# **Weekly Fiscal Developments**

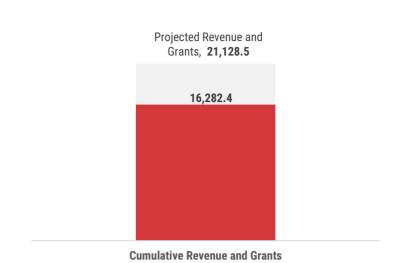
Week 45

as at 11 November 2021



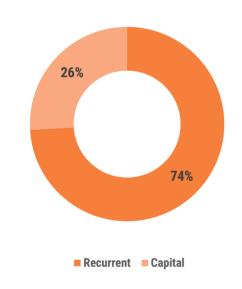
## **REVENUE AND GRANTS**

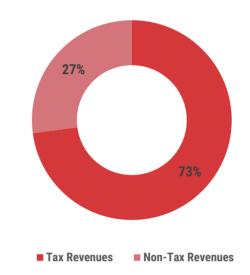
in millions MVR



## **EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION**







### **BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE**

in millions MVR



The cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 11 November is MVR 16,282.4 million. Most significant receipts were received from tax revenues; TGST, GGST, and BPT.

The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 26,251.4 million. The majority of expenditure during this period was spent on recurrent expenditure; Salaries and Wages, and Allowances to Employees and other expenses for COVID-19 response.

The overall balance for the period is a deficit of MVR 9,969.0 million, as expenditure incurred was greater than revenue received during the period.

#### Notes:

Figures in this report may be different to reports published by other offices as the figures are recorded the day it becomes realised to the Public Bank Account.

Total expenditure include figures where budget was consumed in 2020, but has been recorded as an expense in 2021. Cumulative 2021 expenditure is likely to be understated as expenditure for this period includes reversal entries for transactions for which budget has been consumed in 2020.

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES<sup>1/</sup>

in m	illions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Approved	as at 11 November 2020	as at 11 November 2021
Α	TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	21,128.5	13,341.9	16,282.4
	Tax Revenues	10,895.4	9,648.0	11,872.2
	Non-Tax Revenues	8,019.1	3,072.1	3,886.9
	Capital Receipts	14.8	8.8	13.0
	Grants	2,211.5	794.5	519.1
	less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(12.3)	(181.5)	(8.8)
	TOTAL BUDGET	34,922.7	24,986.4	27,225.1
В	TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	33,431.5	24,141.4	26,251.4
С	RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	21,638.1	16,702.9	19,437.4
	Salaries, Wages and Pensions	10,009.0	8,159.7	8,460.7
	Administrative and Operational Expenses	11,528.9	8,364.8	10,752.7
	Losses and Write-offs	100.2	178.5	224.0
D	CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	11,793.4	7,438.5	6,814.0
	Capital Equipments	543.9	233.6	353.7
	Land and Buildings	2,516.7	1,827.0	904.3
	Infrastructure Assets	5,924.8	2,193.4	2,877.4
	Development Projects and Investments Outlays	1,362.7	2,154.5	2,470.8
	Lendings	50.0	1,030.0	207.8
	Budget Contingency	1,395.3	-	-
Ε	PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(9,834.6)	(9,530.8)	(8,206.7)
F	OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(12,303.0)	(10,799.5)	(9,969.0)
G	Financing and Interest Costs	2,468.4	1,268.7	1,762.3
Mei	morandum Items:			
	Loan Repayment	1,469.9	838.5	964.9
	Subscription to Multilateral Agencies	21.3	6.6	8.9
	Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	-	337.7	351.1
	SDF Fund Size	-		3,603.5
	SDF Bank Balance	-		955.3
	Public Sector Investment Program	10,454.8	4,127.3	3,953.8
	Councils Block Grant Disbursements	1,281.5	827.8	1,248.2

<sup>1/</sup> Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

llions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Approved	as at 11 November 2020	as at 11 November 202
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	21,128.5	13,341.9	16,282.
Tax Revenues	10,895.4	9,648.0	11,872.
Import Duties	2,985.3	1,901.0	2,107.
Business and Property Tax	2,001.2	3,422.5	2,587
Business Profit Tax	730.3	1,971.7	1,077
Withholding Tax	585.8	426.7	634
Individual Income Tax	95.2	69.5	191
Other Business and Property Taxes	589.9	954.7	684
Goods and Services Tax	4,676.4	3,653.5	6,125
General Goods and Services Tax	2,036.2	1,775.8	2,086
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	2,640.2	1,877.7	4,038
Royalties	81.1	24.2	54
Revenue Stamp	3.8	62.5	,
Green Tax	616.6	312.7	636
Airport Service Charges	531.1	262.7	358
Remittance Tax	-	9.0	(
Non-Tax Revenues	8,019.1	3,072.1	3,886
Fees and Charges	1,625.0	835.9	850
Airport Development Fee	529.2	265.0	36
Residential Permit	348.1	211.0	52
Other Fees and Charges	747.8	359.9	432
Registration and Licence Fees	679.5	300.2	55
Property Income	4,722.8	479.6	1,690
Rent from Resorts	1,897.7	386.0	1,55
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	1,162.0	3.9	19
Other Rent and Property Income	1,663.1	89.6	122
Fines and Penalties	43.9	125.1	183
Interest, Profit and Dividends	799.4	992.8	412
SOE Dividends	756.2	214.0	357
Interest and Profits	43.2	440.2	54
Other Non-Tax Revenues	148.4	338.5	19
Capital Receipts	14.8	8.8	13
Grants	2,211.5	794.5	519
Less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(12.3)	(181.5)	(8)

<sup>1/</sup> Revenue figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.

in millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Approved	as at 11 November 2020	as at 11 November 2021
TOTAL BUDGET	34,922.7	24,986.4	27,225.1
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	33,431.5	24,141.4	26,251.4
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	21,638.1	16,702.9	19,437.4
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	10,009.0	8,159.7	8,460.7
Salaries and Wages	4,510.2	3,631.4	3,823.1
Allowances to Employees	3,906.3	3,230.1	3,268.2
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,592.5	1,298.2	1,369.4
Pensions	1,008.8	919.6	966.9
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	583.7	378.6	402.5
Administrative and Operational Expenses	11,528.9	8,364.8	10,752.7
Travel Expenses	172.3	109.0	127.8
Administrative Supplies	611.8	507.2	473.1
Administrative Services	2,383.9	1,314.9	1,656.8
Operational Consumables	1,098.3	902.8	1,232.0
Training Expenses	630.8	345.2	434.2
Repairs and Maintenance	259.4	165.9	205.9
Financing and Interest Costs	2,468.4	1,268.7	1,762.3
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	3,904.2	3,751.0	4,860.6
Aasandha	717.8	961.7	1,270.4
Subsidies	888.5	1,023.9	1,033.1
Council Grants <sup>2/</sup>	1,281.5	827.8	1,248.2
Other Grants and Contributions	1,016.5	937.6	1,308.8
Losses and Write-offs	100.2	178.5	224.0
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	11,793.4	7,438.5	6,814.0
Capital Equipments	543.9	233.6	353.7
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	245.0	228.4	316.0
Vehicles	42.6	5.2	37.5
Minor extensions	256.4	-	0.2
Infrastructure Assets	8,441.5	4,020.4	3,781.7
Land and Buildings	2,516.7	1,827.0	904.3
Roads, Bridges and Airports	2,233.9	1,197.9	1,116.1
Wharves, Ports and Harbours	913.2	436.4	494.3
Other Infrastructure Assets	2,777.7	559.1	1,266.9
Development Projects and Investments Outlays	1,362.7	2,154.5	2,470.8
Development Projects	3.1	9.8	37.2
Investment Outlays	1,359.6	2,144.7	2,433.6
Lendings	50.0	1,030.0	207.8
Domestic Lendings	50.0	1,030.0	207.8
Foreign Lendings	-	-	-
Budget Contingency	1,395.3	-	-
Memorandum Items:			
Loan Repayment	1,469.9	838.5	964.9
Subscription to Multilateral Agencies	21.3	6.6	8.9
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	-	337.7	351.1
Public Sector Investment Program	10,454.8	4,127.3	3,953.8

 $<sup>1/\ \</sup>mbox{Expenditure}$  figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as those values incorporate Capital Expenses as well.

 TABLE 4: Public Sector Investment Program Expenditure by Function

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 11 November 2020	as at 11 November 2021	
Total PSIP	8,441.5	4,127.3	3,953.8	
1. National Security & Public Order	184.0	80.8	42.6	
Police	57.9	25.3	10.8	
National Security	16.3	9.2	0.5	
Penitentiary	55.1	18.3	8.5	
Court Building	21.5	-	2.2	
Rehabilitation	25.7	28.0	17.3	
Customs	7.5	0.0	3.4	
2. Health & Social Services	875.9	411.2	476.4	
Health	479.84	285.7	313.7	
Social Service	68.25	3.1	21.5	
Sports	327.83	122.4	141.2	
3. Education Sector	370.2	100.8	188.4	
University	29.55	2.2	6.8	
School	340.66	98.7	181.7	
4. Environmental Protection	746.9	70.4	165.6	
Waste Management	390.40	48.6	76.8	
Coastal Protection	168.77	4.6	33.6	
Water Drainage System	40.22	9.7	20.9	
Renewable Energy	147.52	7.5	34.3	
5. Water and Sewarage	1,249.4	382.1	944.7	
Sewerage System	250.95	91.0	70.3	
Water/Sewerage	857.27	251.0	789.6	
Water System	141.18	40.1	84.7	
6. Transport	2,806.8	1,416.7	1,386.1	
Harbours	437.17	433.4	490.3	
Bridges	469.88	294.9	106.3	
Airports	1,351.19	688.4	734.3	
Transport	72.49	-	52.3	
Ports	476.04	-	2.8	
7. General Administration	131.9	42.5	76.2	
Office Buildings	103.71	35.8	69.5	
Development of Councils	28.19	6.7	6.7	
8. Housing & Infrastructure	725.0	107.6	171.7	
Housing	724.95	107.6	171.7	
Electricity system		1.2	-	
9. Mosques	31.9	31.7	21.7	
Construction of Mosques	31.93	31.7	21.7	
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,034.7	932.5	416.7	
Road Construction	411.02	179.3	288.6	
Land Reclamation	623.65	753.3	128.1	
cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 14 Oct				
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	184.4	48.6	52.7	
Fisheries/ Agriculture	184.44	48.6	52.7	
12. Others	100.4	501.2	11.0	
Land Acquisition	100.40	485.9	-	
Others	100.40	15.4	11.0	

Note: This table is newly added to the 2020 Weekly Fiscal Developments and will highlight PSIP Expenses by type of project.

Electricity Systems under Housing and Infrastructure was added as of 03 March 2020. Negative figures are a result of reversal entries.

TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES1/

in Millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Approved	as at 11 November 2020	as at 11 November 2021
1 Presidents Office	171.2	115.7	138.1
2 People's Majlis	182.1	137.0	130.4
3 Judicial Service Commission	18.1	12.5	12.2
4 Department of Judicial Administration	502.4	349.5	372.2
5 Elections Commission	76.1	45.9	116.5
6 Civil Service Commission	26.2	18.3	24.9
7 Human Rights Commission	26.9	18.2	20.6
	38.7	26.9	30.7
	81.8	37.1	39.0
10 Prosecutor Generals Office	61.3	47.8	50.6
11 Maldives Inland revenue Authority	99.8	70.3	75.5
12 Employment Tribunal	10.6	7.0	8.8
13 Maldives Media Council	5.0	3.0	3.9
14 Maldives Broadcasting Commission	11.2	7.0	9.4
15 Tax Appeal Tribunal	10.8	5.0	7.5
16 Local Government Authority	78.6	25.6	26.2
17 Information Commisioners Office	4.5	2.9	2.6
18 National Integrity Commission	9.4	6.8	9.5
20 Ministry of Finance	1,261.2	693.2	761.8
21 Ministry of Defense	24.8	9.5	11.0
22 Ministry of Home Affairs	101.6	65.4	40.1
23 Ministry of Education	3,049.9	2,148.5	2,325.7
24 Maldives Islamic University	44.2	30.7	38.3
25 Maldives National University	181.7	139.7	143.1
26 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	346.8	262.6	130.6
27 Ministry of Health	2,377.2	1,641.6	2,033.9
28 Ministry of Economic Development	425.3	116.0	357.2
29 Ministry of Tourism	27.5	66.1	31.9
30 Ministry of Youth, Sports and Community Empowerment	454.9	254.4	302.9
31 Ministry of National Planning, Housing and Infrastructure	5,328.6	2,318.9	2,403.6
32 Ministry of Fisheries, Marine Resources and Agriculture	232.0	77.6	91.5
33 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	278.0	191.4	204.0
34 Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology	856.2	285.7	360.3
35 Attorney Generals Office	58.8	22.9	29.9
36 Ministry Of Gender, Family and Social Services	232.4	121.9	160.5
37 MOFT / Special Budget	8,180.3	7,112.5	7,170.9
38 MOFT / Pension Budget	1,340.0	1,107.7	1,173.4
39 Maldives Police Services	1,515.5	1,187.5	1,280.9
40 Maldives Customs Services	229.8	180.8	179.9
41 National Social Protection Agency	1,199.7	1,367.6	1,645.3
42 Male' Group of Hospitals	1,271.8	1,159.7	1,418.5
43 Councils	1,316.2	828.4	1,260.5
44 Family Protection Authority	9.4	5.1	5.5
45 Maldives National Defense Force	1,307.5	1,016.1	1,112.6
46 Maldives Correctional Services	335.0	255.5	261.4
47 Maldives Immigration	153.6	89.7	109.8
48 Ministry of Higher Education	692.6	369.7	459.7
50 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	60.3	175.3	118.9
51 Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology <sup>3/</sup>	14.9	7.4	3.1
52 Ministry of Arts, Culture and Heritage	59.2	34.7	41.3
53 National Disaster Management Authority	13.4	383.1	35.4
74.1 r Aviation Security Command	139.6	103.6	121.5
56 Maldives International Arbitration Center	6.0	3.3	3.0
57 Children's Ombudsperson's Office	5.0	-	4.0
58 Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	184.6	110.2	150.7
·			
59 Addu Equitorial Hospital	192.5	105.9	155.7
60 Office of Ombudsperson for Transitional Justice	<u> </u>	-	8.1
TOTAL			

<sup>1/</sup> Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> List of AGAs and their corresponding budget amounts have been amended as of this publication.

<sup>3/</sup> The Ministry of Communications, Science and Technology was moved under the mandate of the Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology. Figures indicate expenses realised at the former AGA as of the reporting date.

**TABLE 6: Government Securities** 

in MVR millions

Week 45 For the week 07 November - 11 November 2021 Cumulative 2021

	(A) For the week	(B) Matured	(C) Issuance	(C)-(B) Net Issuance / (Net Repayments)	(D) Revaluation Adjustments	(A)-(B)+(C)+(D) Closing Balance	Net issuance / (Net Redemptions)
Domestic							
Treasury bills <sup>5</sup>	28,443.5	1,441.10	1,567.1	126.0	(4.6)	28,564.8	4,827.3
Islamic Instruments <sup>6</sup>	700.0			-		700.0	350.0
Fixed Coupon Bonds	7,523.5			-	(5.0)	7,518.5	140.0
Amortizing Bonds <sup>7</sup>	5,946.1	-		-		5,946.1	(64.9)
Pension Accrued Rights Bond <sup>8</sup>	3,705.6	-	-	-		3,705.6	3,705.6
External		-					
Fixed Coupon Bonds	2,432.1	-	-		(3.2)	2,429.0	(2,964.5)
Islamic Instruments <sup>9</sup>	7,695.0				(10.0)	7,685.0	7,685.0
TOTAL	56,445.9	1,441.1	1,567.1	126.0	(22.8)	56,549.1	13,678.6

#### Notes:

- 1- All securities are at face value
- 2- The Revaluation Adjustments column shows the adjustment amounts that arise when the USD denominated values are converted to MVR at the prevailing USD-MVR reference rate.
- 3- Change in the outstanding amount of foreign currency bonds is due to the change in exchange rate of USD againt MVR
- 4- All foreign currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as at 30 August 2021
- 5- Treasury bills denominated in MVR, RDC and USD are aggregated and shown as Treasury bills
- 6- Domestic Islamic Instruments include Mudharaba and Ijara certificates issued to domestic market
- 7- Amortizing bonds include the bond issued to MMA
- 8- Outstanding balance for this instrument will be updated quarterly
- 9- Extenal Islamic Instruments include the Sukuk issued to international debt capital market
- 10- Data Source: Ministry of Finance

#### **Definitions**

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains,

less subsidiary loan repayment

Total Expenditure Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments and payments to

multilateral institutions)

Week 40 Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses

Capital Expenditure Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects and loan outlays

Public Sector Investment Program PSIP does not include recurrent project costs

Primary Balance Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs

Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure

Issuance Total government securities issued during the period

Net issuance Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed

Total Outstanding Total government securities outstanding as debt

SDF Investable Balance Balance after deducting loans from inflows

Treasury Bills A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but

issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364-day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States

Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills).

Treasury Bonds A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently

these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life.

Mudharaba It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides

management expertise to undertake a specific trade.

Murabaha It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the

product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and

the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client.

Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates his agent

(wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will

receive a fee (ujr) for the service.

Sukuk Murabaha Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost

and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional