

Monthly Economic Indicators - February 2021

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	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
Tourism											
Tourist arrivals	000s	1,234	1,286	1,390	1,484	1,703	8	10	22	36	96
Tourist bednights	000s	7,323	7,771	8,596	9,478	10,689	71	75	170	279	623
Bednight capacity	000s	11,471	12,373	14,089	15,291	17,260	597	760	1,011	1,121	1,308
Capacity utilization	%	64	63	61	62	62	12	10	17	25	48
Fisheries											
Fish purchases	mt	45,235.2	53,876.0	76,620.7	78,886.1	81,199.9	7,248.9	7,896.1	7,537.3	7,921.8	8,348.2
Volume of fish exports	mt	43,532.7	46,500.8	72,000.4	65,813.4	56,421.9	5,948.8	2,163.6	9,228.7	3,536.8	14,460.6
Value of fish exports	US\$ millions	137.3	134.8	193.1	173.8	150.1	13.8	7.9	17.8	10.6	24.5
Transport and Communication											
MLE flights movements		54,318	50,338	51,696	54,318	63,480	767	723	1,191	1,768	3,366
Domestic		30,392	26,618	28,352	30,392	35,918	319	304	507	825	1,548
International		23,504	23,720	23,344	23,926	27,562	448	419	684	943	1,818
MLE passenger movements ^{1/}	000s	4,040	4,357	4,597	4,865	5,519	32,296	35,171	61,817	100,921	226,394
Domestic	000s	874	967	1,046	1,133	1,336	6,720	7,645	12,753	21,219	44,651
International	000s	3,166	3,390	3,551	3,732	4,184	25,576	27,526	49,064	79,702	181,743
Call minutes	millions	1,895	1,857	1,768	1,765	...	150	148	152	150	158
National	millions	1,668	1,630	1,597	1,626	...	145	143	147	145	153
International	millions	228	227	171	140	...	5	5	5	4	4
Broadband subscriptions ^{2/}		250,995	294,203	312,874	327,941	...	311,389	313,143	314,066	310,140	315,694
Fixed broadband subscriptions		23,180	26,295	36,001	47,065	...	58,191	60,464	62,368	63,490	63,685
Mobile broadband subscriptions		227,820	264,937	276,873	280,876	...	253,198	252,679	251,698	246,650	252,009

	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
Inflation ^{3/}											
Inflation	ann. % chg	1.0	0.5	2.8	(0.1)	0.2	(1.2)	(0.9)	(1.1)	(0.9)	(1.3)
Inflation excl. fish index	ann. % chg	1.1	0.7	2.8	(0.3)	0.5	(1.3)	(0.9)	(1.3)	(0.9)	(1.4)
Merchandise Trade ^{4/}											
Merchandise trade balance	US\$ millions	(1,654.7)	(1,838.7)	(1,908.1)	(2,297.2)	(2,247.4)	(198.1)	(199.9)	(181.0)	(183.6)	(65.1)
Merchandise exports (f.o.b)	US\$ millions	239.8	256.2	318.3	339.2	360.7	43.5	25.6	21.0	18.1	34.4
Domestic exports	US\$ millions	144.1	139.6	199.4	181.6	158.0	14.5	8.4	18.7	11.4	25.8
Re-exports	US\$ millions	95.7	116.6	118.9	157.6	202.6	29.0	17.3	2.3	6.7	8.6
Merchandise imports (f.o.b)	US\$ millions	1,894.5	2,094.9	2,092.3	2,633.9	2,608.1	241.6	225.5	201.9	201.7	99.6
Money and Credit ^{5/}											
Broad money	MVR millions	30,491.9	30,436.3	32,005.9	33,088.3	36,241.4	37,009.0	37,181.9	37,699.3	38,418.0	41,394.8
Domestic claims on DFC	MVR millions	29,993.8	35,958.6	36,484.7	39,251.5	40,580.6	49,292.2	51,587.9	53,276.3	54,688.7	55,077.4
o.w. net claims on central government	MVR millions	11,380.0	13,394.4	11,789.2	13,004.5	13,298.0	20,223.5	22,204.3	23,756.8	24,881.7	25,207.7
o.w. private sector	MVR millions	16,817.0	18,583.0	20,723.3	23,084.4	24,788.6	26,484.7	26,751.0	26,811.5	27,097.4	27,140.6
Interest rates ^{6/}											
28-day T-bill	%	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
91-day T-bill	%	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.87
182-day T-bill	%	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.23
364-day T-bill	%	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60
Reserve Data											
Official reserve assets	US\$ millions	564.0	467.1	587.3	712.0	753.0	569.8	696.1	638.1	629.9	984.8

	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
Exchange rate											
MVR/USD	e.o.p mid-rate	15.41	15.35	15.41	15.41	15.38	15.40	15.40	15.37	15.36	15.41
Memorandum items:											
National Accounts ^{7/}		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019-Q3	2019-Q4	2020-Q1	2020-Q2	2020-Q3
Real GDP growth	ann. % chg	2.9	6.3	7.2	8.1	7.0	5.0	9.2	(5.1)	(52.0)	(44.2)
Nominal GDP	MVR millions	63,146.7	67,300.3	73,155.2	81,567.7	86,787.9	-	-	-	-	-
Nominal GDP per capita	US\$	9,011.5	9,238.4	9,650.7	10,330.8	10,541.0	-	-	-	-	-
Balance of payments											
Current account balance	US\$ millions	(301.7)	(1,032.4)	(1,026.7)	(1,502.5)	(1,498.4)	-	-	-	-	-
Current account balance	% of GDP	(7.4)	(23.5)	(21.7)	(28.3)	(26.0)	-	-	-	-	-
Global Prices							Aug-21	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
Crude oil, average of Brent,Dubai and WTI	US\$	50.8	42.8	52.8	68.3	61.4	43.5	40.6	39.9	42.3	48.8
World Bank commodity price index - food	ann. % chg	(16.7)	8.7	(2.4)	(2.3)	7.1	7.1	11.4	12.3	13.8	14.9

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- 1/ Count includes arriving, departing and transit passengers travelling through Velana International Airport.
- 2/ Broadband Subscription figures for 2019 are being revised due to a change in the classification of LTE-Fixed Broadband.
- 3/ CPI national. Annual data refers to twelve month average, monthly data refers to end of period. CPI was rebased to August 2019 prices, therefore inflation rates may have changed.
- 4/ This component does not include goods undeclared to Maldives Customs Service and therefore will differ from the BOP data published by the MMA.
- 5/ Figures have been updated as of November 2019.
- 6/ Treasury bills reverted to a TAP system from an auction system in 2014. The rates were revised in 2015 due to a change in government policy.
- 7/ Quarterly growth rate refers to the growth from the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

Conventions used:

- ... Not available at the data cut-off date
- Not applicable

Data sources: National Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Tourism, Ministry of Fisheries, Marine Resources & Agriculture, Ministry of Finance, Maldives Monetary Authority, Maldives Customs Service, Maldives Airports Company Limited, Communication Authority of Maldives, World Bank Database.