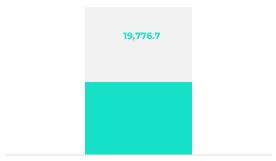
# **Weekly Fiscal Developments**

Week 24 as at 03 July 2025



#### **REVENUE AND GRANTS**

in millions of MVR Projected Revenue and Grants **39,790.0** 



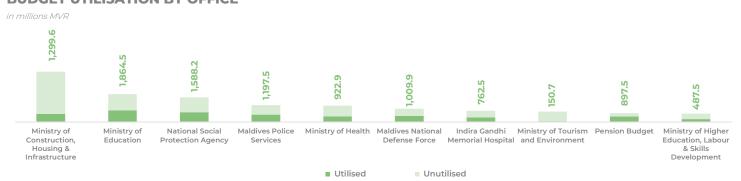
#### **Cumulative Revenue and Grants**

#### **EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION**

#### **REVENUE AND GRANTS COMPOSITION**



### **BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE**



The cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 03 July 2025 is MVR 19,776.7 million. Most significant increment in Revenue this week was from Tourism Goods and Services Tax.

The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 18,373.9 million. The major increment to the Expenditure this week was due to Salaries and Wages.

The overall balance for the period is a surplus of MVR 1,402.8 million.

Votes:

The expenditure figures in the Weekly Fiscal Developments shows transactions that have been posted, indicating that they have been recorded but not necessarily settled in cash.

## TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

Approved	as at 03 July 2024	as at 03 July 2025
39,790.0	18,227.7	19,776.7
29,222.0	14,354.6	15,139.5
7,977.2	3,519.9	4,489.9
2.4	9.6	0.9
2,588.3	349.9	146.5
-	(6.3)	(0.1
56,647.6	25,372.9	23,106.4
49,178.5	22,884.6	18,373.9
36,621.7	17,130.4	16,300.0
15,775.1	6,712.6	7,189.5
20,745.6	10,286.3	9,106.0
101.0	131.5	4.4
12,556.8	5,754.2	2,073.9
711.6	197.9	313.5
4,198.6	2,703.7	568.5
7,112.8	2,793.0	1,177.9
283.3	59.6	14.0
250.5	-	-
(3,838.4)	(2,258.4)	3,557.7
(9,388.6)	(4,656.9)	1,402.8
5,550.1	2,398.5	2,154.8
3,873.0	1,261.0	3,233.0
378.3	870.3	1,044.5
2,123.5	704.1	1,050.9
12,378.7	5,196.8	2,019.7
		1.000.0
2,146.8	1,127.0	1,078.2
	39,790.0  29,222.0  7,977.2  2.4  2,588.3  -  56,647.6  49,178.5  36,621.7  15,775.1  20,745.6  101.0  12,556.8  711.6  4,198.6  7,112.8  283.3  250.5  (3,838.4)  (9,388.6)  5,550.1	39,790.0 18,227.7 29,222.0 14,354.6 7,977.2 3,519.9 2.4 9.6 2,588.3 349.9 - (6.3) 56,647.6 25,372.9 49,178.5 22,884.6 36,621.7 17,130.4 15,775.1 6,712.6 20,745.6 10,286.3 101.0 131.5 12,556.8 5,754.2 711.6 197.9 4,198.6 2,703.7 7,112.8 2,793.0 283.3 59.6 250.5 - (3,838.4) (2,258.4) (9,388.6) (4,656.9) 5,550.1 2,398.5

<sup>1/</sup> Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Reporting of the Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund has been revised to reflect all inflows to the SDF as of 20 March 2025.

## TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

lions of MVR App		as at 03 July 2024	as at 03 Ju 2025
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	39,790.0	18,227.7	19,776
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	14,354.6	15,139
Import Duties	4,578.6	1,654.4	1,458
Business and Property Tax	5,199.7	3,519.3	2,75
Corporate Income Tax	2,961.9	1,659.1	1,56
Withholding Tax	1,098.9	617.7	6
Individual Income Tax	405.9	215.2	25
Other Business and Property Taxes	733.0	1,027.3	29
Goods and Services Tax	15,314.5	7,924.4	8,73
General Goods and Services Tax	5,403.2	2,462.6	2,58
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	9,911.3	5,461.8	6,14
Royalties	185.8	87.3	17
Green Tax	2,023.2	572.7	1,12
Airport Service Charges / Departure Tax	1,920.2	596.6	8
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	3,519.9	4,48
Fees and Charges <sup>3/</sup>	3,522.0	1,219.3	1,9
Airport Development Fee	2,027.3	608.8	89
Expatriate Quota Fee	376.6	173.5	16
Revenue Fee	546.1	268.1	26
Other Fees and Charges	572.0	168.9	63
Registration and Licence Fees	934.0	476.6	5
Property Income	1,985.0	989.6	1,13
Rent from Resorts	1,857.9	909.8	1,00
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	-	0.1	1
Other Rent and Property Income	127.0	79.6	
Fines and Penalties	120.7	94.8	
Interest, Profit and Dividends	1,236.7	706.5	5
SOE Dividends	709.9	468.0	40
Interest and Profits	526.9	238.5	1
Other Non-Tax Revenues <sup>4/</sup>	178.9	33.1	1
Capital Receipts	2.4	9.6	
Grants	2,588.3	349.9	14

 $<sup>1\!/\,\</sup>text{Revenue figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.}$ 

 $<sup>2/\</sup>operatorname{Figures} \text{ for Interests and Profits is subject to change as reconciliation work is ongoing}.\\$ 

<sup>3/</sup> Subsidiary loan repayment is not classified as Revenues with the Budget 2025.

<sup>4/</sup> Figure for 2024 reflects a reversal entry made to the accounting system during the period.

## TABLE 3: EXPENDITURE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

illions of MVR	Approved	as at 03 July 2024	as at 03 Ju 2025	
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	25,372.9	23,106	
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	49,178.5	22,884.6	18,373	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	17,130.4	16,300	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	6,712.6	7,189	
Salaries and Wages	7,746.0	2,984.1	3,215	
Allowances to Employees	6,204.5	2,728.0	2,898	
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,824.5	1,000.5	1,075	
Basic Pensions	1,104.7	680.5	726	
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	719.8	320.0	34	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	10,286.3	9,106	
Travelling Expenses	249.1	124.8	11:	
Administrative Supplies	860.2	935.2	27	
Administrative Services	3,009.1	1,085.1	1,06	
Operational Consumables	1,536.0	452.7	57	
Training Expenses	533.3	180.3	18	
Repairs and Maintenance	396.1	145.7	12	
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,398.5	2,15	
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	8,611.6	4,964.0	4,60	
Aasandha	1,852.9	982.0	1,05	
Medical Welfare	327.3	221.4	14	
Subsidies	1,859.6	1,862.5	1,45	
Council Grants <sup>2</sup> /	2,146.8	1,127.0	1,07	
Other Grants and Contributions	2,752.2	771.1	86	
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	131.5	4	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	E DE / O	2.07	
	12,500.0	5,754.2	2,07	
Capital Equipments	711.6	197.9		
Capital Equipments  Furniture, Machinery and Equipment			<b>31</b>	
	711.6	197.9	<b>31</b>	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	<b>711.6</b> 504.8	<b>197.9</b> 182.7	<b>3</b> 1	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles	<b>711.6</b> 504.8 204.4	197.9 182.7 15.2	3) 16 14	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions Infrastructure Assets	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5	197.9 182.7 15.2 0.0 5,496.7	31 16 14 1,74	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6	197.9 182.7 15.2 0.0 5,496.7 2,703.7	31 16 14 1,74 56	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5	197.9 182.7 15.2 0.0 5,496.7	31 16 14 1,74 56	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets Land and Buildings	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6	197.9 182.7 15.2 0.0 5,496.7 2,703.7 1,723.8	31 16 14 1,74 56 80	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7	197.9 182.7 15.2 0.0 5,496.7 2,703.7 1,723.8 185.7	31 16 14 1,74 56 80 11 25	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6	197.9 182.7 15.2 0.0 5,496.7 2,703.7 1,723.8 185.7 883.6	31 16 14 1,74 56 80 11 25	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6	197.9 182.7 15.2 0.0 5,496.7 2,703.7 1,723.8 185.7 883.6	31 16 14 1,74 56 80 11 25	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects Capital Transfers	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3	197.9 182.7 15.2 0.0 5,496.7 2,703.7 1,723.8 185.7 883.6 59.6 59.6	31 16 14 1,74 56 80 11 25	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3	197.9 182.7 15.2 0.0 5,496.7 2,703.7 1,723.8 185.7 883.6 59.6	31	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items:	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 - 283.3	197.9  182.7  15.2  0.0  5,496.7  2,703.7  1,723.8  185.7  883.6  59.6  -	31 16 14 1,744 56 80 11 25 1	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 - 283.3	197.9  182.7  15.2  0.0  5,496.7  2,703.7  1,723.8  185.7  883.6  59.6  -  -  1,261.0	31 16 14 1,74 56 80 11 25 1.	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment Investments	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 - 283.3 3,873.0 3,873.0	197.9  182.7  15.2  0.0  5,496.7  2,703.7  1,723.8  185.7  883.6  59.6  -  -  1,261.0  870.3	31 16 14 1,74 56 80 11 25 1.	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment Vehicles Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment	711.6 504.8 204.4 2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 - 283.3	197.9  182.7  15.2  0.0  5,496.7  2,703.7  1,723.8  185.7  883.6  59.6  -  -  1,261.0	31 16 14 1,74 56 80 11 25 1	

<sup>1/</sup> Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as this value include all grants (Block grant and Conditional grant) disbursed to councils.

## **TABLE 4: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION**

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 03 July 2024	as at 03 July 2025
Total PSIP	12,378.7	5,196.8	2,019.7
1. National Security & Public Order	142.1	29.9	23.0
Police	46.1	8.9	10.1
National Security	14.1	-	1.4
Penitentiary	1.7	0.1	0.3
Court Building	73.7	18.8	11.2
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.0	-
Customs	2.1	2.1	0.1
2. Development of Health Services	964.3	44.9	69.5
Health Sector	964.3	44.9	69.5
3. Education Sector	517.0	172.9	49.8
University	51.3	26.6	4.0
School	465.6	146.3	45.8
4. Environmental Protection	1,539.9	453.0	188.3
Waste Management	778.2	231.4	21.9
Coastal Protection	235.8	118.0	142.3
Water Drainage System	3.1	-	-
Environment	-	-	0.3
Renewable Energy	522.8	103.6	23.9
5. Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	420.3	56.3
Sewerage System	139.9	16.7	0.6
Water/Sewerage	832.8	362.2	51.7
Water System	188.3	41.5	3.9
6. Transport	4,166.7	1,562.6	1,081.5
Harbour	356.7	185.7	114.2
Bridge	1,444.2	488.6	165.6
Airport	2,364.2	887.8	801.7
Transport	1.5	0.6	-
Port	-	-	-

in millions of MVR	FMVR Approved		as at 03 July 2025
7. General Administration	49.5	28.2	13.5
Office Construction	17.1	15.4	9.8
Development of Councils	32.3	12.8	3.7
8. Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	364.2	105.8
Housing	1,801.8	364.2	105.8
9. Social & Religious Services	294.2	105.1	61.3
Mosque	23.0	30.4	24.7
Social sector	51.2	9.9	10.4
Sports	212.9	64.8	26.3
Culture	7.1	-	-
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	1,972.0	349.1
Road	644.0	348.3	71.3
Land Reclamation	712.7	1,623.6	277.8
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	35.6	16.4
Agriculture/Fishing	122.7	35.6	16.4
12. Others	262.8	8.1	5.2
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-
Others	252.9	8.1	5.2

## TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES $^{1/}$

in	millions of MVR	Approved	as at 03 July 2024	as at 03 July 2025
1	Presidents Office	206.8	110.0	103.2
2	People's Majlis	206.9	80.1	102.8
3	Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	268.5	258.7
4	Judicial Service Commission	17.3	8.1	7.5
5	Elections Commission	32.4	122.2	41.8
6	Civil Service Commission	32.0	14.6	15.0
7	Human Rights Commission	31.8	14.1	14.9
8	Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	23.2	31.0
9	Auditor Generals Office	80.5	32.1	40.8
10	Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	34.1	35.1
11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	52.8	51.3
12	Employment Tribunal	15.3	6.3	6.6
13	Maldives Media Council	5.6	2.1	2.1
14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	4.7	4.9
15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	5.7	5.8
16	Local Government Authority	57.8	27.6	18.6
17	Information Commisioners Office	6.6	2.8	3.0
18	National Integrity Commission	14.7	7.1	8.4
19	Family Protection Authority	10.3	4.8	4.9
20	Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	4.4	4.2
21	Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	181.4	178.6
22	Maldives Customs Services	317.2	117.9	115.6
23	Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	1,137.0	1,197.5
24	National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	8.0	10.4
25	Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	1.5	1.5
26	Attorney Generals Office	42.5	19.2	12.7
27	Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	570.0	523.3
28	Special Budget	16,210.5	8,269.8	9,137.7
29	Pension Budget	1,438.7	835.9	897.5
30	Ministry of Defense	21.8	16.9	14.6
31	Aviation Security Command	204.6	84.9	93.5
32	Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	1,422.1	1,009.9
33	Ministry of Homeland Security & Technology	321.5	61.5	89.3
34	Maldives Immigration	279.0	72.9	152.5
35	National Drug Agency	116.9	42.0	45.6
36	Ministry of Education	4,447.3	1,985.9	1,864.5
37	Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	561.9	487.5
38	Labor Relations Authority	21.5	8.8	9.1
39	Maldives Islamic University	78.6	32.3	39.9
40	Maldives National University	238.6	124.4	117.4
41	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	158.3	147.2
42	Ministry of Health	2,620.0	777.3	922.9
43	Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	660.3	762.5
44	Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	163.0	194.5
45	Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	130.7	135.7
46	Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	97.3	107.7
47	Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	74.9	83.9
48	Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	87.1	98.2
49	Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	123.6	124.5
50	Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	92.1	36.2

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 03 July 2024	as at 03 July 2025
51 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	21.1	22.0
53 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	180.9	181.0
54 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	33.4	31.7
55 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	25.5	29.4
56 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	3,586.9	1,299.6
57 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	381.5	0.0
58 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	42.2	64.2
59 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	20.4	19.7
60 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	177.0	192.6
61 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	446.2	150.7
62 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	94.6	101.5
63 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	1,549.7	1,588.2
64 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	69.0	53.1
TOTAL	56,647.6	25,372.9	23,106.4

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{{1\!/}}$  Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Council block grants are included under the Special Budget and have been removed from this list of AGAs.

<sup>3/</sup> Figures may differ from the total budget figure in Table 1 as the data is sourced from different reporting systems.

<sup>4/</sup> Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development was dissolved on 26th December 2024 by the Cabinet. This change will be reflected in this table once the budget of the Agency is appropriated.

#### **Government Securities Outstanding as of 30 June 2025**

in millions of MVR

Tenure	<1 month	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	> 1 - 5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 > years	TOTAL
Total Securities Outstanding	177	2,897	3,267	7,903	34,698	8,025	16,920	-	20,937	94,824
Domestic Instruments	177	2,897	3,267	7,903	34,698	8,025	7,668	-	20,937	85,572
MVR Treasury Bills	177	1,555	1,313	5,038	30,760	-	-	-	-	38,843
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	51
Commercial Banks	100	750	1,150	2,102	17,093	-	-	-	-	21,195
Other Financial Corporations	-	40	56	2,696	13,122	-	-	-	-	15,913
Private sector	-	-	13	121	295	-	-	-	-	429
Public Non-financial Corporations	77	765	93	120	200	-	-	-	-	1,256
RDC / USD Treasury Bills	-	31	1,722	2,112	2,299	-	-	-	-	6,164
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	32
Commercial Banks	-	31	493	62	1,951	-	-	-	-	2,537
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	1,033	1,965	316	-	-	-	-	3,314
Private sector	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Public Non-financial Corporations	-	-	195	85	-	-	-	-	-	280
Islamic Instruments (MVR)	-	926	233	753	1,638	-	-	-	-	3,550
Commercial banks	-	875	120	660	585	-	-	-	-	2,240
Other Financial Corporations	-	8	48	93	1,053	-	-	-	-	1,202
Private Sector	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
Public non-financial Corp.	-	43	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
Islamic Instruments (USD)	-	386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386
Commercial banks	-	386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MVR Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,437	2,271	-	20,937	27,645
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	1,507	2,071	-	6,768	10,346
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	2,530	200	-	-	2,730
Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	400
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,168	14,168
USD Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	3,588	5,397	-	-	8,985
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	600	5,397	-	-	5,997
Public Non-Financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	2,831	-	-	-	2,831
Private Sector	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157
External Instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,252	-		9,252
Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,542	-	-	1,542
Sukuk	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,710	-	-	7,710

Notes

1. This table has been updated on 07 july 2025

 $2. For eign Currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as of 30 \, June 2025$ 

3. This table will be updated bi-weekly.

#### **Definitions**

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment. **Total Expenditure** Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments, investments and lendings). Recurrent Expenditure Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses. Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects & capital Capital Expenditure transfers and budget contingency. **Public Sector Investment** Medium-term plan on expenditure on projects which is part of the Government's manifesto or the development plan. Program **Primary Balance** Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs. Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure. Issuance Total government securities issued during the period. Net issuance Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed. **Total Securities Outstanding** Total government securities outstanding as debt. Treasury Bills A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills). **Treasury Bonds** A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life. Mudharaba It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides management expertise to undertake a specific trade. Murabaha It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client. An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar his agent (wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will receive a fee (ujr) for the service. Sukuk Murabaha Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional profit.