# **Weekly Fiscal Developments**

Week 16 as at 08 May 2025

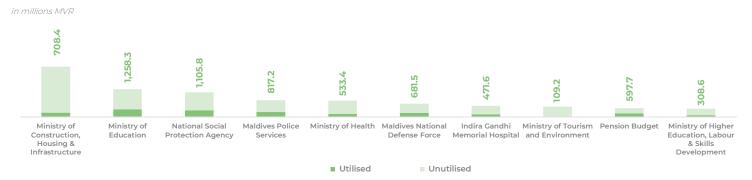


#### **EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION**

#### **REVENUE AND GRANTS COMPOSITION**



## **BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE**



The cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 08 May 2025 is MVR 14,249.1 million. Most significant increment in Revenue this week was from General Goods and Services Tax

The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 12,300.5 million. The major increment to the Expenditure this week was from Roads, Bridges and Airports. The overall balance for the period is a surplus of MVR 1,948.6 million.

Notes:

The expenditure figures in the Weekly Fiscal Developments shows transactions that have been posted, indicating that they have been recorded but not necessarily settled in cash.

## TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

millions of MVR		Approved	as at 08 May 2024	as at 08 May 2025
TOTAL REV	/ENUES AND GRANTS	39,790.0	13,343.7	14,249.1
Tax Re	evenues	29,222.0	10,857.2	11,097.0
Non-Ta	ax Revenues	7,977.2	2,246.2	3,067.7
Capita	l Receipts	2.4	8.7	0.7
Grants	5	2,588.3	236.9	83.8
less: Su	ubsidiary Loan Repayment	-	(5.3)	(0.1)
TOTAL BUI	DGET	56,647.6	17,488.3	15,635.4
TOTAL EXF	PENDITURE (C+D)	49,178.5	15,719.5	12,300.5
RECURREN	NT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	11,903.0	11,278.7
Salarie	es, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	4,468.0	4,819.9
Admin	nistrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	7,306.6	6,457.2
Losses	and Write-offs	101.0	128.4	1.6
CAPITAL E	XPENDITURE	12,556.8	3,816.5	1,021.8
Capita	l Equipments	711.6	120.8	173.6
Land a	and Buildings	4,198.6	1,805.8	306.7
Infrast	ructure Assets	7,112.8	1,889.9	527.5
Develo	pment Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	0.0	14.0
Budge	et Contingency	250.5	-	-
PRIMARY E	BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(3,838.4)	(539.0)	3,678.1
OVERALL I	BALANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(9,388.6)	(2,375.8)	1,948.6
Financ	ing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	1,836.9	1,729.6
emorandum	Items:			
Loan Repayn	nent	3,873.0	955.2	2,519.0
Investments		378.3	552.2	500.5
Transfers to 9	Sovereign Development Fund <sup>2/</sup>	2,123.5	497.3	681.9
	r Investment Program	12,378.7	3,352.3	1,051.7
Council Bloc	k Grant Disbursements	2,146.8	751.4	717.5
Lendings		3,217.8	261.3	315.5

<sup>1</sup>/ Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Reporting of the Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund has been revised to reflect all inflows to the SDF as of 20 March 2025.

## TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

lions of MVR	Approved	as at 08 May 2024	as at 08 May 2025
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	39,790.0	13,343.7	14,249
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	10,857.2	11,097.
Import Duties	4,578.6	1,151.4	1,068
Business and Property Tax	5,199.7	2,700.4	1,98
Corporate Income Tax	2,961.9	1,146.1	1,19
Withholding Tax	1,098.9	459.0	44
Individual Income Tax	405.9	148.2	17
Other Business and Property Taxes	733.0	947.2	16
Goods and Services Tax	15,314.5	6,108.1	6,520
General Goods and Services Tax	9,911.3	1,791.3	1,85
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	5,403.2	4,316.7	4,66
Royalties	185.8	55.4	15
Green Tax	2,023.2	429.6	7
Airport Service Charges / Departure Tax	1,920.2	412.3	610
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	2,246.2	3,06
Fees and Charges <sup>3/</sup>	3,522.0	880.7	1,52
Airport Development Fee	2,027.3	421.5	61
Expatriate Quota Fee	376.6	139.2	12
Revenue Fee	546.1	194.9	2
Other Fees and Charges	572.0	125.1	58
Registration and Licence Fees	934.0	317.8	39
Property Income	1,985.0	605.8	65
Rent from Resorts	1,857.9	548.1	58
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	-	0.1	1
Other Rent and Property Income	127.0	57.6	4
Fines and Penalties	120.7	64.7	6
Interest, Profit and Dividends	1,236.7	378.5	31
SOE Dividends	709.9	160.0	24
Interest and Profits	526.9	218.5	7
	178.9	(1.2)	11
Other Non-Tax Revenues <sup>4/</sup>			
Other Non-Tax Revenues <sup>4/</sup> Capital Receipts	2.4	8.7	
	2.4 2,588.3	8.7 236.9	83

 $<sup>1\!/\,\</sup>text{Revenue figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.}$ 

 $<sup>2/\</sup>operatorname{Figures} \text{ for Interests and Profits is subject to change as reconciliation work is ongoing}.\\$ 

<sup>3/</sup> Subsidiary loan repayment is not classified as Revenues with the Budget 2025.

<sup>4/</sup> Figure for 2024 reflects a reversal entry made to the accounting system during the period.

## TABLE 3: EXPENDITURE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

llions of MVR	Approved	as at 08 May 2024	as at 08 May 2025
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	17,488.3	15,635.
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	49,178.5	15,719.5	12,300
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	11,903.0	11,278
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	4,468.0	4,819
Salaries and Wages	7,746.0	1,956.6	2,139
Allowances to Employees	6,204.5	1,850.6	1,963
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,824.5	660.8	716
Basic Pensions	1,104.7	451.5	481
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	719.8	209.3	234
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	7,306.6	6,457
Travelling Expenses	249.1	82.4	66
Administrative Supplies	860.2	644.2	17
Administrative Services	3,009.1	794.7	69
Operational Consumables	1,536.0	312.9	304
Training Expenses	533.3	122.3	127
Repairs and Maintenance	396.1	102.8	7
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	1,836.9	1,729
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	8,611.6	3,410.6	3,28
Aasandha	1,852.9	657.4	73
Subsidies	1,859.6	1,386.7	1,09
Council Grants <sup>2/</sup>	2,146.8	751.4	71
Other Grants and Contributions	2,752.2	615.1	73
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	128.4	1
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	3,816.5	1,021
Capital Equipments	711.6	120.8	173
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	504.8	107.9	83
Vehicles	204.4	12.9	85
Minor extensions	2.4	-	4
Infrastructure Assets	11,311.5	3,695.7	834
Land and Buildings	4,198.6	1,805.8	30
Roads, Bridges and Airports	3,459.5	1,168.4	259
Wharves, Ports and Harbours	356.7	150.9	90
Other Infrastructure Assets	3,296.6	570.6	17
Development Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	0.0	14
Development Projects and Capital Hansiers			
	_	0.0	14
Development Projects  Capital Transfers  Capital Transfers	283.3	0.0	
Development Projects			
Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency	283.3	-	
Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency norandum Items:	283.3	-	-
Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency	283.3 250.5	-	- - 2,51
Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency norandum Items: Loan Repayment	283.3 250.5 3,873.0	- - 955.2	2,51° 50 68

<sup>1/</sup> Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as this value include all grants (Block grant and Conditional grant) disbursed to councils.

### **TABLE 4: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION**

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 08 May 2024	as at 08 May 2025
Total PSIP	12,378.7	3,352.3	1,051.7
1. National Security & Public Order	142.1	26.8	15.8
Police	46.1	6.1	5.8
National Security	14.1	-	1.4
Penitentiary	1.7	0.1	0.3
Court Building	73.7	18.6	8.1
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.0	-
Customs	2.1	2.1	0.1
2. Development of Health Services	964.3	39.8	37.3
Health Sector	964.3	39.8	37.3
3. Education Sector	517.0	106.0	35.7
University	51.3	7.1	3.6
School	465.6	98.8	32.0
4. Environmental Protection	1,539.9	167.1	136.9
Waste Management	778.2	77.8	12.8
Coastal Protection	235.8	86.3	104.3
Water Drainage System	3.1	-	-
Environment	-	-	0.2
Renewable Energy	522.8	3.1	19.6
5. Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	353.7	27.9
Sewerage System	139.9	1.7	0.6
Water/Sewerage	832.8	315.8	25.2
Water System	188.3	36.2	2.1
6. Transport	4,166.7	1,044.9	498.5
Harbour	356.7	150.9	96.3
Bridge	1,444.2	307.6	86.5
Airport	2,364.2	586.0	315.8
Transport	1.5	0.4	-
Port	-	-	-

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 08 May 2024	as at 08 May 2025
7. General Administration	49.5	19.0	9.8
Office Construction	17.1	9.2	8.1
Development of Councils	32.3	9.7	1.7
8. Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	237.2	66.0
Housing	1,801.8	237.2	66.0
9. Social & Religious Services	294.2	91.0	36.8
Mosque	23.0	28.8	13.9
Social sector	51.2	9.2	4.1
Sports	212.9	53.0	18.9
Culture	7.1	-	-
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	1,241.8	173.7
Road	644.0	275.6	49.6
Land Reclamation	712.7	966.3	124.1
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	19.0	10.5
Agriculture/Fishing	122.7	19.0	10.5
12. Others	262.8	5.9	3.0
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-
Others	252.9	5.9	3.0

## TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES $^{1/}$

in	millions of MVR	Approved	as at 08 May 2024	as at 08 May 2025
1	Presidents Office	206.8	73.7	63.8
2	People's Majlis	206.9	54.3	61.0
3	Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	184.0	169.1
4	Judicial Service Commission	17.3	5.3	4.9
5	Elections Commission	32.4	101.8	37.6
6	Civil Service Commission	32.0	9.9	10.1
7	Human Rights Commission	31.8	9.3	9.9
8	Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	15.7	14.7
9	Auditor Generals Office	80.5	22.8	30.0
10	Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	23.7	22.5
11	Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	34.4	33.2
12	Employment Tribunal	15.3	4.2	4.3
13	Maldives Media Council	5.6	1.4	1.4
14	Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	3.1	3.4
15	Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	3.9	3.9
16	Local Government Authority	57.8	19.7	11.9
17	Information Commisioners Office	6.6	1.9	2.1
18	National Integrity Commission	14.7	4.8	5.9
19	Family Protection Authority	10.3	3.2	3.1
20	Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	3.0	2.9
21	Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	111.2	113.0
22	Maldives Customs Services	317.2	83.0	78.3
23	Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	757.7	817.2
24	National Disaster Management Authority	16.9	5.5	8.5
25	Maldives International Arbitration Centre	3.7	1.1	0.9
26	Attorney Generals Office	42.5	15.0	8.3
27	Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	338.5	233.6
28	Special Budget	16,210.5	6,112.4	6,680.5
29	Pension Budget	1,438.7	553.8	597.7
30	Ministry of Defense	21.8	7.4	9.7
31	Aviation Security Command	204.6	59.2	65.6
32	Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	956.4	681.5
33	Ministry of Homeland Security & Technology	321.5	40.4	53.2
34	Maldives Immigration	279.0	51.5	72.8
35	National Drug Agency	116.9	27.9	29.9
36	Ministry of Education	4,447.3	1,296.8	1,258.3
37	Ministry of Higher Education, Labour & Skills Development	1,358.8	394.3	308.6
38	Labor Relations Authority	21.5	6.2	6.2
39	Maldives Islamic University	78.6	21.0	25.5
40	Maldives National University	238.6	74.3	77.9
41	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	99.1	102.4
42	Ministry of Health	2,620.0	555.4	533.4
43	Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	479.6	471.6
44	Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	107.0	132.3
45	Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	84.9	90.0
46	Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	68.1	74.5
47	Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	48.4	59.0
48	Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	58.1	65.7
49	Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	74.7	80.2
	Ministry of Economic Development & Trade	247.1	48.1	19.1

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 08 May 2024	as at 08 May 2025
51 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	12.4	15.4
53 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	125.8	136.1
54 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	20.8	21.1
55 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	15.9	17.0
56 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	2,446.0	708.4
57 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	247.8	0.0
58 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	31.3	40.4
59 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	14.6	13.3
60 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	126.8	113.8
61 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	152.2	109.2
62 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	60.5	67.2
63 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	1,043.2	1,105.8
64 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	74.0	36.7
TOTAL	56,647.6	17,488.3	15,635.4

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{\text{1/}}$  Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

 $<sup>2/\ \, \</sup>text{Council block grants are included under the Special Budget and have been removed from this list of AGAs.}$ 

<sup>3/</sup> Figures may differ from the total budget figure in Table 1 as the data is sourced from different reporting systems.

<sup>4/</sup> Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development was dissolved on 26th December 2024 by the Cabinet. This change will be reflected in this table once the budget of the Agency is appropriated.

### Government Securities Outstanding as of 05 May 2025

in millions of MVR

Teal Securities Contained   154   2,779   3,525   6,755   30,855   6,077   15,070   2,046   9,1070   2,046   9,1070   2,0470	Tenure	<1 month	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	> 1 - 5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 > years	TOTAL
Manual Control Stands	Total Securities Outstanding	154	2,778	3,525	8,735	32,825	8,617	16,901	-	20,646	94,182
Commercial Desiron	Domestic Instruments	154	2,778	3,525	8,735	32,825	8,617	7,661	-	20,646	84,942
Commercial Banks	MVR Treasury Bills	-	1,155	1,728	5,977	29,279	-	-	-	-	38,139
Pulsar Sector   1	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	61
Post part   Post	Commercial Banks	-	770	1,465	2,942	15,433	-	-	-	-	20,610
Public Non-financial Corporations	Other Financial Corporations	-	20	56	2,654	13,290	-	-	-	-	16,020
Processing Billis   154   158   158   158   202   203   20	Private sector	-	-	13	139	295	-	-	-	-	447
Commercial Bank	Public Non-financial Corporations	-	365	193	243	200	-	-	-	-	1,001
Commercial Banks	RDC / USD Treasury Bills	154	531	1,581	2,024	2,051	-	-	-	-	6,342
Second   1	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	34
Pulsit sector   Pulsit secto	Commercial Banks	-	146	585	62	1,702	-	-	-	-	2,495
Public Non-financial Corporations   184   38   195   1	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	801	1,957	308	-	-	-	-	3,066
Filamic Instruments (NVR)	Private sector	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	13
Commercial banks         725         120         660         577         -         -         2,082           Other Financial Corporations         133         31         74         918         -         -         -         1,036           Private Sector         -         -         -         -         0         -	Public Non-financial Corporations	154	385	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	734
Private Sector   13   31   74   918   -   -     10   10   10   10   10   10	Islamic Instruments (MVR)	-	784	216	734	1,495	-	-	-	-	3,229
Private Sector         1         1         0         1         1         0         1         1         0         1         1         0         1         1         0         1         1         0         1         2	Commercial banks	-	725	120	660	577	-	-	-	-	2,082
Public non-financial Corp.   146   65   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	Other Financial Corporations	-	13	31	74	918	-	-	-	-	1,036
Samic Instruments (USD)	Private Sector	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
Commercial banks         308         -	Public non-financial Corp.	-	46	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	111
Other Financial Corporations         Commercial Danks         Comme	Islamic Instruments (USD)	-	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308
MVR Treasury Bonds         -         -         -         -         4,137         2,271         -         20,646         27,054           Other Financial Corporations         -         -         -         1,507         2,071         -         6,40         10,018           Commercial banks         -         -         -         2,230         200         -         -         4,40           Public non-financial Corp.         -	Commercial banks	-	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308
Other Financial Corporations         -         -         1,507         2,071         -         6,440         10,018           Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         2,230         200         -         -         2,430           Public non-financial Corp.         -	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         2,230         200         -         -         2,430           Public non-financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400           Central Bank         -	MVR Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,137	2,271	-	20,646	27,054
Public non-financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         400         -         -         -         400           Central Bank         -	Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	1,507	2,071	-	6,440	10,018
Central Bank         - <t< td=""><td>Commercial banks</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>2,230</td><td>200</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>2,430</td></t<>	Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	2,230	200	-	-	2,430
USD Treasury Bonds         -         -         -         -         -         -         4,480         5,390         -         -         9,870           Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         -         599         5,390         -         -         5,989           Public Non-Financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         -         -         3,724         -         -         -         3,724           Private Sector         -         -         -         -         -         -         157         -         -         -         -         -         -         157           External Instruments         -	Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	400
Commercial banks         -         -         -         -         599         5,390         -         5,989           Public Non-Financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         -         -         3,724         -         -         -         3,724           Private Sector         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         157         -         -         157         -	Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,206	14,206
Public Non-Financial Corp.         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         3,724         -         -         -         3,724           Private Sector         -	USD Treasury Bonds		-	-	-	-	4,480	5,390	-	-	9,870
Private Sector       1       1       1       1       1       1       157       -       -       157       -       -       157       -       -       157       -       -       157       -       -       157       -       -       157       -       -       9,240       -       -       9,240         Bonds       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       1,540       -       -       1,540	Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	599	5,390	-	-	5,989
External Instruments 9,240 9,240 Bonds 1,540 - 1,540	Public Non-Financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	3,724	-	-	-	3,724
Bonds 1,540 1,540	Private Sector	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157
	External Instruments							9,240	-		9,240
Sukuk 7,700 7,700	Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,540	-	-	1,540
	Sukuk		-	-	-	-		7,700	-	-	7,700

Notes

<sup>1.</sup> This table has been updated on 15 April 2025.

<sup>2.</sup> For eign Currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as of 21 April 2025.

<sup>3.</sup> This table will be updated bi-weekly.

## **Definitions**

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment. Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments and payments **Total Expenditure** to multilateral institutions). Recurrent Expenditure Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses. Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects and loan Capital Expenditure outlays. **Public Sector Investment** Medium-term plan on expenditure on projects which is part of the Government's manifesto or the development plan. Program **Primary Balance** Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs. Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure. Issuance Total government securities issued during the period. Net issuance Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed. **Total Securities Outstanding** Total government securities outstanding as debt. Treasury Bills A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills). **Treasury Bonds** A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life. Mudharaba It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides management expertise to undertake a specific trade. Murabaha It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client. An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar his agent (wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will receive a fee (ujr) for the service. Sukuk Murabaha Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional profit.