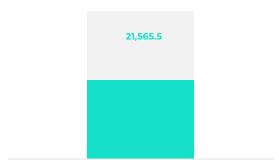
# **Weekly Fiscal Developments**

Week 27 as at 24 July 2025



#### **REVENUE AND GRANTS**

in millions of MVR Projected Revenue and Grants **39,790.0** 



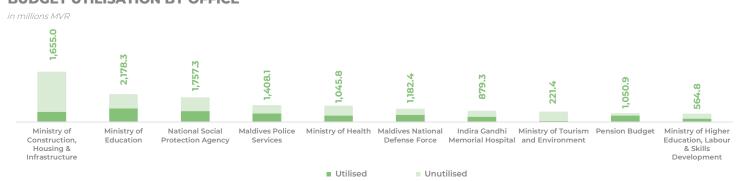
#### **Cumulative Revenue and Grants**

#### **EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION**

### **REVENUE AND GRANTS COMPOSITION**



### **BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE**



The cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 24 July 2025 is MVR 21,565.5 million. Most significant increment in Revenue this week was from Business Profit Tax.

The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 21,449.6 million. The major increment to the Expenditure this week was due to Salaries and Wages.

The overall balance for the period is a surplus of MVR 115.9 million.

Votes:

The expenditure figures in the Weekly Fiscal Developments shows transactions that have been posted, indicating that they have been recorded but not necessarily settled in cash.

### TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

millions of MVR	Approved	as at 24 July 2024	as at 24 July 2025	
A TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	39,790.0	19,891.5	21,565.5	
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	15,557.1	16,522.0	
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	3,977.1	4,869.8	
Capital Receipts	2.4	10.0	1.2	
Grants	2,588.3	353.7	172.6	
less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	-	(6.3)	(O.7	
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	27,032.1	27,100.7	
3 TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	49,178.5	24,183.2	21,449.6	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	18,242.1	18,877.2	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	6,724.2	8,214.9	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	11,386.3	10,657.9	
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	131.7	4.4	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	5,941.1	2,572.4	
Capital Equipments	711.6	244.6	347.7	
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	2,798.1	652.5	
Infrastructure Assets	7,112.8	2,838.8	1,558.2	
Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	59.7	14.	
Budget Contingency	250.5	-	-	
PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(3,838.4)	(1,805.3)	2,688.4	
OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(9,388.6)	(4,291.7)	115.9	
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,486.4	2,572.5	
emorandum Items:				
Loan Repayment	3,873.0	1,457.3	3,531.8	
Investments	378.3	989.3	1,094.0	
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund <sup>2/</sup>	2,123.5	757.4	1,183.7	
Public Sector Investment Program	12,378.7	5,545.2	3,250.0	
Council Block Grant Disbursements	2,146.8	1,312.2	1,257.	
Lendings	3,217.8	402.3	1,025.3	
Student Loan Scheme	768.0	402.3	284.7	

<sup>1/</sup> Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Reporting of the Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund has been revised to reflect all inflows to the SDF as of 20 March 2025.

### TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

illions of MVR	Approved	as at 24 July 2024	as at 24 Jul 2025
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	39,790.0	19,891.5	21,565
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	15,557.1	16,522
Import Duties	4,578.6	1,834.9	1,65
Business and Property Tax	5,199.7	4,061.0	3,26
Corporate Income Tax	2,961.9	2,007.1	1,87
Withholding Tax	1,098.9	721.3	70
Individual Income Tax	405.9	258.9	29
Other Business and Property Taxes	733.0	1,073.7	38
Goods and Services Tax	15,314.5	8,287.3	9,20
General Goods and Services Tax	5,403.2	2,590.7	2,74
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	9,911.3	5,696.7	6,45
Royalties	185.8	123.4	18
Green Tax	2,023.2	606.0	1,2
Airport Service Charges / Departure Tax	1,920.2	644.6	99
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	3,977.1	4,86
Fees and Charges <sup>3/</sup>	3,522.0	1,330.3	2,15
Airport Development Fee	2,027.3	659.2	1,00
Expatriate Quota Fee	376.6	189.4	19
Revenue Fee	546.1	300.9	29
Other Fees and Charges	572.0	181.0	6
Registration and Licence Fees	934.0	533.3	60
Property Income	1,985.0	1,091.3	1,24
Rent from Resorts	1,857.9	987.3	1,04
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	-	14.5	1
Other Rent and Property Income	127.0	89.4	
Fines and Penalties	120.7	104.2	10
Interest, Profit and Dividends	1,236.7	712.8	5
SOE Dividends	709.9	468.0	40
Interest and Profits	526.9	244.8	16
Other Non-Tax Revenues <sup>4/</sup>	178.9	205.2	18
Capital Receipts	2.4	10.0	
Grants	2,588.3	353.7	17
Less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment		(6.3)	

 $<sup>1\!/\,\</sup>text{Revenue figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.}$ 

 $<sup>2/\</sup>operatorname{Figures} \text{ for Interests and Profits is subject to change as reconciliation work is ongoing}.\\$ 

<sup>3/</sup> Subsidiary loan repayment is not classified as Revenues with the Budget 2025.

<sup>4/</sup> Figure for 2024 reflects a reversal entry made to the accounting system during the period.

### TABLE 3: EXPENDITURE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

nillions of MVR	Approved	as at 24 July 2024	as at 24 July 2025	
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	27,032.1	27,100	
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	49,178.5	24,183.2	21,449	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	18,242.1	18,877	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	6,724.2	8,214	
Salaries and Wages	7,746.0	2,986.4	3,66	
Allowances to Employees	6,204.5	2,737.1	3,29	
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,824.5	1,000.7	1,25	
Basic Pensions	1,104.7	680.5	85	
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	719.8	320.2	40	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	11,386.3	10,65	
Travelling Expenses	249.1	157.1	15	
Administrative Supplies	860.2	979.8	34	
Administrative Services	3,009.1	1,285.1	1,23	
Operational Consumables	1,536.0	541.1	66	
Training Expenses	533.3	203.1	22	
Repairs and Maintenance	396.1	182.5	14	
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,486.4	2,57	
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	8,611.6	5,551.1	5,30	
Aasandha	1,852.9	1,000.3	1,11	
Medical Welfare	327.3	244.5	18	
Subsidies	1,859.6	2,144.2	1,78	
Council Grants <sup>2</sup> /	2,146.8	1,312.2	1,2	
Other Grants and Contributions	2,752.2	850.0	91	
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	131.7		
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	5,941.1	2,57	
Capital Equipments	711.6	244.6	34	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	504.8	228.5	19	
Vehicles	204.4	16.0	14	
Minor extensions	2.4	0.0		
Infrastructure Assets	11,311.5	5,636.9	2,21	
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	2,798.1	65	
Roads, Bridges and Airports	3,459.5	1,728.4	1,0	
Wharves, Ports and Harbours	356.7	213.1	13	
Other Infrastructure Assets	3,296.6	897.2	34	
		FO.F.		
Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	59.7		
	283.3			
Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects  Capital Transfers	<b>283.3</b> - 283.3	59.7 59.7 -		
Development Projects Capital Transfers	-	59.7		
Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency	- 283.3	59.7 -		
Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency	283.3 250.5	59.7 -		
Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items:	- 283.3	59.7 - -	- 3,5	
Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment Investments	283.3 250.5 3,873.0	59.7 - - 1,457.3	- 3,5 1,09	
Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment	283.3 250.5 3,873.0 378.3	59.7 - - 1,457.3 989.3	3,5 1,09 1,18	

<sup>1/</sup> Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as this value include all grants (Block grant and Conditional grant) disbursed to councils.

### **TABLE 4: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION**

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 24 July 2024	as at 24 July 2025
Total PSIP	12,378.7	5,545.2	3,250.0
1. National Security & Public Order	142.1	31.1	23.7
Police	46.1	8.9	10.6
National Security	14.1	-	1.4
Penitentiary	1.7	0.1	0.1
Court Building	73.7	19.2	11.4
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.8	-
Customs	2.1	2.1	0.2
	2017	/==	
2. Development of Health Services	964.3	45.3	73.6
Health Sector	964.3	45.3	73.6
3. Education Sector	517.0	188.5	67.4
University	51.3	28.3	6.7
School	465.6	160.3	60.7
4. Environmental Protection	1,539.9	467.4	271.2
Waste Management	778.2	239.7	51.8
Coastal Protection	235.8	123.5	160.6
Water Drainage System	3.1	-	-
Environment	-	-	0.3
Renewable Energy	522.8	104.3	58.5
5. Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	421.3	72.2
Sewerage System	139.9	16.7	3.9
Water/Sewerage	832.8	363.1	64.3
Water System	188.3	41.5	3.9
6. Transport	4,166.7	1,782.9	2,079.8
Harbour	356.7	213.1	138.2
Bridge	1,444.2	488.6	309.7
Airport	2,364.2	1,080.6	1,631.8
Transport	1.5	0.6	0.0
Port	-	-	-

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 24 July 2024	as at 24 July 2025
7. General Administration	49.5	33.5	32.4
Office Construction	17.1	19.9	28.7
Development of Councils	32.3	13.6	3.7
8. Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	420.3	112.9
Housing	1,801.8	420.3	112.9
9. Social & Religious Services	294.2	107.6	80.6
Mosque	23.0	32.4	34.3
Social sector	51.2	9.9	13.4
Sports	212.9	65.3	33.0
Culture	7.1	-	-
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	1,996.0	395.3
Road	644.0	352.0	92.1
Land Reclamation	712.7	1,644.0	303.2
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	40.9	35.4
Agriculture/Fishing	122.7	40.9	35.4
12. Others	262.8	10.3	5.4
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-
Others	252.9	10.3	5.4

## TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES $^{1/}$

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 24 July 2024	as at 24 July 2025
1 Presidents Office	206.8	118.8	121.1
2 People's Majlis	206.9	81.5	105.6
3 Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	276.8	276.6
4 Judicial Service Commission	17.3	8.5	7.9
5 Elections Commission	32.4	123.0	43.9
6 Civil Service Commission	32.0	16.5	17.4
7 Human Rights Commission	31.8	14.9	17.3
8 Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	24.3	34.0
9 Auditor Generals Office	80.5	37.5	49.0
10 Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	34.6	40.8
11 Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	54.4	61.1
12 Employment Tribunal	15.3	6.9	8.0
13 Maldives Media Council	5.6	2.2	2.1
14 Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	4.8	5.1
15 Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	6.1	6.8
16 Local Government Authority	57.8	29.9	19.1
17 Information Commisioners Office	6.6	2.9	3.5
18 National Integrity Commission	14.7	7.5	9.3
19 Family Protection Authority	10.3	4.9	5.3
20 Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	4.7	4.3
21 Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	195.6	209.4
22 Maldives Customs Services	317.2	119.3	116.8
23 Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	1,160.3	1,408.1
24 National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	8.5	11.3
25 Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	1.6	1.7
26 Attorney Generals Office	42.5	19.7	15.1
27 Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	764.1	1,266.2
28 Special Budget	16,210.5	8,971.6	10,200.3
29 Pension Budget	1,438.7	835.9	1,050.9
30 Ministry of Defense	21.8	17.8	31.4
31 Aviation Security Command	204.6	85.2	106.9
32 Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	1,467.8	1,182.4
33 Ministry of Homeland Security & Technology	321.5	65.4	108.3
34 Maldives Immigration	279.0	73.8	163.4
35 National Drug Agency	116.9	44.7	50.3
36 Ministry of Education	4,447.3	2,091.2	2,178.3
37 Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	633.1	564.8
38 Labor Relations Authority	21.5	9.2	10.4
39 Maldives Islamic University	78.6	36.0	44.4
40 Maldives National University	238.6	127.6	120.6
41 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	170.6	174.1
42 Ministry of Health	2,620.0	856.6	1,045.8
43 Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	724.5	879.3
44 Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	183.2	261.3
45 Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	132.7	140.5
46 Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	103.8	110.8
47 Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	77.7	88.8
48 Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	91.5	114.3
49 Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	130.3	129.3
50 Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	98.4	41.8

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 24 July 2024	as at 24 July 2025
51 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	26.0	25.1
53 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	194.1	203.8
54 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	34.9	36.3
55 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	26.8	33.8
56 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	3,647.0	1,655.0
57 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	438.4	0.0
58 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	44.6	88.9
59 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	25.8	23.1
60 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	183.8	211.8
61 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	463.5	221.4
62 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	98.3	118.2
63 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	1,599.6	1,757.3
64 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	91.1	60.8
TOTAL	56,647.6	27,032.1	27,100.7

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{{1\!/}}$  Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Council block grants are included under the Special Budget and have been removed from this list of AGAs.

<sup>3/</sup> Figures may differ from the total budget figure in Table 1 as the data is sourced from different reporting systems.

<sup>4/</sup> Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development was dissolved on 26th December 2024 by the Cabinet. This change will be reflected in this table once the budget of the Agency is appropriated.

### Government Securities Outstanding as of 14 July 2025

in millions of MVR

Total Securities (Distantaments   77	Tenure	<1 month	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	>1-5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 > years	TOTAL
Month   Mont	Total Securities Outstanding	177	2,788	2,983	7,933	34,768	7,525	16,920	-	21,482	94,577
Certifolish	Domestic Instruments	177	2,788	2,983	7,933	34,768	7,525	7,668	-	21,482	85,325
Commercial Danish   100	MVR Treasury Bills	177	1,605	1,193	5,068	30,821	-	-	-	-	38,864
Change   Principal Corporations   1	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	51
Princip Research	Commercial Banks	100	800	1,030	2,137	17,138	-	-	-	-	21,205
Public Non-financial Corporations   78	Other Financial Corporations	-	40	56	2,691	13,138	-	-	-	-	15,924
Processing Section	Private sector	-	-	13	121	295	-	-	-	-	429
Commercial Bank	Public Non-financial Corporations	77	765	93	120	200	-	-	-	-	1,256
Commercial Banks	RDC / USD Treasury Bills	-	31	1,557	2,112	2,268	-	-	-	-	5,967
Private sector	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	32
Private sector         Private sector         1         0         1         2<	Commercial Banks	-	31	493	62	1,919	-	-	-	-	2,505
Public Non-financial Corporations   1	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	1,033	1,965	316	-	-	-	-	3,314
Selamic Instruments (NYR)	Private sector	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Commercial banks         875         120         660         585         -         -         2,240           Other Financial Corporations         3         48         93         1,044         -         -         -         1,238           Privates Sector         -         -         0         -         0         -         -         -         -         0         -	Public Non-financial Corporations	-	-	31	85	-	-	-	-	-	116
Commercial Corporations   1	Islamic Instruments (MVR)	-	921	233	753	1,679	-	-	-	-	3,586
Private Sector         0	Commercial banks	-	875	120	660	585	-	-	-	-	2,240
Public non-financial Corp.   23	Other Financial Corporations	-	3	48	93	1,094	-	-	-	-	1,238
Siamic Instruments (USD)   - 231   231	Private Sector	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
Commercial banks         231         Commercial Compositions         Commercial Compositions         Commercial Commercial Compositions         Commercial Commercial Commercial Commercial Danks         Commercial Commercial Danks         Commercial Danks         Commercial Danks         Commercial Danks         Commercial Commercial Commercial Commercial Commercial Danks         Commercial Commercial Commercial Danks         Commercial Commercial Commercial Danks	Public non-financial Corp.	-	43	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
Cher Financial Corporations   Control of C	Islamic Instruments (USD)	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231
MVR Treasury Bonds         -         -         -         3,937         2,271         -         21,682         27,690           Other Financial Corporations         -         -         -         1,007         2,071         -         7,314         10,392           Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         2,530         200         -         -         2,730           Public non-financial Corp.         -	Commercial banks	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231
Other Financial Corporations         -         -         1,007         2,071         -         7,314         10,392           Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         2,530         200         -         2,730           Public non-financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         400         -         -         400           Central Bank         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         400         -         -         400           USD Treasury Bonds         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         8,985           Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         8,985           Commercial banks         -	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         2,530         200         -         -         2,730           Public non-financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400           Central Bank         -	MVR Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	3,937	2,271	-	21,482	27,690
Public non-financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400         -	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	1,007	2,071	-	7,314	10,392
Central Bank         - <t< td=""><td>Commercial banks</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>2,530</td><td>200</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>2,730</td></t<>	Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	2,530	200	-	-	2,730
USD Treasury Bonds         -         -         -         -         -         -         3,588         5,397         -         -         8,985           Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         -         600         5,397         -         -         5,997           Public Non-Financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         -         2,831         -         -         -         2,831           Private Sector         -         -         -         -         -         157         -         -         157         -         -         157         - <t< td=""><td>Public non-financial Corp.</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>400</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>400</td></t<>	Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	400
Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         -         600         5,397         -         -         5,997           Public Non-Financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         -         -         2,831         -         -         -         2,831           Private Sector         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         157         -         -         -         -         157         -	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,168	14,168
Public Non-Financial Corp.       -       -       -       -       -       -       2,831       -       -       -       2,831         Private Sector       -	USD Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	3,588	5,397	-		8,985
External Instruments         -	Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	600	5,397	-	-	5,997
External Instruments 9,252 9,252 Bonds 1,542 1,542	Public Non-Financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	2,831	-	-	-	2,831
Bonds 1,542 1,542	Private Sector	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157
	External Instruments			- <u>-</u>				9,252	-		9,252
Sukuk 7,710 7,710	Bonds		-	-	-	-	-	1,542	-	-	1,542
	Sukuk				-			7,710		-	7,710

Notes

1. This table has been updated on 22 july 2025

2. For eign Currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as of 14 July 2025

3. This table will be updated bi-weekly.

### **Definitions**

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment. Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments, investments **Total Expenditure** and lendings). Recurrent Expenditure Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses. Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects & capital Capital Expenditure transfers and budget contingency. **Public Sector Investment** Medium-term plan on expenditure on projects which is part of the Government's manifesto or the development plan. Program **Primary Balance** Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs. Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure. Issuance Total government securities issued during the period. Net issuance Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed. **Total Securities Outstanding** Total government securities outstanding as debt. Treasury Bills A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills). **Treasury Bonds** A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life. Mudharaba It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides management expertise to undertake a specific trade. Murabaha It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client. Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates his agent (wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will receive a fee (ujr) for the service. Sukuk Murabaha Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional profit.