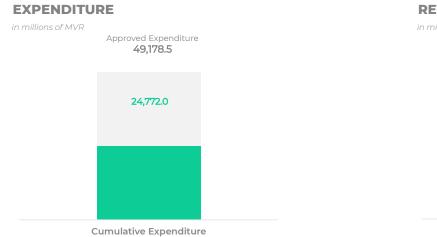
Weekly Fiscal Developments

Week 32

as at 28 August 2025



REVENUE AND GRANTS

in millions of MVR Projected Revenue and Grants 39,790.0



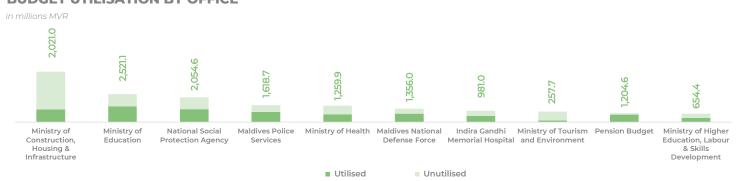
Cumulative Revenue and Grants

EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION

REVENUE AND GRANTS COMPOSITION



BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE



The cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 28 August 2025 is MVR 25,306.6 million. Most significant increment in Revenue this week was from Tourism Goods and Services Tax.

The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 24,772.0 million. The major increment to the Expenditure this week was due to Salaries and Wages.

The overall balance for the period is a surplus of MVR 534.6 million

Votes:

The expenditure figures in the Weekly Fiscal Developments shows transactions that have been posted, indicating that they have been recorded but not necessarily settled in cash.

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

millions of MVR		Approved	as at 28 August 2024	as at 28 Augus 2025	
TC	OTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	39,790.0	24,075.0	25,306.6	
	Tax Revenues	29,222.0	19,027.6	19,711.7	
	Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	4,672.8	5,390.5	
	Capital Receipts	2.4	10.1	1.4	
	Grants	2,588.3	371.1	203.1	
	less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	-	(6.6)	(0.1	
TC	OTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	32,661.3	31,244.5	
TC	OTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	49,178.5	29,363.7	24,772.0	
R	ECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	22,025.2	21,652.2	
	Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	8,947.1	9,416.8	
	Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	12,943.5	12,228.1	
	Losses and Write-offs	101.0	134.6	7.2	
CA	APITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	7,338.4	3,119.8	
	Capital Equipments	711.6	852.3	396.2	
	Land and Buildings	4,198.6	3,033.6	828.0	
	Infrastructure Assets	7,112.8	3,392.8	1,881.4	
	Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	59.7	14.1	
	Budget Contingency	250.5	-	-	
Pi	RIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(3,838.4)	(2,328.5)	3,329.6	
0	VERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(9,388.6)	(5,288.6)	534.6	
	Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,960.2	2,795.0	
	prandum Items:				
	an Repayment	3,873.0	1,613.8	3,949.6	
	vestments	378.3	1,229.5	1,242.9	
	ansfers to Sovereign Development Fund ^{2/}	2,123.5	916.3	1,344.5	
	blic Sector Investment Program	12,378.7	6,351.9	3,969.7	
	uncil Block Grant Disbursements	2,146.8	1,498.7	1,436.1	
Ler	ndings	3,217.8	454.3	1,279.9	
0	Student Loan Scheme	768.0	454.3	333.6	

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{2/} Reporting of the Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund has been revised to reflect all inflows to the SDF as of 20 March 2025.

TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS^{1/}

lions of MVR	Approved	as at 28 August 2024	as at 28 Augu: 2025	
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	39,790.0	24,075.0	25,306.	
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	19,027.6	19,711.	
Import Duties	4,578.6	2,153.2	1,867.	
Business and Property Tax	5,199.7	5,416.4	4,637.	
Corporate Income Tax	2,961.9	2,666.8	2,704	
Withholding Tax	1,098.9	993.4	841	
Individual Income Tax	405.9	301.6	353	
Other Business and Property Taxes	733.0	1,454.6	738	
Goods and Services Tax	15,314.5	9,862.6	10,449	
General Goods and Services Tax	5,403.2	3,285.0	3,274	
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	9,911.3	6,577.5	7,174	
Royalties	185.8	132.3	207	
Green Tax	2,023.2	717.4	1,414	
Airport Service Charges / Departure Tax	1,920.2	745.7	1,136	
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	4,672.8	5,390	
Fees and Charges ³ /	3,522.0	1,552.3	2,417	
Airport Development Fee	2,027.3	762.0	1,155	
Expatriate Quota Fee	376.6	229.2	234	
Revenue Fee	546.1	349.1	343	
Other Fees and Charges	572.0	212.0	68	
Registration and Licence Fees	934.0	633.5	740	
Property Income	1,985.0	1,249.7	1,27	
Rent from Resorts	1,857.9	1,044.5	1,054	
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	-	100.9	126	
Other Rent and Property Income	127.0	104.4	9	
Fines and Penalties	120.7	133.6	129	
Interest, Profit and Dividends	1,236.7	873.5	630	
SOE Dividends	709.9	572.6	463	
Interest and Profits	526.9	300.9	166	
Other Non-Tax Revenues ^{4/}	178.9	230.2	199	
Capital Receipts	2.4	10.1	1	
Grants	2,588.3	371.1	203	

^{1/} Revenue figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.

 $[\]ensuremath{\mathrm{2}/}$ Figures for Interests and Profits is subject to change as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{3/} Subsidiary loan repayment is not classified as Revenues with the Budget 2025.

^{4/} Figure for 2024 reflects a reversal entry made to the accounting system during the period.

TABLE 3: EXPENDITURE DETAILS^{1/}

illions of MVR	Approved	as at 28 August 2024	as at 28 Augi 2025	
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	32,661.3	31,244.	
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	49,178.5	29,363.7	24,772.	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	22,025.2	21,652.	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	8,947.1	9,416.	
Salaries and Wages	7,746.0	3,995.8	4,214	
Allowances to Employees	6,204.5	3,608.1	3,763	
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,824.5	1,343.3	1,439	
Basic Pensions	1,104.7	912.0	974	
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	719.8	431.3	465	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	12,943.5	12,228	
Travelling Expenses	249.1	181.3	170	
Administrative Supplies	860.2	490.6	42	
Administrative Services	3,009.1	1,598.2	1,505	
Operational Consumables	1,536.0	637.0	78	
Training Expenses	533.3	246.6	258	
Repairs and Maintenance	396.1	218.4	182	
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,960.2	2,795	
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	8,611.6	6,611.2	6,112	
Aasandha	1,852.9	1,129.8	1,320	
Medical Welfare	327.3	259.5	20	
Subsidies	1,859.6	2,707.8	2,049	
Council Grants ^{2/}	2,146.8	1,498.7	1,43	
Other Grants and Contributions	2,752.2	1,015.5	1,098	
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	134.6	7	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	7,338.4	3,119	
Capital Equipments	711.6	852.3	396	
Franciscus Marchiness and Franciscus				
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	504.8	585.1	244	
Vehicles	504.8 204.4	585.1 267.2		
			14	
Vehicles	204.4	267.2	14	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets	204.4 2.4 11,311.5	267.2 0.0 6,426.4	14 2,709	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6	2,709 828	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports	204.4 2.4 11,311.5	267.2 0.0 6,426.4	2,709 828 1,26	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1	2,709 828 1,26	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1 250.7	2,709 828 1,26 209 410	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1 250.7 1,019.0	2,709 828 1,26 209 410	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1 250.7 1,019.0	2,709 828 1,26 209 410	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1 250.7 1,019.0 59.7 59.7	147 2,709 828 1,26 209 410 14	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1 250.7 1,019.0 59.7	2,709 828 1,26 209 410	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency morandum Items:	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1 250.7 1,019.0 59.7 59.7	14' 2,709 828 1,26 209 410 1	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1 250.7 1,019.0 59.7 59.7	14 2,709 828 1,26 209 410 1 -	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment Investments	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1 250.7 1,019.0 59.7 59.7	14 2,709 828 1,26 209 410 1 1 - 3,94 1,24	
Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	267.2 0.0 6,426.4 3,033.6 2,123.1 250.7 1,019.0 59.7 59.7	14 2,709 829 1,26 209 410 1 1	

^{1/} Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{2/} Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as this figure include all grants (Block grant and Conditional grant) disbursed to councils.

TABLE 4: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

in millions of MVR	ons of MVR Approved		as at 28 August 2025	
Total PSIP	12,378.7	6,351.9	3,969.7	
1. National Security & Public Order	142.1	42.5	25.1	
Police	46.1	10.4	11.2	
National Security	14.1	8.4	1.4	
Penitentiary	1.7	0.3	0.1	
Court Building	73.7	19.2	12.3	
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.8	-	
Customs	2.1	3.4	0.2	
2. Development of Health Services	964.3	65.6	189.5	
Health Sector	964.3	65.6	189.5	
3. Education Sector	517.0	217.0	74.2	
University	51.3	33.2	8.4	
School	465.6	183.8	65.8	
4. Environmental Protection	1,539.9	516.7	318.3	
Waste Management	778.2	248.8	64.9	
Coastal Protection	235.8	126.9	193.7	
Water Drainage System	3.1	0.0	-	
Environment	-	-	0.3	
Renewable Energy	522.8	140.9	59.4	
5. Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	462.0	93.1	
Sewerage System	139.9	18.7	3.9	
Water/Sewerage	832.8	401.1	84.1	
Water System	188.3	42.1	5.1	
6. Transport	4,166.7	2,108.2	2,510.2	
Harbour	356.7	250.7	209.0	
Bridge	1,444.2	658.1	428.3	
Airport	2,364.2	1,198.7	1,872.9	
Transport	1.5	0.7	0.0	
Port	-	-	-	

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 28 August 2024	as at 28 August 2025
7. General Administration	49.5	35.6	32.4
Office Construction	17.1	19.9	28.7
Development of Councils	32.3	15.7	3.7
8. Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	470.0	124.6
Housing	1,801.8	470.0	124.6
9. Social & Religious Services	294.2	145.9	95.7
Mosque	23.0	36.9	38.0
Social sector	51.2	14.9	16.2
Sports	212.9	94.1	41.5
Culture	7.1	-	-
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	2,234.1	461.2
Road	644.0	459.3	122.1
Land Reclamation	712.7	1,774.7	339.1
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	43.4	37.9
Agriculture/Fishing	122.7	43.4	37.9
12. Others	262.8	11.1	7.3
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-
Others	252.9	11.1	7.3

TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES $^{1/}$

in	millions of MVR	Approved	as at 28 August 2024	as at 28 August 2025
1	Presidents Office	206.8	156.3	139.7
2	People's Majlis	206.9	125.3	135.5
3	Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	356.4	344.0
4	Judicial Service Commission	17.3	9.8	9.2
5	Elections Commission	32.4	128.5	46.2
6	Civil Service Commission	32.0	20.9	19.8
7	Human Rights Commission	31.8	19.1	19.5
8	Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	32.6	37.9
9	Auditor Generals Office	80.5	47.0	55.0
10	Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	44.5	46.3
11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	72.4	69.7
12	Employment Tribunal	15.3	8.7	8.3
13	Maldives Media Council	5.6	2.5	2.8
14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	6.5	6.5
15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	7.7	7.9
16	Local Government Authority	57.8	35.0	23.6
17	Information Commisioners Office	6.6	3.9	4.0
18	National Integrity Commission	14.7	9.4	10.4
19	Family Protection Authority	10.3	6.0	6.3
20	Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	6.0	5.5
21	Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	242.7	224.0
22	Maldives Customs Services	317.2	159.3	155.5
	Maldives Police Services	2,702.3		
23		,	1,541.5	1,618.7
24	National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	10.5	11.9
25	Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	2.2	2.0
26	Attorney Generals Office	42.5	23.6	17.4
27	Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	819.2	1,491.8
28	Special Budget	16,210.5	10,627.6	11,478.0
29	Pension Budget	1,438.7	1,121.6	1,204.6
30	Ministry of Defense	21.8	20.0	32.5
31	Aviation Security Command	204.6	109.8	123.2
32	Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	1,748.7	1,356.0
33	Ministry of Homeland Security & Technology	321.5	136.1	174.1
34	Maldives Immigration	279.0	115.4	178.6
35	National Drug Agency	116.9	56.8	61.9
36	Ministry of Education	4,447.3	2,651.9	2,521.1
37	Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	736.0	654.4
38	Labor Relations Authority	21.5	11.4	11.9
39	Maldives Islamic University	78.6	46.7	55.1
40	Maldives National University	238.6	163.5	142.9
41	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	210.6	197.6
42	Ministry of Health	2,620.0	1,076.0	1,259.9
43	Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	889.6	981.0
44	Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	239.6	305.0
45	Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	168.2	162.9
46	Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	122.0	131.2
47	Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	102.5	111.4
48	Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	110.7	137.6
49	Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	163.4	147.3
50	Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	108.1	46.1

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 28 August 2024	as at 28 August 2025
51 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	33.6	28.7
53 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	254.2	230.7
54 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	44.4	42.9
55 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	35.0	40.4
56 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	4,224.2	2,021.0
57 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	495.3	0.0
58 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	56.6	103.1
59 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	31.5	27.6
60 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	225.6	239.3
61 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	537.6	257.7
62 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	124.0	133.5
63 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	1,857.8	2,054.6
64 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	107.8	71.5
TOTAL	56,647.6	32,661.3	31,244.5

 $[\]ensuremath{{1\!\!/}}$ Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{2/} Council block grants are included under the Special Budget and have been removed from this list of AGAs.

^{3/} Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development was dissolved on 26th December 2024 by the Cabinet. This change will be reflected in this table once the budget of the Agency is appropriated.

Government Securities Outstanding as of 25 August 2025

in millions of MVR

Tenure	< 1 month	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	> 1 - 5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 > years	TOTAL
Total Securities Outstanding	-	1,730	2,469	11,050	34,156	7,673	16,917	-	21,453	95,447
Domestic Instruments		1,730	2,469	11,050	34,156	7,673	7,665	-	21,453	86,195
MVR Treasury Bills	-	1,314	1,124	5,055	31,726	-	-	-	-	39,218
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	60
Commercial Banks	-	867	880	2,172	17,765	-	-	-	-	21,684
Other Financial Corporations	-	62	97	2,676	13,424	-	-	-	-	16,259
Private sector	-	20	53	103	277	-	-	-	-	452
Public Non-financial Corporations	-	365	93	105	200	-	-	-	-	763
RDC / USD Treasury Bills		185	1,217	2,110	2,345	-	-	-		5,857
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	65
Commercial Banks	-	185	154	62	1,918	-	-	-	-	2,318
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	1,032	1,963	362	-	-	-	-	3,358
Private sector	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Public Non-financial Corporations	-	-	31	85	-	-	-	-	-	116
Islamic Instruments (MVR)	-	-	128	3,884	86	-	-	-	-	4,098
Commercial banks	-	-	120	2,520	-	-	-	-	-	2,640
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	8	1,259	86	-	-	-	-	1,352
Private Sector	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0
Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	105
Islamic Instruments (USD)	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231
Commercial banks	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MVR Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,087	2,271	-	21,453	27,811
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	1,007	2,071	-	7,314	10,392
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	2,680	200	-	-	2,880
Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	400
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,139	14,139
USD Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	3,586	5,394	-	-	8,980
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	600	5,394	-	-	5,993
Public Non-Financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	2,829	-	-	-	2,829
Private Sector	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157
External Instruments		-	-	-	-	-	9,252	-		9,252
Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,542	-	-	1,542
Sukuk	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,710	-	-	7,710

Notes

1. This table has been updated on 02 September 2025

2. Foreign Currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as of 25 August 2025

3. This table will be updated bi-weekly.

Definitions

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment. **Total Expenditure** Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments, investments and lendings). Recurrent Expenditure Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses. Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects & capital Capital Expenditure transfers and budget contingency. **Public Sector Investment** Medium-term plan on expenditure on projects which is part of the Government's manifesto or the development plan. Program Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs. Primary Balance Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure. Issuance Total government securities issued during the period. Net issuance Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed. **Total Securities Outstanding** Total government securities outstanding as debt. Treasury Bills A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills). **Treasury Bonds** A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life. Mudharaba It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides management expertise to undertake a specific trade. Murabaha It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client. Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates his agent (wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will receive a fee (ujr) for the service. Sukuk Murabaha Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional profit.