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	800.4	967.6	
44	Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	218.3	276.6	
45	Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	153.0	162.6	
46	Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	121.3	129.1	
47	Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	91.7	101.3	
48	Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	108.7	126.6	
49	Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	148.9	147.0	
50	Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	105.2	43.3	

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 21 August 2024	as at 21 August 2025	
51 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	31.0	25.9	
53 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	232.6	217.0	
54 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	40.3	38.4	
55 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	31.8	36.9	
56 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	4,149.4	1,887.3	
57 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	483.0	0.0	
58 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	52.1	98.2	
59 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	29.1	24.1	
60 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	209.6	230.2	
61 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	523.6	253.4	
62 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	112.2	120.5	
63 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	1,792.4	1,955.5	
64 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	100.2	63.7	
TOTAL	56,647.6	31,020.2	29,560.7	

 $[\]ensuremath{{1\!/}}$ Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{2/} Council block grants are included under the Special Budget and have been removed from this list of AGAs.

^{3/} Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development was dissolved on 26th December 2024 by the Cabinet. This change will be reflected in this table once the budget of the Agency is appropriated.

Government Securities Outstanding as of 11 August 2025

in millions of MVR

Tenure	<1 month	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	>1-5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 > years	TOTAL
Total Securities Outstanding	154	3,048	2,582	7,893	35,552	7,725	16,920	-	21,463	95,337
Domestic Instruments	154	3,048	2,582	7,893	35,552	7,725	7,668	-	21,463	86,085
MVR Treasury Bills		1,314	1,124	5,025	31,474	-	-	-	-	38,937
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	60
Commercial Banks	-	867	880	2,127	17,515	-	-	-	-	21,389
Other Financial Corporations	-	62	97	2,676	13,404	-	-	-	-	16,239
Private sector	-	20	53	103	295	-	-	-	-	471
Public Non-financial Corporations	-	365	93	120	200	-	-	-	-	778
RDC / USD Treasury Bills	154	185	1,218	2,112	2,346	-	-	-	-	6,015
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	65
Commercial Banks	154	185	154	62	1,919	-	-	-	-	2,474
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	1,033	1,965	362	-	-	-	-	3,360
Private sector	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Public Non-financial Corporations	-	-	31	85	-	-	-	-	-	116
Islamic Instruments (MVR)	-	1,318	240	756	1,732	-	-	-	-	4,046
Commercial banks	-	1,275	120	660	585	-	-	-	-	2,640
Other Financial Corporations	-	3	55	96	1,146	-	-	-	-	1,300
Private Sector	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
Public non-financial Corp.	-	40	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
Islamic Instruments (USD)	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231
Commercial banks	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MVR Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,137	2,271	-	21,463	27,871
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	1,007	2,071	-	7,314	10,392
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	2,730	200	-	-	2,930
Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	400
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,149	14,149
USD Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	3,588	5,397	-	-	8,985
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	600	5,397	-	-	5,997
Public Non-Financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	2,831	-	-	-	2,831
Private Sector	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157
External Instruments		-	-	-	-	-	9,252	-	-	9,252
Bonds		-	-	-	-	-	1,542	-	-	1,542
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Notes

^{1.} This table has been updated on 19 August 2025

^{2.} For eign Currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as of 11 August 2025

^{3.} This table will be updated bi-weekly.

Definitions

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment. Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments, investments **Total Expenditure** and lendings). Recurrent Expenditure Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses. Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects & capital Capital Expenditure transfers and budget contingency. **Public Sector Investment** Medium-term plan on expenditure on projects which is part of the Government's manifesto or the development plan. Program **Primary Balance** Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs. Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure. Issuance Total government securities issued during the period. Net issuance Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed. **Total Securities Outstanding** Total government securities outstanding as debt. Treasury Bills A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills). **Treasury Bonds** A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life. Mudharaba It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides management expertise to undertake a specific trade. Murabaha It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client. Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates his agent (wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will receive a fee (ujr) for the service. Sukuk Murabaha Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional profit.