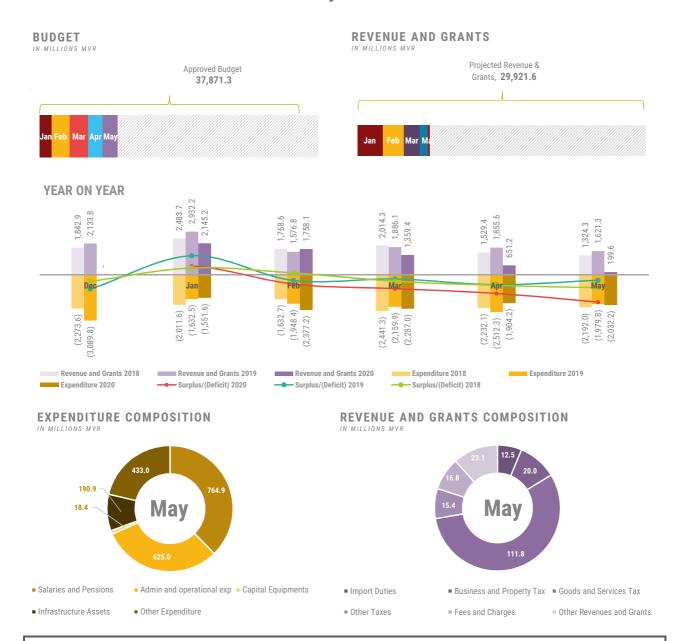
MONTHLY FISCAL DEVELOPMENTS May 2020



Revenue and Grants for May 2020 stood at MVR 199.6 million, which is an 87.3 percent decline compared to the corresponding month 2019, contributed by an MVR 1,069.9 million fall in Tax Revenue. Similarly, Non-Tax Revenue comparatively declined by MVR 293.9 million primarily due to falls in Interest, Profit and Dividends receipts.

Total Expenditure for May 2020 increased by 2.6% compared to the same month in 2019. Capital Expenditure had increased by 77.5% primarily due to Development Projects and Investment Outlays. Recurrent Expenditure for the month declined by 14.1% compared to 2019.

Fiscal Balance for the month of May 2020 gives an overall deficit of MVR 1,832.6 million.

Note:

Total expenditure include figures where budget was consumed in 2019, but has been recorded as an expense in 2020. Negative figures represent reversal entries posted to the Public Accounting System during the review period for which purchase orders were raised in previous periods. Cumulative 2020 expenditure is likely to be understated as expenditure for this period includes reversal entries for transactions for which budget has been consumed in 2019.

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

in millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Actual 2019	Approved Budget 2020	Actual Jan - May 2019	Actual Jan - May 2020
Total Revenue and Grants	22,940.9	29,921.6	9,810.2	6,113.5
of which: Total Revenue	21,803.4	24,706.7	9,349.1	6,087.8
Total Budget	29,621.7	37,871.3	10,709.1	10,645.6
Total Expenditure	28,491.2	35,966.4	10,232.9	10,152.2
Recurrent	20,678.2	22,337.9	7,749.0	7,493.6
Capital	7,813.0	13,628.5	2,483.9	2,658.6
Primary Balance	(4,002.2)	(4,201.1)	203.5	(3,679.5)
Overall Balance	(5,550.3)	(6,044.8)	(422.6)	(4,038.7)
Memorandum Items:				
Loan Repayment and Subscriptions to Multilateral Agencies	1,130.5	1,904.9	476.2	493.4
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	1,350.1	877.1	579.7	193.0
Total Revenue to GDP	24.8%	25.3%	-	-
Total Expenditure to GDP	32.4%	36.9%	-	-
Primary Balance to GDP	-4.6%	-4.3%	-	-
Overall Balance to GDP	-6.3%	-6.2%	-	
Nominal GDP ^{2/}	87,837	97,535	-	-

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data are as at 30 May 2020 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing. 2/ GDP figures for 2019 and 2020 are revised figures as of October 2019.

TABLE 2: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES MONTHLY 1/

millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Jan - May 2019	Jan - May 2020	2019 May	2020 May	
A TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	9,810.2	6,113.5	1,568.0	199.6	
Tax Revenues	7,359.3	5,070.1	1,229.6	159.6	
Non-Tax Revenues	2,018.7	1,017.5	333.8	39.9	
Capital Receipts	7.9	4.2	0.7	-	
Grants	461.2	25.7	8.4	-	
less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(36.9)	(4.0)	(4.5)	-	
TOTAL BUDGET	10,709.1	10,645.6	2,033.3	2,070.9	
B TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	10,232.9	10,152.2	1,979.8	2,032.2	
C RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	7,749.0	7,493.6	1,617.9	1,389.9	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	4,059.6	4,118.0	806.9	764.9	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	3,351.5	3,373.7	809.9	625.0	
Losses and Write-offs	338.0	2.0	1.2	0.0	
D CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	2,483.9	2,658.6	361.9	642.3	
Capital Equipments	147.3	121.9	39.5	18.4	
Land and Building	184.8	887.1	31.8	62.3	
Infrastructure Assets	1,128.8	658.0	164.7	190.9	
Development Projects and Investments Outlays	528.5	831.6	62.9	220.7	
Lendings	494.6	160.0	62.9	150.0	
PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	203.5	(3,679.5)	(197.0)	(1,677.5)	
F OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(422.6)	(4,038.7)	(411.8)	(1,832.6)	
G Financing and Interest Costs	626.1	359.2	214.9	155.1	
lemorandum Items:					
Loan Repayment	471.7	489.1	53.5	38.7	
Subscription to Multilateral Agencies	4.5	4.3	-	-	
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	579.7	193.0	70.0	_	

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data for May 2019 are as at 30 May 2020 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

TABLE 3: REVENUE DETAILS - MONTHLY 1/

ions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Jan - May 2019	Jan - May 2020		2019 May	2020 May	
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	9,810.2	6,113.5	•	1,568.0	199.6	
Tax Revenues	7,359.3	5,070.1	•	1,229.6	159.	
Import Duties	1,377.9	902.9	•	279.9	12.	
Business and Property Tax	1,297.6	1,195.1	•	115.5	20	
Business Profit Tax	921.4	926.5	•	26.6	1	
Withholding Tax	348.0	265.7	•	68.6	16	
Individual Income Tax	-	2.0	•	-	2	
Other Business and Property Taxes	28.2	0.8	•	20.3	-	
Goods and Services Tax	3,849.5	2,417.7	•	667.7	111	
General Goods and Services Tax	1,277.3	801.1	•	229.1	58	
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	2,572.2	1,616.5	•	438.7	53	
Royalties	44.7	21.5	•	6.9	-	
Revenue Stamp	17.5	17.5	•	3.6	0	
Green Tax	399.7	279.7	•	75.4	8	
Airport Service Charge	327.9	226.7	•	70.9	7	
Remittance Tax	44.5	9.0	•	9.6	-	
Non-Tax Revenues	2,018.7	1,017.5	•	333.8	39.	
Fees and Charges	689.6	456.0	•	110.1	16	
Airport Development Fee	330.6	228.5	•	71.6	7	
Resident Permit	138.3	92.7	•	24.9	8	
Other Fees and Charges	220.7	134.8	•	13.6	0	
Registration and Licence Fees	167.6	74.6	•	26.8	2	
Property Income	550.9	367.4	•	22.9	12	
Rent from Resorts	468.0	319.1	•	8.3	11	
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	4.7	2.1	•	0.9	-	
Other Property Income	78.2	46.2	•	13.6	0	
Fines and Penalties	112.4	62.2	•	14.4	2	
Interest, Profit and Dividends	329.3	5.1	•	136.6	-	
SOE Dividends	256.2	-	•	135.8	-	
Interest and Profits	73.1	5.1	•	0.8	-	
Other Non-Tax Revenues	168.9	52.3	•	23.1	5	
Capital Receipts	7.9	4.2	•	0.7		
Grants	461.2	25.7	•	8.4	-	
Less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(36.9)	(4.0)	•	(4.5)	-	
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^{1/} Revenue data for May 2019 are as at 30 May 2020 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing for 2019.

TABLE 4: EXPENDITURE DETAILS - MONTHLY 1/

ions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Jan - May 2019	Jan - May 2020		2019 May	2020 May	
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	10,232.9	10,152.2	•	1,979.8	2,032.	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	7,749.0	7,493.6	•	1,617.9	1,389.	
Salaries and Wages and Pensions	4,059.6	4,118.0	•	806.9	764	
Salaries and Wages	1,865.1	1,829.3	•	392.5	352	
Allowances to Employees	1,556.3	1,640.6	•	287.9	283	
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	638.1	648.1	•	126.5	129	
Pensions	95.3	93.7	•	20.1	18	
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	542.8	554.3	•	106.4	110	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	3,351.5	3,373.7	•	809.9	625	
Travelling Expenses	78.7	45.7	•	13.8	(
Administrative Supplies	212.0	215.2	•	32.7	44	
Administrative Services	651.7	518.2	•	113.8	87	
Operational Consumables	357.7	461.5	•	68.2	79	
Training Expenses	114.4	102.6	•	18.9	37	
Repairs and Maintenance	127.6	85.5	•	22.1	17	
Financing and Interest Costs	645.9	359.2	•	194.2	15	
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	1,163.4	1,585.8	•	346.1	198	
Aasandha	378.5	476.6	•	114.9	53	
Job Seeker Allowance	-	1.1	•	-	1	
Subsidies	407.3	598.1	•	136.0	9	
Grants and Contributions	377.6	509.9	•	95.3	52	
Losses and Write-offs	338.0	2.0	•	1.2	0	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	2,483.9	2,658.6	•	361.9	642	
Capital Equipments	147.3	121.9	•	39.5	18	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	145.6	119.5	•	39.5	18	
Vehicles	1.7	2.4	•	0.0	-	
Minor extensions	-	-		-		
infrastructure Assets	1,313.5	1,545.1	•	196.5	253	
Land and Buildings	184.8	887.1	•	31.8	62	
Roads, Bridges and Airports	719.0	291.9	•	53.8	11	
Wharves, Ports and Harbours	67.8	167.6	•	10.5	33	
Other Infrastructure Assets	342.0	198.5	•	100.3	4	
Development Projects and Investments Outlays	528.5	831.6	•	62.9	220	
Development Projects	5.5	3.5	•	2.0	-	
Investment Outlays	523.0	828.1	•	60.9	220	
Lendings	494.6	160.0	•	62.9	150	
Domestic Lendings	494.6	160.0	•	62.9	150	
Foreing Lendings	-	-		-		
orandum Items:						
	471.7	489.1	•	53.5	38	
orandum Items: Loan Repayment Subscription to Multilateral Agencies	471.7 4.5	489.1 4.3		53.5	38	

^{1/} Expenditure data for May 2019 are as at 30 May 2020 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing for 2019.

TABLE 5: Public Sector Investment Program Expenditure by Function

in millions of MVR	Approved	Jan - May 2019	Jan - May 2020	2019 May	2020 May
Total PSIP	10,454.8	1,554.4	1,704.7	233.0	265.4
1. National Security & Public Order	251.2	15.9	53.0	6.9	4.0
Police	108.3	6.4	11.3	2.5	2.8
National Security	5.2	3.3	5.6	2.9	0.3
Penitentiary	76.5	4.1	34.8	1.1	0.1
Court Building Rehabilitation	22.5 35.8	-	0.0 1.2	-	0.9
Customs	3.0	2.1	0.0	0.5	-
2. Health & Social Services	770.3	34.3	157.6	8.3	41.2
Health	360.0	21.2	109.7	5.1	29.7
Social Service	87.7	2.8	0.5	0.5	-
Sports	322.6	10.2	47.4	2.7	11.5
3. Education Sector	594.2	29.5	53.0	3.0	21.5
University	78.3	-1.2	0.0	-	-
School	515.9	30.7	53.0	3.0	21.5
4. Environmental Protection	910.7	58.6	24.4	5.7	3.4
Waste Management	212.0	43.8	20.2	3.7	3.0
Coastal Protection	359.3	7.5	0.4	-	0.0
Water Drainage System Renewable Energy	63.5 275.8	1.9 5.2	1.7 2.1	2.0	0.4
					-
5. Water and Sewarage Sewerage System	1,216.7 148.5	306.1 88.9	157.5 45.3	89.7 15.9	27.2 11.7
Water/Sewerage	899.3	202.9	101.2	65.6	12.6
Water System	169.0	14.3	11.0	8.2	3.0
6. Transport	2,657.5	760.6	472.4	64.1	149.3
Harbours	1065.9	62.3	168.6	12.2	33.6
Bridges	416.1	56.1	158.3	0.0	108.1
Airports	1020.7	642.3	145.4	51.9	7.6
Transport	154.9	0.0	0.0	-	-
7. General Administration Office Buildings	255.6 176.6	1.4	14.4	0.2	0.1
Development of Councils	79.0	0.0	11.7 2.7	0.2	0.1
8. Housing & Infrastructure	973.3	206.2	76.5	37.7	16.0
Housing	973.3	206.2	75.9	37.7	16.0
Electricity Systems	0.0	0.0	0.6	-	-
9. Mosques	71.2	70.9	19.7	10.0	2.5
Construction of Mosques	71.2	70.9	19.7	10.0	2.5
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,573.5	54.8	181.0	5.8	100
Road Construction Land Reclamation	601.6 971.9	17.6 37.2	63.3 117.7	0.2 5.6	-
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	133.6	15.7	7.8	1.5	0.0
Fisheries/ Agriculture	133.6	15.7	7.8	1.5	0.0
12. Others	1,046.8	0.4	487.5	-	0.2
Land Acquisition	1000.0	0.0	485.9	-	-
Others	46.8	0.4	1.6	-	0.2

Note: This table is newly added to the 2020 Monthly Fiscal Developments and will highlight PSIP Expenses by type of project. Negative figures are a result of reversal entries. Electricity Systems under Housing and Infrastructure line-item added as of 01 April 2020.

TABLE 6: DETAILS OF GOVERNMENT RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE (AGA)^{1/}

	2020	2019	2020		2019			2020	
in millions of MVD unless stated athornics	Approved	Jan-May	Jan-May	Doo	May	Total	Dee	May	Total
in millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Total Exp	Total Exp	Total Exp	Rec	Cap	Total	Rec	Cap	Total
S01 Presidents Office	175.0	64.7	57.7	12.3	0.4	12.7	9.5	0.1	9.6
S02 People's Majlis	233.3	75.7	63.0	11.0	7.4	18.4	9.0	0.1	9.0
S03 Judicial Service Commission	17.6	3.6	6.6	0.7	-	0.7	1.1	-	1.1
S04 Department of Judicial Administration	545.0	195.1	173.3	35.6	1.9	37.5	27.6	-	27.6
S05 Elections Commission	82.8	76.9	33.3	31.9	-	31.9	1.8	-	1.8
S06 Civil Service Commission	28.0	17.8	9.3	3.6	0.0	3.6	1.7	-	1.7
S07 Human Rights Commission	24.1	9.3	9.2	1.8	-	1.8	1.7	-	1.7
S08 Anti-Corruption Commission	36.5	13.1	12.6	2.8	0.1	2.9	2.1	0.0	2.1
S09 Auditor Generals Office	64.9	20.3	19.4	3.8	0.1	3.9	3.7	-	3.7
S10 Prosecutor Generals Office	72.0	25.0	24.6	4.5	0.4	4.9	4.6	-	4.6
S11 Maldives Inland revenue Authority	120.6	35.8	35.7	7.2	0.0	7.2	7.2	-	7.2
S12 Employment Tribunal	9.3	3.2	2.8	0.8	-	0.8	0.4	-	0.4
S13 Maldives Media Council	5.2	1.9	1.5	0.5	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.3
S14 Maldives Broadcasting Commission	9.4	3.7	3.3	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.6	-	0.6
S15 Tax Appeal Tribunal	11.9	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	-	0.3
S16 Local Government Authority	127.9	9.2	12.1	3.0	0.4	3.4	4.1	-	4.1
S17 Information Commisioners Office	4.8	1.6	1.5	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
S18 National Integrity Commission	9.2	3.5	3.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	-	0.7
S20 Ministry of Finance	1,155.8	874.8	18.3	5.8	85.9	91.8	3.4	-	3.4
S21 Ministry of Defense	17.2	5.0	4.5	0.8	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.8
S22 Ministry of Home Affairs	77.3	13.6	46.8	3.7	0.1	3.8	1.8	-	1.8
S23 Ministry of Education	3,308.2	1,147.8	1,142.8	190.7	4.7	195.4	172.1	22.2	194.4
S24 Maldives Islamic University	49.3	17.6	13.3	3.9	0.1	4.0	2.2	-	2.2
S25 Maldives National University	241.0	66.4	63.5	15.3	0.0	15.4	10.2	-	10.2
S26 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	310.2	102.1	142.3	6.8	0.0	6.9	3.6	0.0	3.6
S27 Ministry of Health	2,991.7	774.5	1,022.0	139.6	3.0	142.6	151.1	12.0	163.1
S28 Ministry of Economic Development	231.4	23.6	39.0	4.4	1.3	5.7	6.1	-	6.1
S29 Ministry of Tourism	48.6	24.1	41.8	1.1	-	1.1	14.8	1.4	16.3
S30 Ministry of Youth, Sports and Community Empowerment	532.0	60.7	112.7	12.1	2.9	15.0	7.6	11.4	19.0
S31 Ministry of National Planning and Infrastructure	5,019.7	455.7	760.2	27.8	61.6	89.4	11.5	179.1	190.5
S32 Ministry of Fisheries, Marine Resources and Agriculture	208.0	32.5	25.6	3.2	0.4	3.7	2.4	0.5	3.0
S33 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	302.0	114.5	90.4	18.6	3.5	22.0	16.1	2.5	18.5
S34 Ministry of Environment	859.0	229.2	68.2	9.5	38.6	48.1	7.6	3.5	11.2
S35 Attorney Generals Office	31.9	10.2	12.1	1.8	-	1.8	1.7	-	1.7
S36 Ministry Of Gender, Family and Social Services	294.6	79.8	79.5	16.6	0.3	16.9	13.2	0.9	14.1
S37 Special Budget	6,956.0	2,287.8	2,527.5	350.2	90.4	440.6	262.5	370.1	632.7
S38 Pension Budget	1,320.0	542.0	553.6	106.6	-	106.6	110.2	-	110.2
S39 Maldives Police Services	1,639.5	568.7	549.2	110.0	4.9	114.9	104.2	2.9	107.1
S40 Maldives Customs Services	219.7	81.8	83.6	15.3	0.6	15.9	15.3	-	15.3
S41 National Social Protection Agency	1,390.8	524.8	626.2	143.9	-	143.9	80.7	-	80.7
S42 Male' Group of Hospitals	1,161.2	401.5	449.8	86.8	3.9	90.7	92.5	0.4	92.9
S43 Councils	1,615.0	319.0	46.8	65.5	1.9	67.4	5.0	-	5.0
S44 Family Protection Authority	9.7	2.2	2.8	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
S45 Maldives National Defense Force	1,335.0	463.1	468.0	82.5	3.6	86.1	86.0	0.3	86.3
S46 Maldives Correctional Services	403.7	112.6	106.7	18.9	1.3	20.2	26.9	0.1	27.0
S47 Maldives Immigration	188.5	30.5	28.7	5.7	0.1	5.8	5.5	-	5.5
S48 Ministry of Higher Education	852.8	108.3	105.7	18.6	-	18.6	37.7	-	37.7
S49 Ministry of Housing and Urban Development	1,037.0	30.9	86.6	8.3	4.3	12.6	1.8	16.0	17.8
S50 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	265.3	69.0	99.9	6.4	20.9	27.3	6.6	8.0	14.6
S51 Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology	80.0	29.4	11.2	2.3	16.7	19.0	2.1	-	2.1
S52 Ministry of Arts, Culture and Heritage	70.1	16.3	19.3	2.7	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.0	2.9
S53 National Disaster Management Authority	18.2	3.0	177.1	1.0	-	1.0	36.5	10.7	47.2
S55 Aviation Security Command	10.0	-	1.8	-	-	-	0.4	_	0.4
	138.4	47.6	52.9	9.6	0.0	9.6	9.9	-	9.9
S56 Maldives International Arbitration Centre	130.4								

 $^{1/\} Expenditure\ data\ for\ May\ 2019\ are\ as\ at\ 30\ May\ 2020\ and\ figures\ are\ likely\ to\ vary\ as\ reconciliation\ work\ is\ ongoing\ for\ 2019$

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DEFINITIONS	
Total Revenue and Grants	Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment
Total Expenditure	Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments and payments to multilateral institutions)
Recurrent Expenditure	Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses
Capital Expenditure	Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects and loan outlays
Public Sector Investment Program	PSIP does not include recurrent project costs
Primary Balance	Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs
Overall Balance	Total revenue and grants less total expenditure
Nominal GDP	GDP not adjusted for inflation
Total Revenue to GDP	Total revenue expressed as a percentage of GDP
Total Expenditure to GDP	Total expenditure expressed as a percentage of GDP
Primary Balance to GDP	Primary balance expressed as a percentage of GDP
Overall Balance to GDP	Overall balance expressed as a percentage of GDP

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