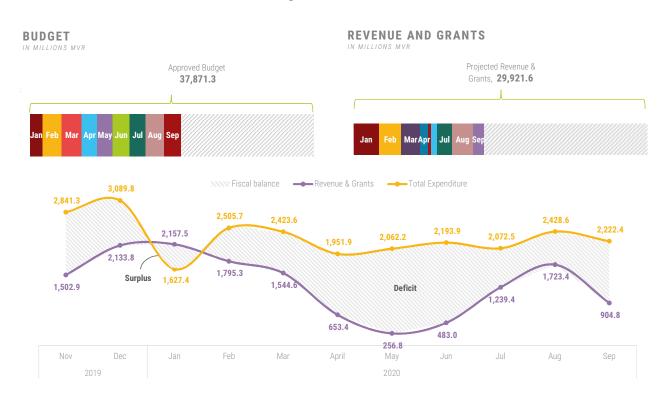
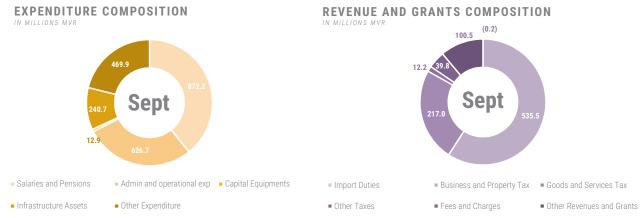
MONTHLY FISCAL DEVELOPMENTS September 2020





Revenue and Grants for September 2020 stood at MVR 904.8 million, which is a 47.9 percent decrease compared to the corresponding month of 2019. Decline in tax receipts from Goods and Services Tax and Property Income contributed to the relative decrease in Revenues and Grants for September 2020.

Total Expenditure for September 2020 decreased by 27.4 percent compared to the same month in 2019. Capital Expenditure for the review month saw a dip of 18.4 percent from that of September 2019. This was attributed to a MVR 80.63 million relative decrease in Development Projects and Investment Outlays. At the same time, Recurrent Expenditure also slumped by 31.1 percent from September 2019, as there were Losses and Write-offs of MVR 436.79 million.

Fiscal Balance for the month of September 2020 gives an overall deficit of MVR 1,317.7 million.

Note:

Total expenditure include figures where budget was consumed in 2019, but has been recorded as an expense in 2020. Negative figures represent reversal entries posted to the Public Accounting System during the review period for which purchase orders were raised in previous periods. Cumulative 2020 expenditure is likely to be understated as expenditure for this period includes reversal entries for transactions for which budget has been consumed in 2019.

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES $^{1/}$

in millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Actual 2019	Approved Budget 2020	Actual Jan - Sep 2019	Actual Jan - Sep 2020
Total Revenue and Grants	22,940.9	29,921.6	17,845.6	10,758.3
of which: Total Revenue	21,803.4	24,706.7	16,800.0	10,166.2
Total Budget	29,621.7	37,871.3	20,652.9	20,225.7
Total Expenditure	28,491.2	35,966.4	19,767.1	19,488.3
Recurrent	20,678.2	22,337.9	14,785.6	13,476.6
Capital	7,813.0	13,628.5	4,981.4	6,011.7
Primary Balance	(4,002.2)	(4,201.1)	(935.3)	(8,100.8)
Overall Balance	(5,550.3)	(6,044.8)	(1,921.5)	(8,730.0)
Memorandum Items:				
Loan Repayment and Subscriptions to Multilateral Agencies	1,130.5	1,904.9	885.8	737.5
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	1,350.1	877.1	1,111.1	257.7
Total Revenue to GDP	24.8%	25.3%	-	-
Total Expenditure to GDP	32.4%	36.9%	-	-
Primary Balance to GDP	-4.6%	-4.3%	-	-
Overall Balance to GDP	-6.3%	-6.2%	-	-
Nominal GDP ^{2/}	87,837	97,535	-	-

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data are as at 23 July 2020 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing. 2/ GDP figures for 2019 and 2020 are revised figures as of October 2019.

TABLE 2: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES MONTHLY 1/

millions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Jan - Sept 2019	Jan - Sept 2020	2019 Sept	2020 Sept
A TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	17,845.6	10,758.3	1,736.8	904.8
Tax Revenues	13,039.3	8,304.9	1,040.4	764.5
Non-Tax Revenues	3,811.1	1,998.5	672.9	120.2
Capital Receipts	16.1	7.2	0.9	0.9
Grants	1,045.5	592.1	24.6	21.0
less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(66.5)	(144.3)	(2.0)	(1.9)
TOTAL BUDGET	20,652.9	20,225.7	3,218.3	2,314.4
B TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	19,767.1	19,488.3	3,061.1	2,222.4
C RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	14,785.6	13,476.6	2,174.9	1,499.1
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	7,378.1	7,393.9	843.2	872.2
Administrative and Operational Expenses	6,391.4	5,990.1	894.7	626.7
Losses and Write-offs	1,016.1	92.6	437.0	0.3
D CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	4,981.4	6,011.7	886.2	723.3
Capital Equipments	289.8	208.8	34.9	12.9
Land and Building	599.5	1,627.3	97.5	72.6
Infrastructure Assets	2,152.4	1,468.8	268.0	240.7
Development Projects and Investments Outlays	1,253.3	1,776.8	457.7	377.1
Lendings	686.4	930.0	28.0	20.0
PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(935.3)	(8,100.8)	(1,227.0)	(1,295.7)
OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(1,921.5)	(8,730.0)	(1,324.3)	(1,317.7)
G Financing and Interest Costs	986.2	629.2	97.2	21.9
lemorandum Items:				
Loan Repayment	879.0	730.8	157.2	91.9
Subscription to Multilateral Agencies	6.8	6.6	-	-
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund	1,111.1	257.7	129.7	2.4

^{1/} Revenue and expenditure data for Sept 2019 are as at 23 July 2020 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

TABLE 3: REVENUE DETAILS - MONTHLY 1/

ions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Jan - Sept 2019	Jan - Sept 2020		2019 Sept	2020 Sept	
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	17,845.6	10,758.3	•	1,736.8	904.8	
Tax Revenues	13,039.3	8,304.9	•	1,040.4	764.	
Import Duties*	2,478.3	1,009.2	•	290.9	(0.	
Business and Property Tax	3,306.9	3,339.0	•	70.6	535.	
Business Profit Tax	2,146.8	1,930.6	•	26.6	189.	
Withholding Tax	527.0	396.1	•	42.0	25.	
Individual Income Tax	-	57.6	•	-	10.	
Other Business and Property Taxes	633.2	954.8	•	2.0	310.	
Goods and Services Tax	5,865.2	3,345.7	•	519.0	217.	
General Goods and Services Tax	2,135.7	1,539.8	•	206.5	149.	
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	3,729.5	1,805.8	•	312.5	67.	
Royalties	70.9	22.7	•	7.1	0.	
Revenue Stamp	34.2	20.1	•	4.3	0.	
Green Tax	652.6	301.7	•	73.2	7.	
Airport Service Charge	552.7	257.4	•	67.6	4.	
Remittance Tax	78.4	9.0	•	7.7	-	
Non-Tax Revenues	3,811.1	1,998.5	•	672.9	120.	
Fees and Charges	1,119.2	703.2	•	127.8	39.	
Airport Development Fee	553.8	259.7	•	68.5	4.	
Resident Permit	245.8	183.5	•	26.9	21.	
Other Fees and Charges	319.6	260.0	•	32.3	13.	
Registration and Licence Fees	310.0	189.3	•	30.5	21.	
Property Income	1,338.8	468.6	•	330.2	18.	
Rent from Resorts	1,194.4	386.5	•	314.3	10.	
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	10.1	3.9	•	0.9	0.	
Other Property Income	134.4	78.1	•	14.9	8.	
Fines and Penalties	180.0	100.5	•	13.5	14.	
Interest, Profit and Dividends	538.8	302.3	•	132.3	10.	
SOE Dividends	390.4	274.7	•	131.5	0.	
Interest and Profits	148.4	27.7	•	0.8	9.	
Other Non-Tax Revenues	324.2	234.5	•	38.6	14.	
Capital Receipts	16.1	7.2	•	0.9	0.	
Grants	1,045.5	592.1	•	24.6	21.	
Less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	(66.5)	(144.3)	•	(2.0)	(1.	
	,			,		

^{1/} Revenue data for Sept 2019 are as at 23 July 2020 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing for 2019.

^{*} Import duty data for 2020 are in the process of reconciliation and will be positive. The figure for Sep 2020 is negative due to the inclusion of import duty refunds.

TABLE 4: EXPENDITURE DETAILS - MONTHLY 1/

ions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Jan - Sept 2019	Jan - Sept 2020		2019 Sept	2020 Sept	
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	19,767.1	19,488.3	•	3,061.1	2,222.	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	14,785.6	13,476.6	•	2,174.9	1,499.	
Salaries and Wages and Pensions	7,378.1	7,393.9	•	843.2	872.	
Salaries and Wages	3,453.5	3,296.2	•	397.2	367	
Allowances to Employees	2,773.1	2,929.1	•	316.1	372	
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,151.5	1,168.5	•	129.8	132	
Pensions	175.6	170.0	•	20.5	19	
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	976.0	998.5	•	109.3	113	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	6,391.4	5,990.1	•	894.7	626	
Travelling Expenses	144.0	97.9	•	24.1	9	
Administrative Supplies	399.1	448.5	•	53.8	56	
Administrative Services	1,247.9	1,100.8	•	166.7	126	
Operational Consumables	615.4	715.1	•	88.1	56	
Training Expenses	298.7	269.5	•	51.9	63	
Repairs and Maintenance	217.0	151.6	•	29.0	12	
Financing and Interest Costs	1,075.6	629.2	•	129.8	21	
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	2,393.7	2,577.7	•	351.5	278	
Aasandha	795.9	802.2	•	122.9	91	
Job Seeker Allowance	-	96.7	•	-	37	
Subsidies	912.1	867.0	•	121.2	94	
Grants and Contributions	685.7	811.7	•	107.3	55	
Losses and Write-offs	1,016.1	92.6	•	437.0	0	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	4,981.4	6,011.7	•	886.2	723	
Capital Equipments	289.8	208.8	•	34.9	12	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	273.7	203.6	•	30.6	10	
Vehicles	16.1	5.2	•	4.3	2	
Minor extensions	-	-		-	-	
Infrastructure Assets	2,751.9	3,096.1	•	365.6	313	
Land and Buildings	599.5	1,627.3	•	97.5	72	
Roads, Bridges and Airports	1,342.9	686.9	•	125.3	115	
Wharves, Ports and Harbours	162.2	387.0		44.6	67	
Other Infrastructure Assets	647.3	395.0	•	98.2	57	
Development Projects and Investments Outlays	1,253.3	1,776.8	•	457.7	377	
Development Projects	393.3	3.9	•	385.2	(
Investment Outlays	860.1	1,772.8	•	72.5	376	
Lendings	686.4	930.0	•	28.0	20	
Domestic Lendings	686.4	930.0	•	28.0	20	
Foreing Lendings	-	-		-	-	
orandum Items:						
		700.0		1 57 0	91	
oan Repayment	879.0	730.8	•	157.2	21	
oan Repayment Subscription to Multilateral Agencies	879.0 6.8	6.6		-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data for Sept 2019 are as at 23 July 2020 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing for 2019.

TABLE 5: Public Sector Investment Program Expenditure by Function

in millions of MVR	Approved	Jan - Sept 2019	Jan - Sept 2020	2019 Sept	2020 Sept
Total PSIP	10,454.8	5,669.0	6,001.9	3,087.1	3,207.3
1. National Security & Public Order	251.2	98.4	136.7	58.2	74.1
Police	108.3	45.5	35.6	24.2	21.8
National Security	5.2	9.9	15.9	6.6	7.9
Penitentiary	76.5	30.7	82.7	20.7	43.1
Court Building	22.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	-
Rehabilitation	35.8	0.0	2.5	-	1.2
Customs	3.0	11.7	0.0	6.4	0
2. Health & Social Services	770.3	352.7	532.6	215.2	288.7
Health	360.0	239.9	338.0	142.7	179.4
Social Service	87.7	22.9	5.0	16.8	2.7
Sports	322.6	90.0	189.7	55.7	106.6
3. Education Sector	594.2	93.2	164.4	55.1	89.0
University	78.3	-2.1	1.4	(1.1)	0.7
School	515.9	95.4	163.0	56.2	88.3
4. Environmental Protection	910.7	184.5	79.5	108.5	40.7
Waste Management	212.0	139.6	55.3	83.4	28.3
Coastal Protection	359.3	17.1	4.0	9.4	2.0
Water Drainage System	63.5	12.2	16.0	7.4	8.3
Renewable Energy	275.8	15.7	4.2	8.3	2.1
5. Water and Sewarage	1,216,7	920.5	474.4	519.8	268.0
Sewerage System	148.5	248.9	133.3	139.2	74.9
Water/Sewerage	899.3	608.9	287.1	341.5	158.8
Water System	169.0	62.8	54.0	39.1	34.3
6. Transport	2,657.5	2,745.0	1,614.3	1,443.0	887.7
Harbours	1065.9	284.4	705.4	171.6	386.6
Bridges	416.1	112.8	541.3	56.4	294.4
Airports	1020.7	2347.8	367.6	1215.0	206.7
Transport	154.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
7. General Administration	255.6	7.4	38.0	4.4	20.5
Office Buildings	176.6	6.7	28.0	4.1	14.2
Development of Councils	79.0	0.6	10.0	0.3	6.4
8. Housing & Infrastructure	973.3	747.3	185.2	381.3	96.3
Housing	973.3	747.3	183.1	381.3	95.2
Electricity Systems	0.0	0.0	2.1	-	1.1
9. Mosques	71.2	192.8	49.1	101.3	25.3
Construction of Mosques	71.2	192.8	49.1	101.3	25.3
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,573.5	221.2	1,734.3	133.5	919.4
Road Construction	601.6	83.8	296.2	58.9	173.6
Land Reclamation	971.9	137.4	1438.2	74.5	745.7
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	133.6	60.9	16.2	37.6	8.1
Fisheries/ Agriculture	133.6	60.9	16.2	37.6	8.1
12. Others	1,046.8	45.0	977.2	29.1	489.4
Land Acquisition	1000.0	0.0	971.7	- 27.1	485.9
Others	46.8	45.0	5.5	29.1	3.5
	.0.0	10.0	0.0	47.1	0.0

Note: This table is newly added to the 2020 Monthly Fiscal Developments and will highlight PSIP Expenses by type of project. Negative figures are a result of reversal entries. Electricity Systems under Housing and Infrastructure line-item added as of 01 April 2020.

TABLE 6: DETAILS OF GOVERNMENT RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE $(AGA)^{1/2}$

in r		Approved	Jan-Sept	Jan-Sept		Sept			Sept	
IN I		Total Eve	Total Eve	Total Eve	Doo	Com	Total	Doo	Con	Total
	nillions of MVR unless stated otherwise	Total Exp	Total Exp	Total Exp	Rec	Cap	Total	Rec	Cap	Total
	Presidents Office	175.0	130.4	102.7	16.8	1.3	18.1	10.8	0.1	11.0
	People's Majlis	233.3	145.9	122.2	13.3	1.5	14.9	11.7	0.4	12.1
S03	Judicial Service Commission	17.6	7.9	11.2	37.4	2.9	0.8	1.5	0.2	1.7
S04	Department of Judicial Administration Elections Commission	545.0 82.8	353.1 90.6	312.0 43.3	2.3	0.0	2.3	32.2	-	32.4
S06	Civil Service Commission	28.0	32.3	16.1	3.9	0.0	3.9	1.8	0.0	1.8
	Human Rights Commission	24.1	16.8	16.3	1.9	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.0	2.2
S08	Anti-Corruption Commission	36.5	23.4	23.4	2.5	0.1	2.6	2.8	-	2.8
S09	Auditor Generals Office	64.9	37.0	33.5	4.4	0.2	4.5	3.7	0.0	3.7
	Prosecutor Generals Office	72.0	46.2	42.9	5.0	_	5.0	4.7	0.0	4.7
S11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	120.6	63.3	63.0	7.0	0.4	7.4	6.6	0.0	6.6
S12	Employment Tribunal	9.3	6.0	6.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.9
S13	Maldives Media Council	5.2	3.4	2.7	0.6	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.3
S14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	9.4	6.6	6.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.1	-	1.1
S15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	11.9	4.0	4.1	0.7	-	0.7	0.5	-	0.5
S16	Local Government Authority	127.9	19.8	22.3	4.7	0.1	4.8	1.5	1.8	3.3
S17	Information Commisioners Office	4.8	2.6	2.6	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
S18	National Integrity Commission	9.2	6.2	6.3	0.6	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.5
S20	Ministry of Finance	1,155.8	1,774.8	210.7	7.4	446.7	454.1	4.1	1.4	5.5
S21	Ministry of Defense	17.2	9.1	8.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	-	1.0
S22	Ministry of Home Affairs	77.3	23.8	61.2	2.3	0.1	2.4	2.1	2.6	4.7
	Ministry of Education	3,308.2	2,041.3	1,944.3	240.0	12.7	252.7	182.1	16.8	198.9
	Maldives Islamic University	49.3	30.3	26.6	4.0	0.3	4.2	3.6	0.0	3.6
	Maldives National University	241.0	131.9	123.7	16.8	2.2	19.0	15.1	0.2	15.3
	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	310.2	213.4	222.6	48.2	0.0	48.2	21.6	-	21.6
S27	Ministry of Health	2,991.7	1,422.7	1,673.9	155.5	7.3	162.8	154.4	6.5	161.0
S28 S29	Ministry of Economic Development Ministry of Tourism	231.4	42.5 30.4	82.1 58.6	4.5	0.8	1.7	6.5	0.2	6.7
	Ministry of Youth, Sports and Community Empowerment	532.0	165.6	222.1	15.5	6.0	21.6	13.5	17.2	30.7
	Ministry of National Planning and Infrastructure	5,019.7	1,039.9	2,003.3	18.9	178.0	196.8	16.4	217.6	234.0
	Ministry of Fisheries, Marine Resources and Agriculture	208.0	69.2	36.4	6.7	10.4	17.2	2.7	0.2	3.0
	Ministry of Islamic Affairs	302.0	198.9	149.5	30.8	0.1	30.9	12.1	0.9	13.0
S34		859.0	397.9	202.9	12.5	46.0	58.5	6.7	21.9	28.7
	Attorney Generals Office	31.9	18.9	19.0	2.5	0.0	2.5	1.8	_	1.8
	Ministry Of Gender, Family and Social Services	294.6	151.1	152.4	17.6	1.6	19.2	18.7	0.5	19.2
S37	Special Budget	6,956.0	4,455.6	4,897.4	698.4	100.5	798.9	127.0	376.8	503.8
S38	Pension Budget	1,320.0	974.2	997.2	109.1	-	109.1	112.9	-	112.9
S39	Maldives Police Services	1,639.5	1,064.6	1,061.2	123.6	4.3	127.8	129.7	8.2	137.9
S40	Maldives Customs Services	219.7	151.9	150.7	16.9	0.2	17.1	16.1	0.0	16.2
S41	National Social Protection Agency	1,390.8	1,062.1	1,166.8	154.7	0.0	154.7	164.1	-	164.1
S42	Male' Group of Hospitals	1,161.2	793.3	834.6	98.6	9.8	108.4	92.6	4.6	97.3
S43	Councils	1,615.0	605.1	87.9	67.2	0.7	67.9	19.6	0.0	19.6
	Family Protection Authority	9.7	4.4	4.5	0.6	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.5
	Maldives National Defense Force	1,335.0	842.4	897.9	99.1	4.9	104.0	123.7	0.4	124.0
	Maldives Correctional Services	403.7	221.6	213.4	25.1	3.5	28.7	27.9	1.4	29.3
	Maldives Immigration	188.5	75.3	74.8	10.3	0.2	10.4	6.2	0.3	6.5
	Ministry of Higher Education	852.8	278.6	285.3	45.2	0.1	45.3	69.1	0.0	69.1
	Ministry of Housing and Urban Development	1,037.0	92.8	91.6	9.4	15.2	24.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
	Ministry of Communication Colons and Technology	265.3	218.0	163.3	5.9	27.3	33.3	7.9	21.9	29.8
	Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology	80.0	40.7	37.0	3.6	0.2	3.8	2.2	0.1	2.3
	Ministry of Arts, Culture and Heritage	70.1	32.2	31.1	4.9	0.3	5.1	2.9	0.1	2.9
333	National Disaster Management Authority	18.2	0.3	362.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	34.6 0.2	0.1	34.6
				4.9	U.Z	U.U	U.Z	U.Z	0.0	0.5
S55	Aviation Security Command Maldives International Arbitration Centre	138.4	87.7	93.6	10.7	0.1	10.8	10.3	0.0	10.3

^{1/} Expenditure data for Sept 2019 are as at 23 July 2020 and figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing for 2019

Monthly Fiscal Developments - September 2020 Page 7 of 8

DEFINITIONS	
Total Revenue and Grants	Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment
Total Expenditure	Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments and payments to multilateral institutions)
Recurrent Expenditure	Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses
Capital Expenditure	Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects and loan outlays
Public Sector Investment Program	PSIP does not include recurrent project costs
Primary Balance Overall Balance	Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs Total revenue and grants less total expenditure
Nominal GDP	GDP not adjusted for inflation
Total Revenue to GDP	Total revenue expressed as a percentage of GDP
Total Expenditure to GDP	Total expenditure expressed as a percentage of GDP
Primary Balance to GDP	Primary balance expressed as a percentage of GDP

Overall balance expressed as a percentage of GDP

Overall Balance to GDP