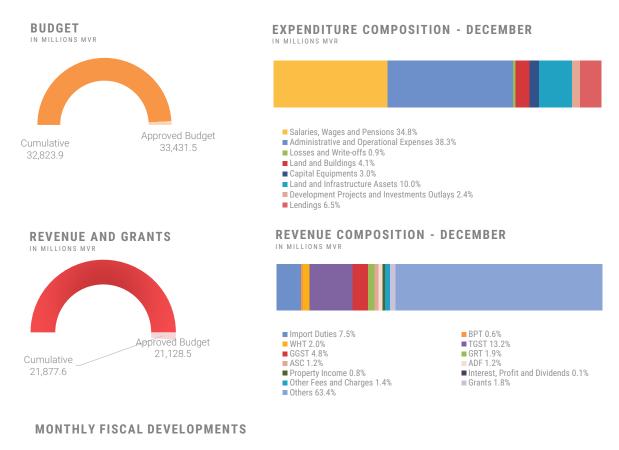
MONTHLY FISCAL DEVELOPMENTS

December 2021

Revenue and Grants for December 2021 stood at MVR 2,756.3 million, which is a 67.51 percent increase compared to December 2020. A significant proportion of this relative increase is due to a MVR 608.7 million hike in Non-Tax Revenue.

Total Expenditure for December 2021 increased by 23 percent compared to the same month of 2020. Compared to December 2020, Capital Expenditure increased by 23 percent and Recurrent Expenditure also increased by 23 percent.

Fiscal Balance for the month of December 2021 gives an overall primary deficit of MVR 959.3 million.





Note

Total expenditure include figures where budget was consumed in 2019, but has been recorded as an expense in 2020. Negative figures represent reversal entries posted to the Public Accounting System during the review period for which purchase orders were raised in previous periods. Cumulative 2020 expenditure is likely to be understated as expenditure for this period includes reversal entries for transactions for which budget has been consumed in 2019.

The actual figures for 2020 has been updated as at 04th November 2022.

As of 04th November 2021, Council Grants are included in the budget unlike the previous months.

TABLE 1: OVERVIEW OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

in millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Actuals ^{3/} 2020	Approved Budget ^{4/} 2021	Actual Jan - Dec 2020	Actual Jan - Dec 2021
Total Revenue and Grants	15,221.9	21,128.5	15,221.9	21,877.6
of which: Total Revenue	14,263.9	18,902.0	14,263.9	20,857.0
Total Budget	30,156.5	37,167.7	30,163.0	37,109.6
Total Expenditure	28,753.5	33,431.5	28,753.5	32,823.9
Recurrent	20,307.4	21,638.1	20,307.4	23,978.3
Capital	8,446.1	11,793.4	8,446.1	8,845.5
Primary Balance	(11,927.8)	(9,834.6)	(11,927.8)	(8,842.8)
Overall Balance	(13,531.6)	(12,303.0)	(13,531.6)	(10,946.3)
Management				
Memorandum Items:				
Loan Repayment and Subscriptions to Multilateral Agencies	1,203.0	3,736.2	1,409.5	4,285.7
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	393.6	529.2	-	1,253.8
Total Revenue to GDP	24.8%	28.5%	-	-
Total Expenditure to GDP	49.9%	50.4%	-	-
Primary Balance to GDP	-20.7%	-14.8%	-	-
Overall Balance to GDP	-23.5%	-18.5%	-	-
Nominal GDP ^{2/}	57,569	66,372	-	-

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data are as at 28 December 2021 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing. 2/ GDP figures for 2020 are the actuals published by MBS and for revised budget 2021 are revised forecasts as of October 2021.

^{3/} Actuals of 2020 has been updated with Budget 2022.
4/ Approved budget includes MVR 2.2 billion supplemented to loan repayment

TABLE 2: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

nillions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Jan - Dec 2020	Jan - Dec 2021	2020 Dec	2021 Dec	
TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	15,221.9	21,877.6	1,645.5	2,756.3	
Tax Revenues	10,959.2	14,680.3	896.4	1,524.4	
Non-Tax Revenues	3,478.2	6,173.1	591.4	1,200.1	
Proceeds from Sale of Assets	11.6	15.0	1.6	0.6	
Grants	958.0	1,020.5	156.3	31.4	
less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(185.1)	(11.5)	(0.2)	(0.1)	
TOTAL BUDGET	30,163.0	37,109.6	3,399.7	3,830.5	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	28,753.5	32,823.9	3,020.8	3,715.7	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	20,307.4	23,978.3	2,037.9	2,506.2	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	9,768.9	10,331.3	805.7	926.7	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	10,352.3	13,417.2	1,224.5	1,578.9	
Losses and Write-offs	186.2	229.8	7.7	0.6	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	8,446.1	8,845.5	982.9	1,209.5	
Capital Equipments	417.4	661.9	164.5	161.6	
Land and Building	2,126.8	1,478.4	241.9	310.7	
Infrastructure Assets	2,664.4	3,910.2	331.8	539.0	
Development Projects and Investments Outlays	2,227.6	2,587.3	264.7	198.2	
Lendings	1,010.0	207.8	(20.0)	(0.0)	
PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(11,927.8)	(8,842.8)	(1,285.9)	(912.7)	
OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(13,531.6)	(10,946.3)	(1,375.3)	(959.3)	
Financing and Interest Costs	1,603.9	2,103.5	89.4	46.7	
emorandum Items:	1 100 4	4.047.9	345.6	111 5	
Loan Repayment	1,199.6 209.9	4,047.8 237.9	345.6	111.5	
Other Investments	209.9		33.3		
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	-	1,253.8	-	91.2	

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data for Dec 2021 are as at 28 December 2021 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

TABLE 3: REVENUE DETAILS 1/

llions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Jan - Dec 2020	Jan - Dec 2021	2020 Dec	2021 Dec
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	15,221.9	21,877.6 🔺	1,645.5	2,756.3
Tax Revenues	10,959.2	14,680.3 🔺	896.4	1,524.4
Import Duties	2,263.6	2,843.0 🔺	261.1	309.0
Business and Property Tax	3,655.4	2,748.8 🔻	189.5	86.6
Business Profit Tax	2,134.0	1,105.7 🔻	148.7	10.0
Withholding Tax	483.6	741.3 🔺	34.2	62.
Individual Income Tax	83.2	217.1	6.5	14.3
Other Business and Property Taxes	954.7	684.7 🔻	0.0	0.2
Goods and Services Tax	4,306.8	7,732.0	404.9	952.5
General Goods and Services Tax	2,086.6	2,484.3	178.5	213.8
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	2,220.2	5,247.7	226.4	738.6
Royalties	25.9	79.2 🔺	1.8	15.5
Revenue Stamp	63.3	1.6 🔻	0.5	-
Green Tax	351.8	802.1	25.3	94.4
Airport Service Charge	283.3	473.4	13.3	66.
Remittance Tax	9.0	0.1 🔻	-	-
Non-Tax Revenues	3,478.2	6,173.1 🔺	591.4	1,200.1
Fees and Charges	990.9	1,380.1 🔺	104.7	304.0
Airport Development Fee	285.9	483.0 🔺	13.4	68.0
Resident Permit	250.7	57.7 🔻	27.3	1.3
Other Fees and Charges	454.3	839.4 🔺	64.0	234.
Registration and Licence Fees	358.5	722.7 🔺	40.3	81.7
Property Income	806.7	2,254.6	320.9	500.2
Rent from Resorts	700.7	2,072.3	311.8	485.4
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	3.9	28.5 🔺	-	-
Other Property Income	102.0	153.8 🔺	9.1	14.
Fines and Penalties	151.5	379.6	18.6	170.8
Interest, Profit and Dividends	807.6	1,088.0 ^	90.5	68.
SOE Dividends	324.0	458.7 ^	70.0	64.0
Interest and Profits	483.6	629.3 🔺	20.5	3.
	363.1	348.1 ▼	16.3	75.3
Other Non-Tax Revenues				
	11.6	15.0 🔺	1.6	0.6
Other Non-Tax Revenues		15.0 ^	1.6 156.3	0.6 31.4

^{1/} Revenue data for Dec 2021 are as at 28 December 2021 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.

TABLE 4: EXPENDITURE DETAILS 1/

ions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Jan - Dec 2020	Jan - Dec 2021	2020 Dec	2021 Dec
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	28,753.5	32,823.9	3,020.8	3,715.
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	20,307.4	23,978.3 🔺	2,037.9	2,506.
Salaries and Wages and Pensions	9,768.9	10,331.3 🔺	805.7	926.
Salaries and Wages	4,378.0	4,625.5	370.7	393
Allowances to Employees	3,827.8	4,055.9	302.3	392
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,563.1	1,649.8 🔺	132.7	141
Pensions	227.0	234.9 🔺	19.4	20
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,336.1	1,414.9 🔺	113.3	121
Administrative and Operational Expenses	10,352.3	13,417.2	1,224.5	1,578.
Travelling Expenses	140.7	181.8 🔺	13.6	35
Administrative Supplies	640.9	680.8 🔺	101.6	155
Administrative Services	1,620.3	2,263.8 🔺	234.3	374
Operational Consumables	1,124.5	1,539.0 🔺	141.6	251
Training Expenses	459.1	567.1 🔺	83.8	94
Repairs and Maintenance	215.1	311.0 🔺	40.2	68
Financing and Interest Costs	1,603.9	2,103.5 🔺	89.4	46
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	4,547.9	5,770.1	519.9	552
Aasandha	1,206.4	1,564.4	176.9	154
Job Seeker Allowance	221.0	202.2 🔻	77.2	-
Subsidies	1,245.1	1,115.0 🔻	139.8	73
Grants to Councils	947.2	923.1 🔻	67.3	-
Other Grants and Contributions	928.1	1,965.4	58.6	323
Losses and Write-offs	186.2	229.8 🔺	7.7	0.
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	8,446.1	8,845.5 🔺	982.9	1,209.
Capital Equipments	417.4	661.9 🔺	164.5	161.
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	388.8	579.7	141.2	159
Vehicles	28.5	82.0 🔺	23.3	2
Minor extensions	-	0.2	-	-
Infrastructure Assets	4,791.2	5,388.6	573.7	849.
Land and Buildings	2,126.8	1,478.4 🔻	241.9	310
Roads, Bridges and Airports	1,362.8	1,514.1	132.3	108
Wharves, Ports and Harbours	543.8	661.3 🔺	74.4	105
Other Infrastructure Assets	757.8	1,734.8 🔺	125.2	325
Development Projects and Investments Outlays	2,227.6	2,587.3	264.7	198.
Development Projects	27.2	75.4 🔺	16.8	1
Investment Outlays	2,200.4	2,511.9 🔺	247.9	196
Lendings	1,010.0	207.8	(20.0)	(0.
Domestic Lendings	1,010.0	207.8 🔻	(20.0)	(0
Foreign Lendings	-	-	-	-
orandum Items:				
Loan Repayment	1,199.6	4,047.8	345.6	111
Other Investments	209.9	237.9 🔺	33.3	3
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	-	1,253.8 🔺	_	91.

^{1/} Expenditure data for Dec 2021 are as at 28 December 2021 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

^{2/} Grants to councils are shown under Grants, Contributions and Subsidies and not as a separate line item from September onwards.

TABLE 5: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT PROGRAM EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION $^{1/}$

in millions of MVR	Approved 2021	Revised 2021	Jan - Dec 2020	Jan - Dec 2021	2020 Dec	2021 Dec
TOTAL PSIP EXPENDITURE	8,441.5	5,222.4	4,013.4	4,811.8	518.1	453.1
National Security & Public Order	184.0	50.5	111.6	61.5	18.3	22.6
Police	57.9	18.5	27.8	17.3	2.5	6.3
National Security	16.3	0.7	26.5	8.3	7.3	10.6
Penitentiary	55.1	10.3	28.4	14.2	7.7	2.9
Court Building	21.5	3.8	-	2.2	-	-
Rehabilitation	25.7	13.4	28.0	15.4	-	2.0
Customs	7.5	3.8	0.8	4.2	0.8	1
Health & Social Services	875.9	412.7	407.6	489.8	169.6	(13.4)
Health	479.8	210.4	233.8	307.0	130.5	(25.9)
Social Service	68.3	23.9	4.5	13.9	0.7	(1.8)
Sports	327.8	178.3	169.3	168.9	38.4	14.4
Education	370.2	236.3	132.2	255.5	23.0	40.1
University	29.6	6.2	3.1	7.4	0.9	0.6
Education	340.7	230.1	129.1	248.1	22.0	39.6
Environmental Protection	746.9	414.3	168.5	317.1	60.2	171.5
Waste Management	390.4	148.8	95.3	243.5	20.6	164.7
Coastal Protection	168.8	79.4	14.1	45.6	6.3	5.6
Water Drainage System	40.2	22.5	11.3	6.5	1.4	0.7
Renewable Energy	147.5	163.6	47.8	21.6	31.9	0.5
Water and Sewerage	1,249.4	1,108.3	334.8	1,130.9	48.9	76.1
Sewerage System	250.9	120.9	95.5	103.9	10.2	6.3
Water/Sewerage	857.3	859.7	166.6	929.2	30.8	52.4
Water System	141.2	127.6	72.7	97.7	7.9	17.4
Transport	2,806.8	1,687.0	979.9	1,554.4	102.3	86.7
Harbours	437.2	605.7	533.1	658.3	68.7	105.3
Bridges	469.9	503.8	306.6	117.3	11.8	6.7
Airports	1,351.2	514.8	140.1	756.4	21.8	4.7
Transport	72.5	60.0	0.0	0.1	-	0.0
Development of Ports	476.0	2.7		22.3	-	(30.1)
General Administration	131.9	83.9	56.1	92.4	5.9	28.0
Office Buildings	103.7	70.1	47.1	71.5	4.6	22.8
Development of Councils	28.2	13.8	9.0	20.9	1.2	5.2
Housing & Infrastructure	725.0	169.5	138.7	124.1	19.4	(207.1)
Housing	725.0	169.5	137.6	124.1	19.3	(207.1)
Electricity Systems	0.0	0.0	1.2	-	0.0	-
Mosques	31.9	24.5	42.8	46.1	5.5	11.4
Construction of Mosques	31.9	24.5	42.8	46.1	5.5	11.4
Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,034.7	893.1	1,004.3	736.7	38.6	243.0
Road Construction	411.0	513.5	189.6	398.9	2.6	97.3
Land Reclamation	623.6	379.6	814.8	337.7	36.0	145.7
Fisheries & Agriculture	184.4	127.0	119.3	14.9	19.1	5.7
Fisheries/ Agriculture	184.4	127.0	119.3	14.9	19.1	5.7
Others	100.4	15.3	517.7	(11.5)	7.4	(11.5)
Land Acquisition	0.0	0.0	485.9	-	-	-
Others	100.4	15.3	31.8	(11.5)	7.4	(11.5)

Note:

This table is newly added to the 2020 Monthly Fiscal Developments and will highlight PSIP Expenses by type of project. Negative figures are a result of reversal entries. Electricity Systems under Housing and Infrastructure line-item added as of 01 April 2020.

^{1/} PSIP data for Dec 2021 are as at 28 December 2021 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of PSIP transactions is ongoing.

TABLE 6: DETAILS OF GOVERNMENT RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE (AGA) 1/

	2021	2021	2020	2021		2020			2021	
in millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Approved Total Exp	Revised Total Exp	Jan-Dec Total Exp	Jan-Dec Total Exp	Rec	Dec Cap	Total	Rec	Dec Cap	Total
in millions of MVR unless stated otherwise TOTAL	33,431.5	32,501.3			2,037.9	982.9	3,020.8	2,506.1		3,690.6
			28,753.5	32,798.8					1,184.5	
S01 Presidents Office	171.2	181.9	142.1	178.9	14.6	0.6 4.6	15.2	21.5	3.9	19.6
S02 People's Majlis S03 Judicial Service Commission	18.1	17.7	14.5	15.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0	19.0
S04 Department of Judicial Administration	502.4	464.5	417.8	455.1	34.6	0.0	35.5	40.3	5.0	45.4
S05 Elections Commission	76.1	114.8	65.8	121.8	7.6	0.0	7.6	2.6	1.0	3.7
S06 Civil Service Commission	26.2	32.3	22.6	30.8	2.2	0.3	2.5	2.9	0.3	3.1
S07 Human Rights Commission	26.9	31.1	22.4	28.5	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.0	0.6	3.6
S08 Anti-Corruption Commission	38.7	37.7	34.4	36.5	4.2	1.0	5.2	2.8	0.1	2.9
S09 Auditor Generals Office	81.8	56.3	45.1	47.4	3.9	0.8	4.6	4.4	0.2	4.7
S10 Prosecutor Generals Office	61.3	64.0	57.9	61.2	4.9	0.1	5.0	5.2	0.2	5.4
S11 Maldives Inland revenue Authority	99.8	103.3	85.0	99.5	7.4	0.5	8.0	10.6	7.0	17.6
S12 Employment Tribunal	10.6	10.8	8.3	10.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1
S13 Maldives Media Council	5.0	5.0	3.9	4.8	0.6	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.5
S14 Maldives Broadcasting Commission	11.2	13.3	8.2	11.5	0.6	-	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.2
S15 Tax Appeal Tribunal	10.8	12.5	6.1	10.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.9
S16 Local Government Authority S17 Information Commissioners Office	78.6	52.9 3.6	37.0	48.7 3.5	0.3	1.6	7.2	0.5	0.0	17.0
	9.4	17.5	8.5	12.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.5
S18 National Integrity Commission S20 Ministry of Finance	1,261.2	583.4	858.7	832.1	8.0	105.8	113.7	14.8	1.1	15.9
S21 Ministry of Defense	24.8	14.6	11.5	16.3	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.8
S22 Ministry of Home Affairs	101.6	62.6	78.3	54.7	2.8	6.3	9.1	6.6	5.0	11.6
S23 Ministry of Education	3,049.9	2,989.4	2,586.4	2,902.2	218.4	23.8	242.2	283.9	52.5	336.4
S24 Maldives Islamic University	44.2	40.9	39.7	47.7	5.3	0.0	5.3	5.6	0.6	6.2
S25 Maldives National University	181.7	170.5	170.9	171.3	15.4	2.0	17.4	15.4	0.1	15.5
S26 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	346.8	283.6	284.1	303.3	10.1	0.1	10.2	34.9	0.9	35.8
S27 Ministry of Health	2,036.2	2,291.9	2,179.5	2,071.3	198.2	106.1	304.3	216.8	23.8	240.6
S28 Ministry of Economic Development	425.3	462.0	225.6	394.5	125.3	(19.6)	105.8	25.4	4.6	30.0
S29 Ministry of Tourism	27.5	49.5	75.7	45.8	1.8	0.5	2.3	7.4	0.1	7.4
S30 Ministry of Youth, Sports and Community Empowerment	454.9	370.8	320.2	399.3	8.7	38.8	47.5	29.2	45.1	74.4
S31 Ministry of National Planning, Housing and Infrastructure	5,328.6	3,679.1	2,645.2	3,564.8	27.6	189.4	216.9	18.5	484.4	502.9
S32 Ministry of Fisheries, Marine Resources and Agriculture	232.0	176.6	103.6	113.8	3.9	13.8	17.7	8.0	3.6	11.6
S33 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	278.0	261.5	226.3	260.6	16.4	5.6	22.0	21.3	12.5	33.9
S34 Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology	856.2	733.2	378.3	704.7	22.1	51.1	73.1	49.3	199.0	248.3
S35 Attorney Generals Office	58.8	51.0	28.7	37.9	13.2	- 1 1	4.1	21.1	1.5	22.5
S36 Ministry Of Gender, Family and Social Services S27 MOET / Special Rudget	6,689.1	203.0 5,750.1	6,985.6	197.0 6,944.3	243.0	328.5	14.3 571.5	232.9	196.7	429.6
S37 MOFT / Special Budget S38 MOFT / Pension Budget	1,340.0	1,408.9	1,332.8	1,413.4	112.7	- 320.3	112.7	121.1	- 190.7	121.1
S39 Maldives Police Services	1,515.5	1,569.2	1,439.8	1,627.6	143.4	9.8	153.3	197.3	23.8	221.1
S40 Maldives Customs Services	229.8	227.4	217.5	240.3	18.6	0.9	19.5	19.3	4.4	23.7
S41 National Social Protection Agency	1,199.7	2,998.1	1,666.9	2,050.4	183.5	0.1	183.6	218.0	0.3	218.3
S42 Male' Group of Hospitals	986.5	1,280.1	1,220.3	1,508.2	103.4	47.7	151.1	197.3	10.7	208.0
S43 Councils 2/	1,316.2	1,319.3	952.3	1,388.3	67.4	4.4	71.7	94.5	0.0	94.5
S44 Family Protection Authority	9.4	9.9	5.9	7.7	0.5	-	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.5
S45 Maldives National Defense Force	1,307.5	1,526.8	1,275.4	1,556.2	144.0	17.0	160.9	202.2	36.3	238.5
S46 Maldives Correctional Services	335.0	345.1	331.0	331.5	46.4	1.9	48.3	48.0	6.2	54.1
S47 Maldives Immigration	153.6	158.9	128.6	154.7	33.1	0.2	33.3	15.1	0.6	15.7
S48 Ministry of Higher Education	692.6	551.8	484.7	594.1	84.4	0.1	84.4	89.5	3.4	92.9
S49 Ministry of Housing and Urban Development	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S50 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	60.3	149.8	227.7	153.4	9.1	22.8	31.9	10.4	22.5	32.9
S51 Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology	14.9	3.1	- 4F.0	3.1	- 6.0	- 0.7	- 7 -	- 6 6	- 0.0	- 0.7
S52 Ministry of Arts, Culture and Heritage S53 National Disaster Management Authority	59.2 13.4	59.5 54.4	45.8 436.3	54.1 37.4	12.9	12.5	7.5	1.5	0.0	1.5
S53 National Disaster Management Authority S55 Aviation Security Command	13.4	144.5	430.3	178.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	12.6	0.0	12.7
S56 Maldives International Arbitration Centre	6.0	5.2	124.7	4.1	10.3	0.3	10.5	0.3	0.1	0.6
S57 Children's Ombudspersons Office	5.0	6.0	0.5	5.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0
S58 Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	184.6	184.9	132.2	191.6	12.5	-	12.5	26.8	0.4	27.2
S59 Addu Equitorial Hospital	192.5	205.4	127.3	197.6	10.8	0.1	10.9	26.4	1.1	27.6
S60 Office of Ombudsperson for Transitional Justice	-	13.9	-	11.8	-	-	-	1.2	0.6	1.8
S61 Gan Regional Hospital	104.3	129.5	100.5	120.6	7.7	0.1	7.8	12.9	0.1	13.0
S62 Hulhumale Hospital	285.2	332.0	-	305.6	-	-	-	57.4	6.8	64.2
S63 R. Regional Hospital	122.9	135.1	-	138.6	-	-	-	15.3	0.1	15.4
S64 GDH. Regional Hospital	113.8	120.9	-	122.4	-	-	-	9.8	0.0	9.8

^{1/} Expenditure data for Dec 2021 are as at 28 December 2021 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments - December 2021 Page 7 of 8

^{2/} Council Actuals represent expenses of the Male' City Council that are recorded in the Public Accounting System

DEFINITIONS

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan

repayment

Total Expenditure Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments and payments to multilateral institutions)

Recurrent Expenditure Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses

Capital Expenditure Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects and loan outlays

Public Sector Investment Program PSIP does not include recurrent project costs

Primary Balance Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs

Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure

Nominal GDP GDP not adjusted for inflation

Total Revenue to GDP

Total Expenditure to GDP

Total Expenditure to GDP

Total expenditure expressed as a percentage of GDP

Primary Balance to GDP

Overall Balance to GDP

Overall balance expressed as a percentage of GDP