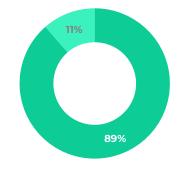
Ministry of Finance & Planning | Series no: WFD/25/2025 | Publication Date: 15 July 2025

Weekly Fiscal Developments

Week 25 as at 10 July 2025

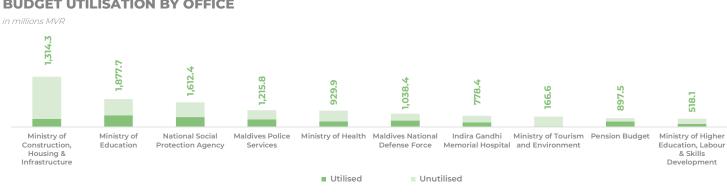


EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION



Recurrent Capital

BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE



The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 18,760.8 million. The major increment to the Expenditure this week was due to Subsidies.

The overall balance for the period is a surplus of MVR 1,358.5 million.

The expenditure figures in the Weekly Fiscal Developments shows transactions that have been posted, indicating that they have been recorded but not necessarily settled in cash.

1%

REVENUE AND GRANTS COMPOSITION

Tax Revenues Non-Tax Revenues Grants

23%

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 10 July 2024	as at 10 July 2025
A TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	39,790.0	18,477.2	20,119.3
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	14,530.5	15,352.6
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	3,593.1	4,603.1
Capital Receipts	2.4	9.6	0.9
Grants	2,588.3	350.2	162.6
less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	-	(6.3)	(0.1)
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	25,809.3	23,580.4
B TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	49,178.5	23,303.4	18,760.8
C RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	17,471.4	16,618.9
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	6,715.6	7,193.1
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	10,624.3	9,421.4
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	131.5	4.4
D CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	5,832.0	2,141.9
Capital Equipments	711.6	202.0	332.1
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	2,774.3	582.1
Infrastructure Assets	7,112.8	2,796.1	1,213.7
Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	59.6	14.0
Budget Contingency	250.5	-	-
E PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(3,838.4)	(2,424.0)	3,588.0
F OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(9,388.6)	(4,826.2)	1,358.5
G Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,402.1	2,229.5
Memorandum Items:			

Loan Repayment	3,873.0	1,261.4	3,279.1
Investments	378.3	870.3	1,074.1
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund ^{2/}	2,123.5	708.9	1,094.8
Public Sector Investment Program	12,378.7	5,272.1	2,068.3
Council Block Grant Disbursements	2,146.8	1,127.8	1,078.2
Lendings	3,217.8	374.2	466.3
Student Loan Scheme	768.0	374.2	274.0

1/ Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

2/ Reporting of the Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund has been revised to reflect all inflows to the SDF as of 20 March 2025.

TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS^{1/}

lions of MVR	Approved	as at 10 July 2024	as at 10 July 2025
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	39,790.0	18,477.2	20,119.3
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	14,530.5	15,352.6
Import Duties	4,578.6	1,706.5	1,534.6
Business and Property Tax	5,199.7	3,575.4	2,803.
Corporate Income Tax	2,961.9	1,685.4	1,610.
Withholding Tax	1,098.9	641.4	636.
Individual Income Tax	405.9	221.3	260.
Other Business and Property Taxes	733.0	1,027.3	297
Goods and Services Tax	15,314.5	7,969.1	8,769.
General Goods and Services Tax	5,403.2	2,488.3	2,610.
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	9,911.3	5,480.8	6,159.
Royalties	185.8	99.6	179.
Green Tax	2,023.2	578.6	1,137
Airport Service Charges / Departure Tax	1,920.2	601.3	928
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	3,593.1	4,603
Fees and Charges ^{3/}	3,522.0	1,243.2	2,031.
Airport Development Fee	2,027.3	613.6	940
Expatriate Quota Fee	376.6	178.5	172
Revenue Fee	546.1	277.4	279
Other Fees and Charges	572.0	173.7	639
Registration and Licence Fees	934.0	491.5	55
Property Income	1,985.0	1,015.7	1,194
Rent from Resorts	1,857.9	918.4	1,018
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	-	9.9	101
Other Rent and Property Income	127.0	87.4	74
Fines and Penalties	120.7	97.8	95
Interest, Profit and Dividends	1,236.7	706.5	570
SOE Dividends	709.9	468.0	408
Interest and Profits	526.9	238.5	161
Other Non-Tax Revenues ^{4/}	178.9	38.5	159
Capital Receipts	2.4	9.6	0.
Grants	2,588.3	350.2	162.

1/ Revenue figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.

2/ Figures for Interests and Profits is subject to change as reconciliation work is ongoing.

3/ Subsidiary loan repayment is not classified as Revenues with the Budget 2025.

4/ Figure for 2024 reflects a reversal entry made to the accounting system during the period.

TABLE 3: EXPENDITURE DETAILS^{1/}

illions of MVR	Approved	as at 10 July 2024	as at 10 July 2025	
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	25,809.3	23,580.4	
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	49,178.5	23,303.4	18,760.8	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	17,471.4	16,618.9	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	6,715.6	7,193.	
Salaries and Wages	7,746.0	2,984.5	3,216.	
Allowances to Employees	6,204.5	2,730.6	2,900	
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,824.5	1,000.5	1,075.	
Basic Pensions	1,104.7	680.5	726.	
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	719.8	320.1	349	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	10,624.3	9,421.	
Travelling Expenses	249.1	130.1	122	
Administrative Supplies	860.2	942.9	308	
Administrative Services	3,009.1	1,118.6	1,111	
Operational Consumables	1,536.0	466.9	596	
Training Expenses	533.3	186.6	201	
Repairs and Maintenance	396.1	148.6	134	
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,402.1	2,229	
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	8,611.6	5,228.5	4,71	
Aasandha	1,852.9	982.0	1,066	
Medical Welfare	327.3	227.4	155	
Subsidies	1,859.6	2,090.5	1,536	
Council Grants ^{2/}	2,146.8	1,127.8	1,078	
Other Grants and Contributions	2,752.2	800.8	880	
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	131.5	4.	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	5,832.0	2,141.	
Capital Equipments	711.6	202.0	332	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	5040	100.0	181	
	504.8	186.8	101	
Vehicles	204.4	186.8		
Vehicles Minor extensions			146	
	204.4	15.2	146 4	
Minor extensions	204.4 2.4	15.2 0.0	146 4 1,795	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets	204.4 2.4 11,311.5	15.2 0.0 5,570.4	146 4. 1,795. 582	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3	146 4 1,795 582 807	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2	146 4. 1,795. 582 807. 122	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2 185.7	146 4 1,795 582 807 122 283	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2 185.7 886.1	146 4. 1,795. 582 807. 122 283. 14.	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2 185.7 886.1 59.6	146 4. 1,795. 582 807. 122 283. 14.	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2 185.7 886.1 59.6 59.6	146. 4. 1,795. 582 807. 122. 283. 14.	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2 185.7 886.1 59.6 59.6	146 4 1,795 582 807 122 283 14 14	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency morandum Items:	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2 185.7 886.1 59.6 59.6 -	146 4 1,795 582 807 122 283 14 14 -	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2 185.7 886.1 59.6 - - -	146 4 1,795 582 807 122 283 14 14	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment Investments	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2 185.7 886.1 59.6 - - - 1,261.4 870.3	146 4. 1,795. 582 807. 122 283. 14. 14. 14. - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	
Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment	204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	15.2 0.0 5,570.4 2,774.3 1,724.2 185.7 886.1 59.6 - - -	146. 4. 1,795. 582 807. 122. 283. 14. 14.	

1/ Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

2/ Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as this value include all grants (Block grant and Conditional grant) disbursed to councils.

TABLE 4: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 10 July 2024	as at 10 July 2025
Total PSIP	12,378.7	5,272.1	2,068.3
1. National Security & Public Order	142.1	31.1	23.4
Police	46.1	8.9	10.1
National Security	14.1	-	1.4
Penitentiary	1.7	0.1	0.3
Court Building	73.7	19.2	11.4
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.8	-
Customs	2.1	2.1	0.2
2. Development of Health Services	964.3	44.9	72.9
Health Sector	964.3	44.9	72.9
3. Education Sector	517.0	173.8	58.9
University	51.3	26.6	6.7
School	465.6	147.2	52.2
4. Environmental Protection	1,539.9	455.3	207.2
Waste Management	778.2	233.5	21.9
Coastal Protection	235.8	118.0	146.1
Water Drainage System	3.1	-	-
Environment		-	0.3
Renewable Energy	522.8	103.8	39.0
5. Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	421.2	58.3
Sewerage System	139.9	16.7	1.3
Water/Sewerage	832.8	363.0	53.1
Water System	188.3	41.5	3.9
6. Transport	4,166.7	1,562.6	1,089.7
Harbour	356.7	185.7	122.3
Bridge	1,444.2	488.6	165.6
Airport	2,364.2	887.8	801.7
Transport	1.5	0.6	0.0
Port	-	-	-

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 10 July 2024	as at 10 July 2025
7. General Administration	49.5	33.5	13.5
Office Construction	17.1	19.9	9.8
Development of Councils	32.3	13.6	3.7
8. Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	420.1	106.1
Housing	1,801.8	420.1	106.1
9. Social & Religious Services	294.2	106.6	67.5
Mosque	23.0	31.9	24.7
Social sector	51.2	9.9	11.8
Sports	212.9	64.8	31.0
Culture	7.1	-	-
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	1,979.2	349.1
Road	644.0	348.8	71.3
Land Reclamation	712.7	1,630.4	277.8
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	35.6	16.5
Agriculture/Fishing	122.7	35.6	16.5
12. Others	262.8	8.1	5.2
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-
Others	252.9	8.1	5.2

TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES^{1/}

in	millions of MVR	Approved	as at 10 July 2024	as at 10 July 2025
1	Presidents Office	206.8	114.4	104.1
2	People's Majlis	206.9	80.7	103.3
3	Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	271.8	261.2
4	Judicial Service Commission	17.3	8.1	7.5
5	Elections Commission	32.4	122.7	42.1
6	Civil Service Commission	32.0	15.6	15.3
7	Human Rights Commission	31.8	14.7	15.2
8	Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	23.3	31.2
9	Auditor Generals Office	80.5	37.3	40.9
10	Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	34.3	35.4
11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	52.9	51.4
12	Employment Tribunal	15.3	6.8	6.7
13	Maldives Media Council	5.6	2.1	2.1
14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	4.7	5.0
15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	6.1	5.8
16	Local Government Authority	57.8	28.5	18.7
17	Information Commisioners Office	6.6	2.9	3.0
18	National Integrity Commission	14.7	7.2	8.5
19	Family Protection Authority	10.3	4.9	4.9
20	Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	4.5	4.2
21	Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	182.0	184.9
22	Maldives Customs Services	317.2	117.9	116.2
23	Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	1,141.9	1,215.8
24	National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	8.1	10.5
25	Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	1.6	1.5
26	Attorney Generals Office	42.5	19.3	12.8
27	Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	571.2	523.6
28	Special Budget	16,210.5	8,514.7	9,366.7
29	Pension Budget	1,438.7	835.9	897.5
30	Ministry of Defense	21.8	17.6	15.1
31	Aviation Security Command	204.6	85.1	93.7
32		2,140.6	1,431.2	1,038.4
33	Ministry of Homeland Security & Technology	321.5	62.6	91.6
34		279.0	73.0	152.8
35	National Drug Agency	116.9	43.7	45.7
36	Ministry of Education	4,447.3	2,000.7	1,877.7
37	Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	585.3	518.1
38	Labor Relations Authority	21.5	8.9	9.2
39	Maldives Islamic University	78.6	32.4	44.3
40	Maldives National University	238.6	125.3	118.5
41	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	163.2	148.9
42	Ministry of Health	2,620.0	770.5	929.9
43	Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	664.8	778.4
44		528.1	179.9	225.9
45	Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	131.0	136.9
46	Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	97.7	108.0
47	Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	75.0	87.0
48	Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	87.2	99.6
49	Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	126.3	125.3
	Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	92.5	37.1

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 10 July 2024	as at 10 July 2025
51 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	21.3	22.1
53 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	187.6	189.5
54 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	33.8	32.5
55 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	25.6	29.7
56 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	3,596.0	1,314.3
57 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	437.7	0.0
58 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	42.3	65.1
59 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	20.5	19.9
60 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	179.0	192.9
61 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	449.7	166.6
62 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	95.0	104.0
63 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	1,561.8	1,612.4
64 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	69.0	53.2
TOTAL	56,647.6	25,809.3	23,580.4

1/ Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

2/ Council block grants are included under the Special Budget and have been removed from this list of AGAs.

3/ Figures may differ from the total budget figure in Table 1 as the data is sourced from different reporting systems.

4/ Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development was dissolved on 26th December 2024 by the Cabinet. This change will be reflected in this table once the budget of the Agency is appropriated.

Government Securities Outstanding as of 30 June 2025

in millions of MVP

Tenure	<1 month	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	> 1 - 5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 > years	TOTAL
Total Securities Outstanding	177	2,897	3,267	7,903	34,698	8,025	16,920	-	20,937	94,824
Domestic Instruments	177	2,897	3,267	7,903	34,698	8,025	7,668	-	20,937	85,572
MVR Treasury Bills	177	1,555	1,313	5,038	30,760	-	-	-	-	38,843
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	51		-	-	-	51
Commercial Banks	100	750	1,150	2,102	17,093	-	-	-	-	21,195
Other Financial Corporations	-	40	56	2,696	13,122	-	-	-	-	15,913
Private sector	-	-	13	121	295	-	-	-	-	429
Public Non-financial Corporations	77	765	93	120	200	-	-	-	-	1,256
RDC / USD Treasury Bills	-	31	1,722	2,112	2,299	-	-	-	-	6,164
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	32
Commercial Banks	-	31	493	62	1,951	-	-	-	-	2,537
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	1,033	1,965	316	-	-	-	-	3,314
Private sector	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Public Non-financial Corporations	-	-	195	85	-	-	-	-	-	280
Islamic Instruments (MVR)	-	926	233	753	1,638	-	-		-	3,550
Commercial banks	-	875	120	660	585	-	-	-	-	2,240
Other Financial Corporations	-	8	48	93	1,053	-	-	-	-	1,202
Private Sector	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
Public non-financial Corp.	-	43	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
Islamic Instruments (USD)	-	386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386
Commercial banks	-	386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MVR Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,437	2,271	-	20,937	27,645
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	1,507	2,071	-	6,768	10,346
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	2,530	200	-	-	2,730
Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	400
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,168	14,168
USD Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	3,588	5,397	-	-	8,985
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	600	5,397	-	-	5,997
Public Non-Financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	2,831	-	-	-	2,831
Private Sector	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157
External Instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,252	-	-	9,252
Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,542	-	-	1,542
Sukuk	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,710			7,710

Notes:

1. This table has been updated on 07 july 2025

2. Foreign Currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as of 30 June 2025

3. This table will be updated bi-weekly.

Definitions

Total Revenue and Grants	Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment.
Total Expenditure	Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments, investments and lendings).
Recurrent Expenditure	Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses.
Capital Expenditure	Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects & capital transfers and budget contingency.
Public Sector Investment Program	Medium-term plan on expenditure on projects which is part of the Government's manifesto or the development plan.
Primary Balance	Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs.
Overall Balance	Total revenue and grants less total expenditure.
Issuance Net issuance	Total government securities issued during the period. Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed.
Total Securities Outstanding	Total government securities outstanding as debt.
Treasury Bills	A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364- day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills).
Treasury Bonds	A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life.
Mudharaba	It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides management expertise to undertake a specific trade.
Murabaha	It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client.
Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar	An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates his agent (wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will receive a fee (ujr) for the service.
Sukuk Murabaha	Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional profit.