MONTHLY FISCAL DEVELOPMENTS

May 2025

Revenue and Grants for May 2025 is 2,799.8 million, which is an increase of 26.8 percent compared to May 2024.

Total Expenditure for May 2025 decreased by 28.0 percent compared to the same period of 2024. Compared to May 2024, Capital Expenditure was 74.1 percent lower while Recurrent Expenditure decreased by 4.7 percent.

Fiscal Balance for the month of is an overall deficit of MVR 376.2 million.

EXPENDITURE

IN MILLIONS MVR



EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION - MAY

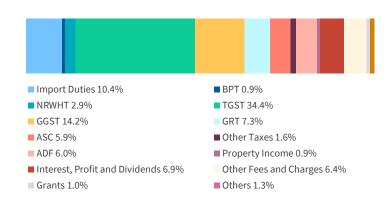


REVENUE AND GRANTS

IN MILLIONS MVR



REVENUE COMPOSITION - MAY



Note

Total expenditure include figures where budget was consumed in 2024, but has been recorded as an expense in 2025. Negative figures represent reversal entries posted to the Public Accounting System during the review period for which purchase orders were raised in previous periods. Cumulative 2024 expenditure is likely to be understated as expenditure for this period includes reversal entries for transactions for which budget has been consumed in 2025.

As of 4 November 2021, Council Grants are included in the budget.

TABLE 1: OVERVIEW OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

in millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Approved Budget 2025	Actual Jan - May 2024	Actual Jan - May 2025
Total Revenue and Grants	39,790.0	15,118.1	16,889.0
Total Revenue	37,201.6	14,815.5	16,761.2
Total Budget	56,647.6	21,695.3	20,298.3
Total Expenditure	49,178.5	19,607.9	15,851.9
Recurrent	36,621.7	14,369.9	14,177.9
Capital	12,556.8	5,238.0	1,674.1
Primary Balance	(3,838.4)	(2,461.3)	3,291.7
Overall Balance	(9,388.6)	(4,489.8)	1,037.1
Memorandum Items:			
Total Revenue to GDP	31.0%	13.6%	13.9%
Total Expenditure to GDP	40.9%	18.0%	13.2%
Primary Balance to GDP	-3.2%	-2.3%	2.7%
Overall Balance to GDP	-7.8%	-4.1%	0.9%
Nominal GDP ^{2/}	120,153.5	108,950.3	120,153.5

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 2 of 10

^{2/} GDP figures for 2025 are revised as of October 2024.

TABLE 2: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES $^{1/}$

n millions of MVR		Jan - May 2024	Jan - May 2025	May 2024	May 2025	
Α	TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	15,118.1	16,889.0	2,208.4	2,799.8	
	Tax Revenues	12,419.0	13,065.1	1,753.6	2,172.0	
	Non-Tax Revenues	2,393.4	3,695.5	372.0	599.7	
	Capital Receipts	9.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	
	Grants	302.6	127.8	83.2	27.9	
	less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(5.8)	(0.1)	(0.8)	-	
	TOTAL BUDGET	21,695.3	20,298.3	4,756.6	3,653.4	
В	TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	19,607.9	15,851.9	4,408.4	3,176.0	
С	RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	14,369.9	14,177.9	2,929.0	2,792.7	
	Salaries, Wages and Pensions	5,583.4	6,016.3	1,125.0	1,195.5	
	Administrative and Operational Expenses	8,658.1	8,157.5	1,804.0	1,596.9	
	Losses and Write-offs	128.4	4.1	0.0	0.3	
D	CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	5,238.0	1,674.1	1,479.3	383.3	
	Capital Equipments	146.7	197.9	30.6	29.9	
	Land and Building	2,491.9	371.9	715.3	85.4	
	Infrastructure Assets	2,539.8	1,090.2	674.0	268.0	
	Development Projects	59.5	14.0	59.5	-	
E	PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(2,461.3)	3,291.7	(1,840.6)	(5.4)	
F	OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(4,489.8)	1,037.1	(2,200.0)	(376.2)	
G	Financing and Interest Costs	2,028.5	2,254.6	359.4	370.8	
Mem	norandum Items:					
	Loan Repayment	1,019.7	2,555.6	87.8	55.4	
	Investments	759.2	1,542.7	207.0	385.3	
	Inflows to Sovereign Development Fund	610.0	928.9	117.6	194.2	
	Public Sector Investment Program	4,752.3	1,494.0	1,455.3	360.5	
	Council Block Grant Disbursements	938.9	897.1	187.5	179.6	
	Lendings	308.6	348.0	53.5	36.7	

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data for May 2025 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 3 of 10

TABLE 3: REVENUE DETAILS $^{1/}$

in millions of MVR

Grants

TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	15,118.1	16,889.0	2,208.4	2,799.8
Tax Revenues	12,419.0	13,065.1	1,753.6	2,172.0
Import Duties	1,374.8	1,303.1	300.3	291.
Business and Property Tax	2,838.2	2,098.9	148.2	134.
Business Profit Tax	1,168.2	1,214.9	22.4	24.
Non-Resident Withholding Tax	553.6	522.2	102.3	82
Individual Income Tax	169.1	199.1	23.4	27.
Other Business and Property Taxes	947.2	162.7	-	-
Goods and Services Tax	7,117.8	7,763.7	1,102.2	1,359
General Goods and Services Tax	2,117.2	2,215.9	376.7	396
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	5,000.6	5,547.9	725.6	962

Jan - May 2024 Jan - May 2025

May 2024

May 2025

Tourism Goods and Services Tax	5,000.6	5,547.9	725.6	962.9
Royalties	78.1	170.2	22.9	16.8
Green Tax	507.3	959.6	85.2	205.0
Airport Service Charge	502.8	769.6	94.7	165.1
Non-Tax Revenues	2,393.4	3,695.5	372.0	599.7
Fees and Charges	1,046.0	1,774.0	192.9	268.9
Airport Development Fee	514.7	774.9	97.6	167.5
Resident Permit	5.3	5.5	0.5	1.1
Other Fees and Charges	526.0	993.6	94.9	100.3
Registration and Licence Fees	386.9	453.5	86.8	78.7
Property Income	625.3	673.3	25.1	24.8
Rent from Resorts	557.8	598.2	12.7	16.0
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	0.1	18.4	-	0.1
Other Property Income	67.4	56.7	12.4	8.8
Fines and Penalties	76.5	79.3	15.4	13.8
Interest, Profit and Dividends	238.4	570.2	20.7	191.8
SOE Dividends	0.3	408.8	0.3	164.8
Interest and Profits	238.2	161.4	20.4	27.0
Other Non-Tax Revenues	20.1	145.2	31.1	21.6
Capital Receipts	9.0	0.7	0.4	0.1

Less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(5.8)	(0.1)	(0.8)	-

302.6

127.8

83.2

27.9

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 4 of 10

^{1/} Revenue data for May 2025 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.

TABLE 4: EXPENDITURE DETAILS 1/

Infrastructure Assets

Development Projects

Land and Buildings

Roads, Bridges and Airports

Wharves, Ports and Harbours

Other Infrastructure Assets

in millions of MVR

ions or mvk	Jan - May 2024	Jan - May 2025	May 2024	May 2025	
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	19,607.9	15,851.9	4,408.4	3,176.0	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	14,369.9	14,177.9	2,929.0	2,792.7	
Salaries and Wages and Pensions	5,583.4	6,016.3	1,125.0	1,195.5	
Salaries and Wages	2,468.6	2,677.7	512.8	542.3	
Allowances to Employees	2,283.0	2,442.2	441.2	472.8	
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	831.7	896.4	171.0	180.3	
Pensions	135.4	148.2	28.7	30.0	
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	696.3	748.2	142.4	150.3	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	8,658.1	8,157.5	1,804.0	1,596.9	
Travelling Expenses	103.5	87.7	27.4	25.8	
Administrative Supplies	695.8	213.5	141.4	51.6	
Administrative Services	921.3	894.3	189.6	225.0	
Operational Consumables	369.4	474.4	78.4	146.6	
Training Expenses	155.6	139.2	47.3	19.5	
Repairs and Maintenance	121.0	92.0	25.4	22.5	
Financing and Interest Costs	2,028.5	2,254.6	359.4	370.8	
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	4,263.1	4,001.7	935.1	735.1	
Aasandha	812.7	949.1	227.0	221.0	
Subsidies	1,741.1	1,300.2	354.5	210.7	
Grants to Councils	938.9	897.1	187.5	179.6	
Other Grants and Contributions	770.4	855.4	166.1	123.8	
Losses and Write-offs	128.4	4.1	0.0	0.3	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	5,238.0	1,674.1	1,479.3	383.3	
Capital Equipments	146.7	197.9	30.6	29.9	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	133.8	107.9	30.5	29.8	
Vehicles	13.0	85.5	0.1	0.3	
Minor extensions	-	4.5	-	-	

Jan - May 2024

5,031.7

2,491.9

1,580.2

172.5

787.1

59.5

1,462.1

371.9

781.0

110.2

199.0

14.0

1,389.2

715.3

417.2

21.6

235.2

59.5

353.4

85.4

222.0

13.9

32.1

Jan - May 2025

May 2024

May 2025

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 5 of 10

^{1/} Expenditure data for May 2025 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

TABLE 5: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT PROGRAM EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION 1/

in millions of MVR	Approved 2025	Jan - May 2024	Jan - May 2025	May 2024	May 2025
TOTAL PSIP EXPENDITURE	12,378.7	4,752.3	1,494.0	1,455.3	360.5
National Security & Public Order	142.1	26.9	19.3	2.5	10.2
Police	46.1	6.1	9.3	2.5	3.5
National Security	14.1	-	1.4	-	-
Penitentiary	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	-
Court Building	73.7	18.6	8.1	-	6.7
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.0	-	-	-
Customs	2.1	2.1	0.1	0.0	-
Health Services	964.3	39.9	53.5	0.1	22.9
Health	964.3	39.9	53.5	0.1	22.9
Education	517.0	118.7	35.7	20.7	6.5
University	51.3	7.3	3.6	0.2	-
School	465.6	111.3	32.0	20.5	6.5
Environmental Protection	1,539.9	386.9	145.5	225.4	10.4
Waste Management	778.2	179.9	20.5	105.9	9.1
Coastal Protection	235.8	107.2	104.4	22.8	0.5
Water Drainage System	3.1	-	-	-	-
Renewable Energy	522.8	99.8	20.4	96.7	0.8
Environment	-	-	0.2	-	0.0
Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	398.0	46.9	46.2	19.0
Sewerage System	139.9	15.0	0.6	13.2	-
Water/Sewerage	832.8	343.6	44.2	29.7	19.0
Water System	188.3	39.4	2.1	3.2	-
Transport	4,166.7	1,464.2	841.9	424.6	235.9
Harbours	356.7	172.5	110.2	21.6	13.9
Bridges	1,444.2	447.9	165.5	145.7	79.0
Airports	2,364.2	843.3	566.3	257.2	143.1
Transport	1.5	0.5	-	0.1	-
Ports	-	-	-	-	-
General Administration	49.5	21.9	10.4	2.9	0.6
Office Buildings	17.1	12.2	8.7	2.9	0.6
Development of Councils	32.3	9.7	1.7	-	-
Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	323.2	66.2	104.7	0.3
Housing	1,801.8	323.2	66.2	104.7	0.3

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 6 of 10

in millions of MVR	Approved 2025	Jan - May 2024	Jan - May 2025	May 2024	May 2025
Social and Religious Services	294.2	98.3	40.4	19.2	6.9
Mosques	23.0	28.8	15.6	0.0	1.7
Social Sector	51.2	9.2	4.7	0.2	0.6
Sports	212.9	60.2	20.1	19.0	4.5
Culture	7.1	-	-	-	-
Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	1,840.9	216.6	600.1	43.2
Road Construction	644.0	289.8	49.6	14.3	-
Land Reclamation	712.7	1,551.1	167.0	585.8	43.2
Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	26.4	13.2	7.7	2.9
Agriculture/ Fishing	122.7	26.4	13.2	7.7	2.9
Others	262.8	7.0	4.6	1.1	1.6
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-	-	-
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-	-	-
Others	252.9	7.0	4.6	1.1	1.6

^{1/} PSIP data for May 2025 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of PSIP transactions is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 7 of 10

TABLE 6: BUDGET SPENDING BY AGA 1/

		2025	2024	2025		2024 May			2025 May	
in mi	llions of MVR	Approved Total Budget	Jan - May Total Budget	Jan - May Total Budget	Rec	May Cap	Total	Rec	May Cap	Total
	TOTAL	56,647.6	21,695.3	20,298.3	2,929.0	1,827.6	4,756.6	2,792.7	860.7	3,653.4
S01	Presidents Office	206.8	92.3	81.8	21.1	0.8	21.9	17.2	1.3	18.6
S02	People's Majlis	206.9	66.8	74.8	13.0	0.2	13.2	13.6	0.6	14.2
S04	Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	224.6	214.0	42.0	3.1	45.1	44.3	8.9	53.2
S03	Judicial Service Commission	17.3	6.7	6.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.2	-	1.2
S05	Elections Commission	32.4	115.2	39.6	31.3	0.3	31.6	2.0	0.0	2.0
S06	Civil Service Commission	32.0	12.2	12.6	2.2	0.1	2.3	2.5	0.1	2.5
S07	Human Rights Commission	31.8	11.7	12.4	2.4	0.0	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.6
S08	Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	19.4	27.4	3.8	0.0	3.8	12.9	-	12.9
S09	Auditor Generals Office	80.5	27.2	34.6	4.7	0.4	5.1	4.7	0.6	5.3
S10	Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	28.4	28.1	5.1	0.1	5.1	5.7	0.1	5.9
S11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	43.6	41.3	9.7	0.1	9.8	8.7	-	8.7
S12	Employment Tribunal	15.3	5.0	5.5	0.8	-	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.3
S13	Maldives Media Council	5.6	1.8	1.7	0.3	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.4
S14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	3.9	4.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	-	0.8
S15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	4.7	4.9	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.0
S16	Local Government Authority	57.8	21.1	14.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.7	0.1	2.7
S17	Information Commisioners Office	6.6	2.3	2.6	0.5	-	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
S18	National Integrity Commission	14.7	5.9	7.3	1.4	-	1.4	1.4	-	1.4
S44	Family Protection Authority	10.3	3.9	3.9	1.0	-	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
S57	Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	3.7	3.5	0.8	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.8
S46	Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	138.4	142.7	27.0	0.5	27.5	37.2	1.1	38.2
S40	Maldives Customs Services	317.2	100.1	95.8	18.9	0.1	19.0	17.6	0.4	18.0
S39	Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	939.6	1,009.0	192.7	3.4	196.2	195.8	5.1	200.9
S53	National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	6.4	9.2	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.8
S56	Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	-	0.2
S35	Attorney Generals Office	42.5	16.9	10.7	2.6	0.2	2.8	2.5	0.0	2.5
S20	Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	519.4	471.6	6.3	175.7	181.9	15.8	0.0	15.8
S37	Special Budget	16,210.5	6,245.9	8,696.0	772.3	294.4	1,066.6	786.2	438.0	1,224.2
S38	Pension Budget	1,438.7	696.0	747.9	142.3	-	142.3	150.2	-	150.2
S21	Ministry of Defense	21.8	11.7	11.8	1.3	3.0	4.3	2.2	0.4	2.7
S55	Aviation Security Command	204.6	71.9	79.2	12.8	-	12.8	13.8	0.3	14.1
S45	Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	1,105.2	822.0	237.3	1.7	238.9	156.0	1.5	157.5
S22	Ministry of Homeland Security & Technology	321.5	51.6	62.8	8.6	3.6	12.2	13.2	0.3	13.4
S47	Maldives Immigration	279.0	61.1	139.6	10.8	0.2	11.0	66.0	0.3	66.3

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 8 of 10

	2025	2024	2025		2024			2025	
	Approved	Jan - May	Jan - May		May			May	
in millions of MVR	Total Budget	Total Budget	Total Budget	Rec	Сар	Total	Rec	Сар	Total
S65 National Drug Agency	116.9	34.6	36.9	7.9	0.1	8.0	7.4	0.0	7.4
S23 Ministry of Education	4,447.3	1,588.4	1,546.9	289.1	24.1	313.2	290.7	11.0	301.7
S48 Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	477.3	357.6	49.8	53.5	103.4	20.3	38.0	58.2
S69 Labor Relations Authority	21.5	7.2	7.2	1.4	-	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4
S24 Maldives Islamic University	78.6	27.3	35.2	6.3	1.1	7.4	10.6	0.2	10.8
S25 Maldives National University	238.6	93.1	96.9	19.1	0.6	19.7	19.7	0.1	19.9
S26 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	127.8	140.6	33.7	-	33.7	19.0	0.0	19.1
S27 Ministry of Health	2,620.0	658.4	693.0	104.4	1.5	105.9	156.1	14.0	170.1
S42 Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	568.6	637.0	108.0	0.5	108.5	126.1	9.7	135.8
S62 Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	132.1	168.3	27.3	0.1	27.4	31.4	3.8	35.3
S58 Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	102.5	109.4	19.1	0.1	19.3	21.3	0.1	21.3
S63 Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	84.0	93.1	17.7	0.0	17.7	19.2	0.2	19.4
S61 Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	63.0	71.2	15.0	-	15.0	13.1	0.0	13.1
S64 Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	71.8	81.2	16.9	0.2	17.1	16.6	0.3	16.9
S59 Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	98.1	98.3	24.6	0.7	25.3	18.4	0.0	18.4
S28 Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	70.9	23.0	9.7	13.2	22.9	3.6	-	3.6
S50 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	15.8	18.5	4.1	0.1	4.2	3.1	-	3.1
S29 Ministry of Tourism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S30 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	157.9	155.9	28.1	19.4	47.5	18.9	5.0	23.9
S67 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	26.8	26.1	5.9	0.2	6.1	5.1	0.1	5.3
S52 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	20.1	21.1	4.2	0.2	4.4	4.1	0.2	4.2
S31 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	3,359.9	1,092.0	6.6	917.4	924.0	9.3	299.2	308.4
S49 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	337.2	0.0	3.4	105.0	108.4	-	-	-
S32 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	36.6	54.0	6.2	0.2	6.4	5.6	8.5	14.1
S66 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	17.5	16.2	3.0	0.3	3.3	3.1	0.0	3.1
S33 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	153.3	141.3	26.8	0.1	26.9	39.2	2.0	41.2
S34 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	369.8	130.6	22.3	200.5	222.8	18.5	7.8	26.3
S36 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	73.3	82.6	13.0	0.2	13.2	15.5	0.8	16.3
S41 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	1,251.9	1,399.1	283.5	0.0	283.5	304.1	0.0	304.1
S68 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	82.5	45.1	8.4	0.3	8.7	8.8	0.2	9.0
S43 Councils	-	921.8	-	184.4	-	184.4	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data for Checks: 2024 are as at 14 July 2025 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 9 of 10

 $^{\,}$ 2/ Block grants are issued to councils through the special budget in 2025.

DEFINITIONS

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment

Total Expenditure Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments, investments and loan outlays)

Capital Expenditure Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP and development projects

Public Sector Investment Program Expenditure on government Infrastructure projects. This is excluding recurrent project costs

Primary Balance Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs

Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure

Nominal GDP GDP not adjusted for inflation

Total Revenue to GDP Total revenue expressed as a percentage of GDP

Total Expenditure to GDP Total expenditure expressed as a percentage of GDP

Primary Balance to GDP Primary balance expressed as a percentage of GDP

Overall Balance to GDP Overall balance expressed as a percentage of GDP

Monthly Fiscal Developments Page 10 of 10