MONTHLY FISCAL DEVELOPMENTS

April 2025

Revenue and Grants for April 2025 is 3,179.1 million, which is an increase of 22.9 percent compared to April 2024.

Total Expenditure for April 2025 decreased by 7.3 percent compared to the same period of 2024. Compared to April 2024, Capital Expenditure was 49.7 percent lower while Recurrent Expenditure increased by 5.3 percent.

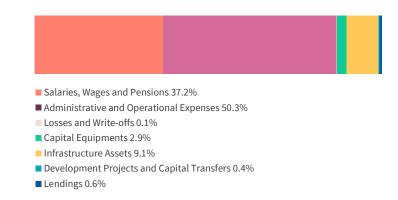
Fiscal Balance for the month of is an overall deficit of MVR 40.6 million.

EXPENDITURE

IN MILLIONS MVR



EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION - APRIL

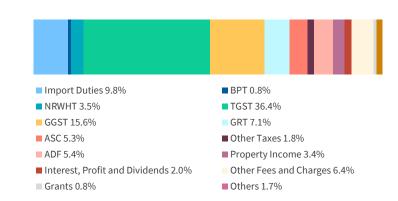


REVENUE AND GRANTS

IN MILLIONS MVR



REVENUE COMPOSITION - APRIL



Note

Total expenditure include figures where budget was consumed in 2024, but has been recorded as an expense in 2025. Negative figures represent reversal entries posted to the Public Accounting System during the review period for which purchase orders were raised in previous periods. Cumulative 2024 expenditure is likely to be understated as expenditure for this period includes reversal entries for transactions for which budget has been consumed in 2025.

As of 4 November 2021, Council Grants are included in the budget.

TABLE 1: OVERVIEW OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

in millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Approved Budget 2025	Actual Jan - Apr 2024	Actual Jan - Apr 2025
	2023	2027	2023
Total Revenue and Grants	39,790.0	12,909.7	14,089.3
Total Revenue	37,201.6	12,690.3	13,989.3
Total Budget	56,647.6	16,938.7	16,645.0
Total Expenditure	49,178.5	15,199.5	12,676.0
Recurrent	36,621.7	11,440.9	11,385.2
Capital	12,556.8	3,758.6	1,290.8
Primary Balance	(3,838.4)	(620.7)	3,297.1
Overall Balance	(9,388.6)	(2,289.8)	1,413.3
Memorandum Items:			
Total Revenue to GDP	31.0%	11.6%	11.6%
Total Expenditure to GDP	40.9%	14.0%	10.5%
Primary Balance to GDP	-3.2%	-0.6%	2.7%
Overall Balance to GDP	-7.8%	-2.1%	1.2%
Nominal GDP ^{2/}	120,153.5	108,950.3	120,153.5

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 2 of 10

^{2/} GDP figures for 2025 are revised as of October 2024.

TABLE 2: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES $^{1/}$

in mill	lions of MVR	Jan - Apr 2024	Jan - Apr 2025	Apr 2024	Apr 2025
A	TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	12,909.7	14,089.3	2,586.9	3,179.1
	Tax Revenues	10,665.4	10,893.0	2,116.7	2,558.1
	Non-Tax Revenues	2,021.4	3,095.8	294.3	595.2
	Capital Receipts	8.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
	Grants	219.4	99.9	175.9	25.6
	less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(5.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	-
	TOTAL BUDGET	16,938.7	16,645.0	3,826.2	4,154.4
В	TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	15,199.5	12,676.0	3,473.7	3,219.7
С	RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	11,440.9	11,385.2	2,679.3	2,820.4
	Salaries, Wages and Pensions	4,458.4	4,820.8	1,154.4	1,198.6
	Administrative and Operational Expenses	6,854.1	6,560.6	1,520.4	1,619.6
	Losses and Write-offs	128.4	3.8	4.6	2.2
D	CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	3,758.6	1,290.8	794.3	399.3
	Capital Equipments	116.2	168.1	29.0	92.5
	Land and Building	1,776.6	286.5	228.4	100.0
	Infrastructure Assets	1,865.9	822.3	537.0	193.6
	Development Projects	0.0	14.0	-	13.1
E	PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(620.7)	3,297.1	(706.9)	332.6
F	OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(2,289.8)	1,413.3	(886.8)	(40.6)
G	Financing and Interest Costs	1,669.1	1,883.9	179.8	373.2
Mem	norandum Items:				
	Loan Repayment	931.9	2,500.3	84.4	108.2
	Investments	552.2	1,157.4	247.7	806.9
	Inflows to Sovereign Development Fund	492.4	734.7	162.1	229.3
	Public Sector Investment Program	3,297.0	1,133.5	783.3	315.3
	Council Block Grant Disbursements	751.4	717.5	188.7	180.6
	Lendings	255.0	311.3	20.4	19.6

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data for April 2025 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 3 of 10

TABLE 3: REVENUE DETAILS 1/

nillions of MVR	Jan - Apr 2024	Jan - Apr 2025	Apr 2024	Apr 2025
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	12,909.7	14,089.3	2,586.9	3,179.1
Tax Revenues	10,665.4	10,893.0	2,116.7	2,558.1
Import Duties	1,074.5	1,011.6	266.2	312.6
Business and Property Tax	2,690.0	1,964.5	174.2	177.9
Business Profit Tax	1,145.8	1,190.9	36.2	26.8
Non-Resident Withholding Tax	451.3	439.8	108.7	112.6
Individual Income Tax	145.7	171.2	28.2	37.5
Other Business and Property Taxes	947.2	162.7	1.1	1.1
Goods and Services Tax	6,015.6	6,404.3	1,449.7	1,651.9
General Goods and Services Tax	1,740.5	1,819.4	436.0	495.1
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	4,275.1	4,584.9	1,013.7	1,156.8
Royalties	55.2	153.4	9.7	19.7
Green Tax	422.0	754.6	105.8	226.7
Airport Service Charge	408.1	604.5	111.1	169.3
Non-Tax Revenues	2,021.4	3,095.8	294.3	595.2
Fees and Charges	853.2	1,505.1	200.2	282.9
Airport Development Fee	417.2	607.4	113.6	170.9
Resident Permit	4.8	4.4	0.4	1.5
Other Fees and Charges	431.2	893.3	86.1	110.6
Registration and Licence Fees	300.1	374.8	68.7	90.0
Property Income	600.2	648.5	74.5	107.0
Rent from Resorts	545.1	582.2	64.7	94.3
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	0.1	18.4	-	-
Other Property Income	55.0	47.9	9.8	12.7
Fines and Penalties	61.1	65.5	13.8	15.5
Interest, Profit and Dividends	217.7	378.4	48.7	62.7
SOE Dividends	-	244.0	-	-
Interest and Profits	217.7	134.4	48.7	62.7
Other Non-Tax Revenues	(11.0)	123.6	(111.6)	37.0
Capital Receipts	8.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Grants	219.4	99.9	175.9	25.6
Less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(5.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	-

^{1/} Revenue data for April 2025 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 4 of 10

TABLE 4: EXPENDITURE DETAILS 1/

Subsidies

Losses and Write-offs

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

Capital Equipments

Grants to Councils

Other Grants and Contributions

in millions of MVR

TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE 15,199.5 12,676.0 3,473.7 3,219.7 11,385.2 2,820.4 **RECURRENT EXPENDITURE** 11,440.9 2,679.3 **Salaries and Wages and Pensions** 1,154.4 1,198.6 4,458.4 4,820.8 Salaries and Wages 1,955.8 2,135.4 536.3 556.2 Allowances to Employees 1,841.9 1,969.4 450.7 463.1 Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities 660.7 716.1 167.4 179.4 106.7 28.5 29.8 Pensions 118.1 **Retirement Benefits and Gratuities** 554.0 597.9 138.9 149.6 1,619.6 **Administrative and Operational Expenses** 6,854.1 6,560.6 1,520.4 **Travelling Expenses** 76.1 61.9 17.6 17.2 554.4 Administrative Supplies 161.9 76.9 63.4 **Administrative Services** 731.7 669.3 166.4 228.2 **Operational Consumables** 291.0 327.7 62.3 147.4 **Training Expenses** 108.3 119.7 19.3 16.7 Repairs and Maintenance 95.6 69.5 14.5 26.7 Financing and Interest Costs 1,669.1 1,883.9 179.8 373.2 Grants, Contributions and Subsidies 983.6 746.7 3,328.0 3,266.7 Aasandha 585.7 728.1 103.6 111.7

Jan - Apr 2024

1,386.7

751.4

604.3

128.4

3,758.6

116.2

1,089.5

717.5

731.6

3.8

1,290.8

168.1

531.6

188.7

159.6

4.6

794.3

29.0

270.6

180.6

183.7

399.3

92.5

2.2

Jan - Apr 2025

Apr 2024

Apr 2025

Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	103.2	78.1	16.5	24.2
Vehicles	12.9	85.4	12.5	63.8
Minor extensions	-	4.5	-	4.5
Infrastructure Assets	3,642.5	1,108.7	765.3	293.7
Land and Buildings	1,776.6	286.5	228.4	100.0
Roads, Bridges and Airports	1,163.1	559.0	369.8	76.2
Wharves, Ports and Harbours	150.9	96.3	43.1	54.5
Other Infrastructure Assets	551.9	167.0	124.1	62.9
Development Projects	0.0	14.0	-	13.1

^{1/} Expenditure data for April 2025 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 5 of 10

TABLE 5: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT PROGRAM EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION 1/

in millions of MVR	Approved 2025	Jan - Apr 2024	Jan - Apr 2025	Apr 2024	Apr 2025
TOTAL PSIP EXPENDITURE	12,378.7	3,297.0	1,133.5	783.3	315.3
National Security & Public Order	142.1	24.4	9.1	7.7	2.4
Police	46.1	3.6	5.8	-	0.9
National Security	14.1	-	1.4	-	-
Penitentiary	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	-
Court Building	73.7	18.6	1.4	6.2	1.4
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.0	-	-	-
Customs	2.1	2.1	0.1	1.5	0.1
Health Services	964.3	39.8	30.6	2.0	23.5
Health	964.3	39.8	30.6	2.0	23.5
Education	517.0	97.9	29.1	28.5	10.4
University	51.3	7.1	3.6	-	2.0
School	465.6	90.8	25.5	28.5	8.4
Environmental Protection	1,539.9	161.5	135.1	55.2	47.1
Waste Management	778.2	74.0	11.4	5.6	3.1
Coastal Protection	235.8	84.5	104.0	48.7	29.4
Water Drainage System	3.1	-	-	-	-
Renewable Energy	522.8	3.1	19.6	0.9	14.5
Environment	-	-	0.2	-	0.0
Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	351.7	27.9	58.0	17.5
Sewerage System	139.9	1.7	0.6	0.1	-
Water/Sewerage	832.8	313.8	25.2	55.1	15.4
Water System	188.3	36.2	2.1	2.7	2.1
Transport	4,166.7	1,039.6	606.0	346.3	117.0
Harbours	356.7	150.9	96.3	43.1	54.5
Bridges	1,444.2	302.3	86.5	72.9	59.2
Airports	2,364.2	586.0	423.2	230.2	3.3
Transport	1.5	0.4	-	0.1	-
Ports	-	-	-	-	-
General Administration	49.5	19.0	9.8	9.5	9.7
Office Buildings	17.1	9.2	8.1	5.4	8.1
Development of Councils	32.3	9.7	1.7	4.1	1.6
Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	218.5	65.8	61.8	12.8
Housing	1,801.8	218.5	65.8	61.8	12.8

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 6 of 10

in millions of MVR	Approved 2025	Jan - Apr 2024	Jan - Apr 2025	Apr 2024	Apr 2025
Social and Religious Services	294.2	79.1	33.5	15.0	20.2
Mosques	23.0	28.8	13.9	0.0	10.2
Social Sector	51.2	9.0	4.1	3.3	1.6
Sports	212.9	41.2	15.5	11.6	8.3
Culture	7.1	-	-	-	-
Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	1,240.9	173.4	189.1	44.8
Road Construction	644.0	275.6	49.6	66.9	13.8
Land Reclamation	712.7	965.3	123.8	122.2	31.0
Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	18.7	10.3	9.8	8.6
Agriculture/ Fishing	122.7	18.7	10.3	9.8	8.6
Others	262.8	5.9	3.0	0.4	1.4
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-	-	-
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-	-	-
Others	252.9	5.9	3.0	0.4	1.4

^{1/} PSIP data for April 2025 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of PSIP transactions is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 7 of 10

TABLE 6: BUDGET SPENDING BY AGA 1/

		2025	2024	2025		2024			2025	
		Approved	Jan - Apr	Jan - Apr	_	Apr		_	Apr	
in mil	lions of MVR	Total Budget	Total Budget	Total Budget	Rec	Сар	Total	Rec	Сар	Total
	TOTAL	56,647.6	16,938.7	16,645.0	2,679.3	1,146.8	3,826.2	2,820.4	1,334.0	4,154.4
S01	Presidents Office	206.8	70.4	63.2	17.9	0.1	18.0	16.4	0.2	16.6
S02	People's Majlis	206.9	53.6	60.6	11.3	0.0	11.3	14.9	0.2	15.0
S04	Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	179.5	160.8	37.8	6.6	44.3	37.6	2.0	39.5
S03	Judicial Service Commission	17.3	5.3	4.9	1.3	-	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.5
S05	Elections Commission	32.4	83.6	37.6	39.7	0.1	39.8	2.1	0.1	2.2
S06	Civil Service Commission	32.0	9.9	10.0	2.2	-	2.2	2.2	0.1	2.3
S07	Human Rights Commission	31.8	9.3	9.8	2.5	-	2.5	2.6	0.0	2.7
S08	Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	15.6	14.5	3.9	0.1	3.9	3.9	-	3.9
S09	Auditor Generals Office	80.5	22.0	29.2	4.6	0.0	4.6	5.3	8.5	13.8
S10	Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	23.3	22.2	5.5	0.1	5.5	5.2	0.1	5.3
S11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	33.8	32.6	9.1	0.1	9.2	8.3	0.0	8.3
S12	Employment Tribunal	15.3	4.2	4.3	1.1	-	1.1	0.9	-	0.9
S13	Maldives Media Council	5.6	1.4	1.3	0.5	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4
S14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	3.1	3.4	0.8	-	0.8	0.9	-	0.9
S15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	3.6	3.9	0.9	-	0.9	0.9	-	0.9
S16	Local Government Authority	57.8	19.6	11.9	7.3	-	7.3	6.0	0.2	6.3
S17	Information Commisioners Office	6.6	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	-	0.5
S18	National Integrity Commission	14.7	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.1	1.2	2.2	-	2.2
S44	Family Protection Authority	10.3	3.0	3.1	0.7	-	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.9
S57	Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	2.9	2.8	0.8	-	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7
S46	Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	110.9	104.4	31.4	0.4	31.8	33.7	0.3	34.0
S40	Maldives Customs Services	317.2	81.0	77.8	20.6	2.1	22.7	20.4	0.3	20.7
S39	Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	743.4	808.1	178.5	1.3	179.8	220.5	1.4	221.8
S53	National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	5.0	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.0	2.1
S56	Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
S35	Attorney Generals Office	42.5	14.2	8.1	3.6	0.0	3.6	2.0	-	2.0
S20	Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	337.5	455.8	7.4	139.6	147.1	13.2	0.2	13.3
S37	Special Budget	16,210.5	5,179.3	7,471.7	740.8	331.7	1,072.5	851.9	907.1	1,759.0
S38	Pension Budget	1,438.7	553.7	597.7	138.8	_	138.8	149.6	_	149.6
S21	Ministry of Defense	21.8	7.4	9.1	1.1	_	1.1	1.3	0.9	2.2
S55	Aviation Security Command	204.6	59.1	65.1	19.6	0.0	19.6	20.1	0.0	20.2
S45	Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	866.2	664.5	168.3	2.4	170.7	161.9	76.0	237.8
S22		321.5	39.4	49.4	8.9	1.4	10.3	10.5	0.1	10.5
	Maldives Immigration	279.0	50.2	73.3	13.1	0.1	13.2	34.7	0.1	34.8
J+1		213.0	50.2	13.3	13.1	0.1	13.2	J4.1	U.1	J-1.0

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	2025	2024	2025		2024			2025	
	Approved	Jan - Apr	Jan - Apr		Apr			Apr	
in millions of MVR	Total Budget	Total Budget	Total Budget	Rec	Сар	Total	Rec	Сар	Total
S65 National Drug Agency	116.9	26.6	29.5	6.2	0.1	6.3	8.3	0.3	8.5
S23 Ministry of Education	4,447.3	1,275.2	1,245.1	268.9	29.8	298.7	331.5	10.1	341.6
S48 Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	373.9	299.3	18.2	20.5	38.7	20.0	22.1	42.1
S69 Labor Relations Authority	21.5	5.8	5.8	1.4	-	1.4	1.3	-	1.3
S24 Maldives Islamic University	78.6	19.9	24.4	5.9	0.0	5.9	5.9	1.3	7.1
S25 Maldives National University	238.6	73.3	77.1	16.1	0.1	16.2	20.9	0.2	21.1
S26 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	94.1	121.5	24.7	0.2	25.0	31.7	0.2	31.9
S27 Ministry of Health	2,620.0	552.5	522.9	108.8	18.1	126.8	119.8	17.7	137.4
S42 Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	460.1	501.2	100.2	0.3	100.5	156.3	7.3	163.6
S62 Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	104.8	133.0	27.3	0.1	27.4	46.1	2.4	48.4
S58 Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	83.2	88.1	20.1	0.2	20.3	24.3	0.1	24.5
S63 Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	66.3	73.8	18.1	0.0	18.2	19.6	2.4	21.9
S61 Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	48.0	58.0	12.0	-	12.0	17.2	0.0	17.2
S64 Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	54.6	64.3	12.5	0.2	12.7	19.8	0.2	20.0
S59 Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	72.8	79.9	17.2	0.1	17.2	23.3	0.0	23.4
S28 Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	48.0	19.3	4.4	0.0	4.4	8.1	-	8.1
S50 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	11.6	15.4	3.1	0.1	3.2	3.1	0.0	3.1
S29 Ministry of Tourism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S30 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	110.4	132.1	13.3	13.9	27.2	36.8	10.0	46.8
S67 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	20.7	20.9	3.7	0.0	3.7	4.2	0.2	4.4
S52 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	15.7	16.9	3.0	0.0	3.0	4.8	0.0	4.8
S31 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	2,435.9	783.5	6.4	507.0	513.4	10.0	221.3	231.3
S49 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	228.7	0.0	2.6	61.8	64.4	-	-	-
S32 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	30.2	39.8	4.5	4.2	8.7	5.7	7.9	13.6
S66 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	14.2	13.1	7.9	0.0	7.9	3.3	0.1	3.4
S33 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	126.5	100.1	41.4	0.1	41.6	12.0	10.5	22.5
S34 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	147.0	104.3	23.9	2.7	26.6	26.9	21.4	48.3
S36 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	60.1	66.3	15.1	1.0	16.1	18.7	0.4	19.2
S41 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	968.4	1,094.9	196.9	-	196.9	196.3	0.1	196.4
S68 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	73.8	36.1	29.1	0.1	29.2	9.2	0.1	9.3
S43 Councils	-	737.4	-	184.4	-	184.4	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data for Checks: 2024 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

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 $^{\,}$ 2/ Block grants are issued to councils through the special budget in 2025.

DEFINITIONS

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment

Total Expenditure Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments, investments and loan outlays)

Capital Expenditure Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP and development projects

Public Sector Investment Program Expenditure on government Infrastructure projects. This is excluding recurrent project costs

Primary Balance Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs

Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure

Nominal GDP GDP not adjusted for inflation

Total Revenue to GDP Total revenue expressed as a percentage of GDP

Total Expenditure to GDP Total expenditure expressed as a percentage of GDP

Primary Balance to GDP Primary balance expressed as a percentage of GDP

Overall Balance to GDP Overall balance expressed as a percentage of GDP

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