# **Weekly Fiscal Developments**

Week 33

as at 04 September 2025

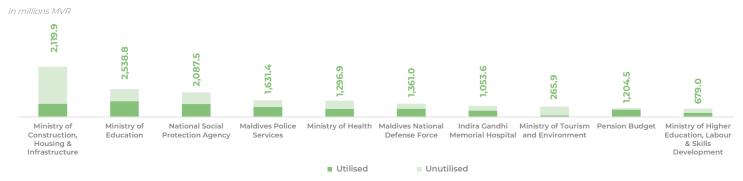


#### **EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION**

#### **REVENUE AND GRANTS COMPOSITION**



#### **BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE**



The cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 04 September 2025 is MVR 26,311.5 million. Most significant increment in Revenue this week was from Tourism Goods and Services Tax.

The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 25,442.8 million. The major increment to the Expenditure this week was due to Subsidies.

The overall balance for the period is a surplus of MVR 868.7 million.

Notes:

The expenditure figures in the Weekly Fiscal Developments shows transactions that have been posted, indicating that they have been recorded but not necessarily settled in cash.

## TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES $^{1/}$

nillions of MVR	Approved	as at 04 September 2024	as at 04 September 2025	
TOTAL REVENUES AND GRANTS	39,790.0	24,357.9	26,311.5	
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	19,212.5	20,514.1	
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	4,803.1	5,592.9	
Capital Receipts	2.4	10.2	1.4	
Grants	2,588.3	372.4	203.	
less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment	-	(40.4)	(0.	
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	33,416.4	31,933.6	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE (C+D)	49,178.5	30,108.7	25,442.8	
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	22,313.4	22,167.8	
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	9,009.2	9,584.6	
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	13,169.1	12,571.8	
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	135.1	11.4	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	7,795.3	3,275.0	
Capital Equipments	711.6	862.6	403.	
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	3,222.1	884.0	
Infrastructure Assets	7,112.8	3,650.9	1,973.	
Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	59.7	14.	
Budget Contingency	250.5	-	-	
PRIMARY BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(3,838.4)	(2,788.3)	3,754.2	
OVERALL BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(9,388.6)	(5,750.8)	868.7	
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,962.5	2,885.5	
morandum Items:				
Loan Repayment	3,873.0	1,614.2	3,949.6	
Investments	378.3	1,229.5	1,243.	
Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund <sup>2/</sup>	2,123.5	937.7	1,387.2	
Public Sector Investment Program	12,378.7	6,806.4	4,123.	
Council Block Grant Disbursements	2,146.8	1,499.7	1,436.	
Lendings	3,217.8	463.9	1,297.	
Student Loan Scheme	768.0	463.9	351.	

 $<sup>1\!/\!</sup>$  Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Reporting of the Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund has been revised to reflect all inflows to the SDF as of 20 March 2025.

## TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

llions of MVR	Approved	as at 04 September 2024	as at 04 September 2025
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	39,790.0	24,357.9	26,311.5
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	19,212.5	20,514.1
Import Duties	4,578.6	2,209.8	1,994.1
Business and Property Tax	5,199.7	5,437.8	4,649.9
Corporate Income Tax	2,961.9	2,684.6	2,713.7
Withholding Tax	1,098.9	995.5	842.6
Individual Income Tax	405.9	303.1	355.5
Other Business and Property Taxes	733.0	1,454.6	738.1
Goods and Services Tax	15,314.5	9,944.6	10,975.5
General Goods and Services Tax	5,403.2	3,328.4	3,519.5
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	9,911.3	6,616.2	7,456.0
Royalties	185.8	132.8	209.3
Green Tax	2,023.2	720.7	1,474.6
Airport Service Charges / Departure Tax	1,920.2	766.7	1,210.6
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	4,803.1	5,592.9
Fees and Charges <sup>3/</sup>	3,522.0	1,600.0	2,573.2
Airport Development Fee	2,027.3	783.5	1,228.2
Expatriate Quota Fee	376.6	240.2	243.4
Revenue Fee	546.1	361.0	349.0
Other Fees and Charges	572.0	215.2	752.6
Registration and Licence Fees	934.0	667.0	760.2
Property Income	1,985.0	1,254.3	1,290.7
Rent from Resorts	1,857.9	1,047.9	1,070.3
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	-	100.9	127.6
Other Rent and Property Income	127.0	105.5	92.8
Fines and Penalties	120.7	136.6	135.
Interest, Profit and Dividends	1,236.7	873.7	630.5
SOE Dividends	709.9	572.6	463.7
Interest and Profits	526.9	301.1	166.8
Other Non-Tax Revenues <sup>4/</sup>	178.9	271.5	203.1
Capital Receipts	2.4	10.2	1.4
Grants	2,588.3	372.4	203.1
Less: Subsidiary Loan Repayment		(40.4)	(0.1)

 $<sup>1/</sup>Revenue\ figures\ are\ likely\ to\ vary\ as\ reconciliation\ and\ recordings\ of\ revenue\ transactions\ in\ the\ cashbook\ is\ ongoing.$ 

 $<sup>2/\</sup>operatorname{Figures} \text{ for Interests and Profits is subject to change as reconciliation work is ongoing}.$ 

<sup>3/</sup> Subsidiary loan repayment is not classified as Revenues with the Budget 2025.

 $<sup>4\!/\!</sup>$  Figure for 2024 reflects a reversal entry made to the accounting system during the period.

illions of MVR	Approved	as at 04 September 2024	as at 04 September 2025
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	33,416.4	31,933.6
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	49,178.5	30,108.7	25,442.8
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	22,313.4	22,167.8
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	9,009.2	9,584.0
Salaries and Wages	7,746.0	4,025.2	4,304.
Allowances to Employees	6,204.5	3,639.4	3,836
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,824.5	1,344.6	1,443
Basic Pensions	1,104.7	912.0	974
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	719.8	432.6	469
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	13,169.1	12,571.
Travelling Expenses	249.1	184.7	174
Administrative Supplies	860.2	504.7	426
Administrative Services	3,009.1	1,629.7	1,537
Operational Consumables	1,536.0	645.4	805
Training Expenses	533.3	254.5	265
Repairs and Maintenance	396.1	222.0	187
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,962.5	2,885
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	8,611.6	6,765.5	6,289
Aasandha	1,852.9	1,179.3	1,346
Medical Welfare	327.3	265.4	21
Subsidies	1,859.6	2,802.2	2,19
Council Grants <sup>2/</sup>	2,146.8	1,499.7	1,43
Other Grants and Contributions	2,752.2	1,018.9	1,10
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	135.1	11.
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	7,795.3	3,275.
Capital Equipments	711.6	862.6	403
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	504.8	595.4	251
Vehicles	204.4	267.2	147
Minor extensions	2.4	0.0	4
Infrastructure Assets	11,311.5	6,873.0	2,857
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	3,222.1	884
Roads, Bridges and Airports	3,459.5	2,290.6	1,349
		,	,
	356.7	252.7	209
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets		252.7 1,107.6	
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets	356.7		414
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers	356.7 3,296.6	1,107.6	414
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets	356.7 3,296.6 <b>283.3</b>	1,107.6 <b>59.7</b>	414
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects Capital Transfers	356.7 3,296.6 <b>283.3</b> - 283.3	1,107.6 <b>59.7</b> 59.7 -	209 414 <b>14</b> 1-
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency	356.7 3,296.6 <b>283.3</b>	1,107.6 <b>59.7</b> 59.7	414
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items:	356.7 3,296.6 <b>283.3</b> - 283.3 <b>250.5</b>	1,107.6 <b>59.7</b> 59.7 -	414 14 1. -
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment	356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	1,107.6 <b>59.7</b> 59.7  -  1,614.2	414 14 1. - - 3,949
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment Investments	356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	1,107.6 <b>59.7</b> 59.7  -  1,614.2 1,229.5	414 14 1. - - 3,949 1,24:
Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment	356.7 3,296.6 283.3 - 283.3 250.5	1,107.6 <b>59.7</b> 59.7  -  1,614.2	414 <b>14</b> 14

<sup>1/</sup> Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup>Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as this figure include all grants (Block grant and Conditional grant) disbursed to councils.

## **TABLE 4: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION**

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 04 September 2024	as at 04 September 2025
Total PSIP	12,378.7	6,806.4	4,123.6
1. National Security & Public Order	142.1	47.9	30.0
Police	46.1	10.4	16.1
National Security	14.1	8.4	1.4
Penitentiary	1.7	0.3	0.1
Court Building	73.7	24.6	12.3
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.8	-
Customs	2.1	3.4	0.2
2 Dayslanmant of Health Consises	06/7	CC /	222 7
2. Development of Health Services	964.3	66.4	222.7
Health Sector	964.3	66.4	222.7
3. Education Sector	517.0	222.8	80.0
University	51.3	33.2	8.4
School	465.6	189.6	71.6
4. Environmental Protection	1,539.9	554.1	319.7
Waste Management	778.2	273.5	65.9
Coastal Protection	235.8	136.3	193.8
Water Drainage System	3.1	2.2	- 195.0
Environment	5.1	-	0.4
Renewable Energy	522.8	142.2	59.7
Renewable Energy	322.0	1 1 day day	33.7
5. Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	483.3	94.5
Sewerage System	139.9	18.7	4.0
Water/Sewerage	832.8	422.0	85.0
Water System	188.3	42.6	5.6
6. Transport	4,166.7	2,277.4	2,600.4
Harbour	356.7	252.7	209.0
Bridge	1,444.2	727.7	430.1
Airport	2,364.2	1,296.2	1,961.3
Transport	1.5	0.8	0.0
Port	1	-	-
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in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 04 September 2024	as at 04 September 2025	
7. General Administration	49.5	36.7	37.9	
Office Construction	17.1	19.9	34.1	
Development of Councils	32.3	16.8	3.7	
8. Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	481.4	131.6	
Housing	1,801.8	481.4	131.6	
9. Social & Religious Services	294.2	157.7	99.0	
Mosque	23.0	41.2	38.2	
Social sector	51.2	15.3	17.5	
Sports	212.9	101.2	43.2	
Culture	7.1	-	-	
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	2,394.4	461.2	
Road	644.0	459.8	122.1	
Land Reclamation	712.7	1,934.6	339.1	
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	73.1	39.1	
Agriculture/Fishing	122.7	73.1	39.1	
12. Others	262.8	11.4	7.3	
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-	
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-	
Others	252.9	11.4	7.3	

## TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES $^{1/}$

in	in millions of MVR		as at 04 September 2024	as at 04 September 2025	
1	Presidents Office	206.8	156.9	140.2	
2	People's Majlis	206.9	125.8	136.2	
3	Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	364.7	346.9	
4	Judicial Service Commission	17.3	10.8	10.1	
5	Elections Commission	32.4	128.7	46.2	
6	Civil Service Commission	32.0	20.9	19.8	
7	Human Rights Commission	31.8	19.2	19.5	
8	Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	32.8	37.9	
9	Auditor Generals Office	80.5	47.0	61.4	
10	Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	44.6	46.6	
11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	73.0	70.1	
12	Employment Tribunal	15.3	8.9	9.3	
13	Maldives Media Council	5.6	2.9	2.8	
14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	6.5	6.5	
15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	7.7	8.2	
16	Local Government Authority	57.8	36.2	23.7	
17	Information Commisioners Office	6.6	3.9	4.0	
18	National Integrity Commission	14.7	9.4	10.4	
19	Family Protection Authority	10.3	6.6	6.7	
20	Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	6.0	5.5	
21	Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	245.5	242.2	
22	Maldives Customs Services	317.2	159.3	155.7	
23	Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	1,549.6	1,631.4	
24	National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	10.8	11.9	
25	Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	2.2	2.0	
26	Attorney Generals Office	42.5	23.8	17.7	
27	Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	825.9	1,493.4	
28	Special Budget	16,210.5	10,724.7	11,714.7	
29	Pension Budget	1,438.7	1,121.6	1,204.5	
30	Ministry of Defense	21.8	20.8	33.6	
31	Aviation Security Command	204.6	109.9	123.3	
32	Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	1,762.8	1,361.0	
33	Ministry of Homeland Security & Technology	321.5	139.6	176.8	
34	Maldives Immigration	279.0	115.9	181.8	
35	National Drug Agency	116.9	57.2	62.1	
36	Ministry of Education	4,447.3	2,667.4	2,538.8	
37	Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	753.3	679.0	
38	Labor Relations Authority	21.5	11.8	11.9	
39	Maldives Islamic University	78.6	47.1	55.9	
40	Maldives National University	238.6	164.7	158.0	
41	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	217.8	197.7	
42	Ministry of Health	2,620.0	1,089.8	1,296.9	
43	Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	892.0	1,053.6	
44	Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	241.7	315.0	
45	Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	168.4	181.0	
46	Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	134.6	147.4	
47	Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	102.9	112.3	
48	Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	122.3	139.3	
49	Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	164.4	161.4	
50	Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	139.5	46.2	
50	Thinsay of Economic Bevelopment a fraue	۷۳/۰۱	133.3	70.2	

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 04 September 2024	as at 04 September 2025
51 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	33.7	30.1
53 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	265.4	232.6
54 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	48.3	43.4
55 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	35.2	40.6
56 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	4,586.3	2,119.9
57 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	510.1	0.0
58 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	58.8	105.4
59 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	32.1	28.4
60 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	231.7	252.6
61 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	567.3	265.9
62 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	124.7	135.9
63 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	1,915.2	2,087.5
64 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	108.0	72.6
TOTAL	56,647.6	33,416.4	31,933.6

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{{1\!/}}$  Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Council block grants are included under the Special Budget and have been removed from this list of AGAs.

<sup>3/</sup> Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development was dissolved on 26th December 2024 by the Cabinet. This change will be reflected in this table once the budget of the Agency is appropriated.

#### **Government Securities Outstanding as of 25 August 2025**

in millions of MVR

No.   1,700	Tenure	<1 month	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	>1 - 5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 > years	TOTAL
MY Heavy Bills	Total Securities Outstanding	-	1,730	2,469	11,050	34,156	7,673	16,917	-	21,453	95,447
Control Specific Communication   1	Domestic Instruments	-	1,730	2,469	11,050	34,156	7,673	7,665	-	21,453	86,195
Commercial Banels	MVR Treasury Bills	-	1,314	1,124	5,055	31,726	-	-	-	-	39,218
Public Nonfrancial Carporations   1, 26, 27, 37, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	60
Method	Commercial Banks	-	867	880	2,172	17,765	-	-	-	-	21,684
Roc. (DAT Tensury Bills         - 186         117         210         234	Other Financial Corporations	-	62	97	2,676	13,424	-	-	-	-	16,259
Part	Private sector	-	20	53	103	277	-	-	-	-	452
Certain famile         Image: Commercial	Public Non-financial Corporations	-	365	93	105	200	-	-	-	-	763
Commendation         18         18         16         1,00         <	RDC / USD Treasury Bills	-	185	1,217	2,110	2,345	-	-	-	-	5,857
Private Enternation	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	65
Private sector         1	Commercial Banks	-	185	154	62	1,918	-	-	-	-	2,318
Public Non-Infancial Corporations         1         13         8         1         4         1         1         4	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	1,032	1,963	362	-	-	-	-	3,358
Sample (NY)   19   19   19   19   19   19   19   1	Private sector	-	-	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Commercial banks         1         120         2520         1         1         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         3         1         2         2         2         1         2         2         1         2         1         2         1         2         1         2         1         2         1         2         1         2	Public Non-financial Corporations	-	-	31	85	-	-	-	-	-	116
Note	Islamic Instruments (MVR)	-	-	128	3,884	86	-	-	-	-	4,098
Private Sector	Commercial banks	-	-	120	2,520	-	-	-	-	-	2,640
Public non-financial Corp.         1         1         10         10         1         2         1         2         1         2         1         2	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	8	1,259	86	-	-	-	-	1,352
Siamic Instruments (USD)   1	Private Sector	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	0
Commercial banks         231         1         1         1         1         2         1         2         1         2         4         4         2         2         2         4         4         4         2         2         4         2         1         1         2         2         2         2         1         1         2         2         2         2         1         1         2	Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	105
Other Financial Corporations         1         2         3         2         4,087         2,71         4,087         2,71         2,1453         27,811           MVR Treasury Bonds         -         -         -         -         -         4,087         2,71         -         21,453         27,811           Chef Financial Corporations         -         -         -         -         -         -         1,007         2,071         -         7,314         10,392           Commercial banks         - <th< td=""><td>Islamic Instruments (USD)</td><td>-</td><td>231</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>231</td></th<>	Islamic Instruments (USD)	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231
WVR Treasury Bonds         c         c         c         c         4,087         2,271         c         2,1453         27,813 <t< td=""><td>Commercial banks</td><td>-</td><td>231</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>231</td></t<>	Commercial banks	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	231
Other Financial Corporations         1         1         1         1,007         2,071         2,071         10,314         10,334         10,	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial banks         c	MVR Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,087	2,271	-	21,453	27,811
Public non-financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         -         400         -	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	1,007	2,071	-	7,314	10,392
Central Bank         1         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         1         1         1         1         1         1         2         2         2         2         2         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         2         2         2         2         3,586         5,394         -         -         8,980           Commercial banks         2         2         2         2         6         6         5,394         -         -         5,993           Public Non-Financial Corp.         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2,829         -         2         2,829         -         2	Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	2,680	200	-	-	2,880
USD Treasury Bonds         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         3,586         5,394         -         -         8,980           Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         600         5,394         -         -         5,993           Public Non-Financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         2,829         -         -         -         2,829           Private Sector         - <td>Public non-financial Corp.</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>400</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>400</td>	Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	400
Commercial banks         1         2         2         2         5         600         5,394         2         5,993           Public Non-Financial Corp.         2         2         2         2         2,829         2         2         2         2,829           Private Sector         2         2         2         2         157         157         2         157         2	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,139	14,139
Public Non-Financial Corp.         1         2         2         2         2         2,829         2         2         2,829         2         2         2,829         2         2         2,829         2         2         2,829         2         2         1,829         2         2         1,829         2         2         1,829         2         2         1,829         2         2         1,829         2         2         1,829         2         2         2,829         2         2         1,829         2         2         1,829         2 <td>USD Treasury Bonds</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>3,586</td> <td>5,394</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>8,980</td>	USD Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	3,586	5,394	-	-	8,980
External Instruments         2         2         2         2         157         2         2         157         2         2         157         2         2         157         2         2         157         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         2         1,542         2 <td>Commercial banks</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>600</td> <td>5,394</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>5,993</td>	Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	600	5,394	-	-	5,993
External Instruments         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         9,252         -         -         9,252           Bonds         -         -         -         -         -         -         1,542         -         -         1,542	Public Non-Financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	2,829	-	-	-	2,829
Bonds 1,542 1,542	Private Sector	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157
	External Instruments		-					9,252	-		9,252
Sukuk 7,710 7,710	Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,542	-	-	1,542
	Sukuk		-	-	-	-	-	7,710	-	-	7,710

Notes

1. This table has been updated on 02 September 2025

2. For eign Currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as of 25 August 2025.

3. This table will be updated bi-weekly.

### **Definitions**

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment. Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments, investments **Total Expenditure** and lendings). Recurrent Expenditure Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses. Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects & capital Capital Expenditure transfers and budget contingency. **Public Sector Investment** Medium-term plan on expenditure on projects which is part of the Government's manifesto or the development plan. Program **Primary Balance** Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs. Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure. Issuance Total government securities issued during the period. Net issuance Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed. **Total Securities Outstanding** Total government securities outstanding as debt. Treasury Bills A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills). **Treasury Bonds** A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life. Mudharaba It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides management expertise to undertake a specific trade. Murabaha It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client. Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates his agent (wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will receive a fee (ujr) for the service. Sukuk Murabaha Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional profit.