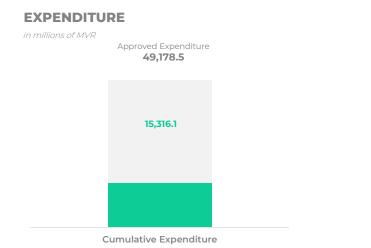
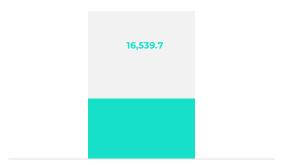
# **Weekly Fiscal Developments**

Week 19 as at 29 May 2025



#### **REVENUE AND GRANTS**

in millions of MVR Projected Revenue and Grants **39,790.0** 



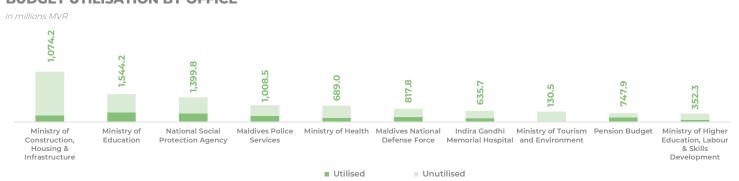
#### **Cumulative Revenue and Grants**

#### **EXPENDITURE COMPOSITION**

#### **REVENUE AND GRANTS COMPOSITION**



### **BUDGET UTILISATION BY OFFICE**



The cumulative revenue and grants for the period, 01 January to 29 May 2025 is MVR 16,539.7 million. Most significant increment in Revenue this week was from Tourism Goods and Services Tax.

The cumulative expenditure for the period is MVR 15,316.1 million. The major increment to the Expenditure this week was due to Salaries and Wages.

The overall balance for the period is a surplus of MVR 1,223.6 million.

Votes:

The expenditure figures in the Weekly Fiscal Developments shows transactions that have been posted, indicating that they have been recorded but not necessarily settled in cash.

## TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES 1/

illions of MVR		Approved	as at 29 May 2024	as at 29 May 2025
TOTAL REVE	NUES AND GRANTS	39,790.0	15,374.4	16,539.7
Tax Reve	nues	29,222.0	12,378.6	12,962.3
Non-Tax	Revenues	7,977.2	2,688.9	3,476.7
Capital R	eceipts	2.4	9.0	0.7
Grants		2,588.3	303.7	100.0
less: Subs	sidiary Loan Repayment	-	(5.8)	(0.
TOTAL BUDG	DET	56,647.6	20,389.9	19,770.2
TOTAL EXPE	NDITURE (C+D)	49,178.5	18,302.5	15,316.1
RECURRENT	EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	14,168.0	13,888.5
Salaries,	Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	5,523.3	5,948.2
Administ	rative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	8,516.3	7,936.5
Losses ar	nd Write-offs	101.0	128.4	3.8
CAPITAL EXP	PENDITURE	12,556.8	4,134.5	1,427.5
Capital E	quipments	711.6	139.5	196.3
Land and	d Buildings	4,198.6	1,940.3	371.9
	cture Assets	7,112.8	1,995.1	845.4
	ment Projects and Capital Transfers	283.3	59.5	14.0
Budget (	Contingency	250.5	-	-
PRIMARY BA	LANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (F+G)	(3,838.4)	(900.1)	3,290.1
OVERALL BA	LANCE - SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) (A-B)	(9,388.6)	(2,928.1)	1,223.6
Financin	g and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,028.0	2,066.5
norandum ite	ams.			
oan Repaymei		3,873.0	1,019.7	2,567.9
nvestments		378.3	759.2	1,542.5
ransfers to Sov	vereign Development Fund <sup>2/</sup>	2,123.5	610.0	897.5
	nvestment Program	12,378.7	3,626.5	1,451.
Council Block C	Grant Disbursements	2,146.8	938.9	897.
endings		3,217.8	308.6	343.
Student Loan	Scheme	768.0	308.6	189.3

<sup>1/</sup> Revenue and expenditure data are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Reporting of the Transfers to Sovereign Development Fund has been revised to reflect all inflows to the SDF as of 20 March 2025.

## TABLE 2: REVENUE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

lions of MVR	Approved	as at 29 May 2024	as at 29 May 2025
TOTAL REVENUE AND GRANTS	39,790.0	15,374.4	16,539.
Tax Revenues	29,222.0	12,378.6	12,962.
Import Duties	4,578.6	1,370.2	1,210
Business and Property Tax	5,199.7	2,831.9	2,098
Corporate Income Tax	2,961.9	1,163.2	1,214
Withholding Tax	1,098.9	552.8	52
Individual Income Tax	405.9	168.7	198
Other Business and Property Taxes	733.0	947.2	16
Goods and Services Tax	15,314.5	7,090.9	7,75
General Goods and Services Tax	9,911.3	2,106.1	2,21
Tourism Goods and Services Tax	5,403.2	4,984.8	5,54
Royalties	185.8	78.1	17
Green Tax	2,023.2	504.7	95
Airport Service Charges / Departure Tax	1,920.2	502.8	76
Non-Tax Revenues	7,977.2	2,688.9	3,476
Fees and Charges <sup>3/</sup>	3,522.0	1,043.4	1,74
Airport Development Fee	2,027.3	514.7	7
Expatriate Quota Fee	376.6	153.8	14
Revenue Fee	546.1	227.9	21
Other Fees and Charges	572.0	147.0	61
Registration and Licence Fees	934.0	374.0	44
Property Income	1,985.0	625.0	67
Rent from Resorts	1,857.9	557.8	59
Land Acquisition and Conversion Fee	-	0.1	1
Other Rent and Property Income	127.0	67.1	5
Fines and Penalties	120.7	75.9	7
Interest, Profit and Dividends	1,236.7	552.0	39
SOE Dividends	709.9	313.8	25
Interest and Profits	526.9	238.2	13
Other Non-Tax Revenues <sup>4/</sup>	178.9	18.6	13
	2.4	9.0	
Capital Receipts	۷.7		
Capital Receipts  Grants	2,588.3	303.7	100

 $<sup>1\!/\,\</sup>text{Revenue figures are likely to vary as reconciliation and recordings of revenue transactions in the cashbook is ongoing.}$ 

 $<sup>2/\</sup>operatorname{Figures} \text{ for Interests and Profits is subject to change as reconciliation work is ongoing}.\\$ 

<sup>3/</sup> Subsidiary loan repayment is not classified as Revenues with the Budget 2025.

<sup>4/</sup> Figure for 2024 reflects a reversal entry made to the accounting system during the period.

## TABLE 3: EXPENDITURE DETAILS<sup>1/</sup>

ions of MVR		as at 29 May 2024	as at 29 Ma 2025
TOTAL BUDGET	56,647.6	20,389.9	19,770
TOTAL RECURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	49,178.5	18,302.5	15,316
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	36,621.7	14,168.0	13,888
Salaries, Wages and Pensions	15,775.1	5,523.3	5,948
Salaries and Wages	7,746.0	2,437.2	2,648
Allowances to Employees	6,204.5	2,255.7	2,40
Pensions, Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	1,824.5	830.4	894
Basic Pensions	1,104.7	565.7	60
Retirement Benefits and Gratuities	719.8	264.6	29
Administrative and Operational Expenses	20,745.6	8,516.3	7,93
Travelling Expenses	249.1	102.0	8
Administrative Supplies	860.2	695.1	21
Administrative Services	3,009.1	916.3	87
Operational Consumables	1,536.0	366.1	46
Training Expenses	533.3	153.0	13
Repairs and Maintenance	396.1	120.5	Ś
Financing and Interest Costs	5,550.1	2,028.0	2,06
Grants, Contributions and Subsidies	8,611.6	4,135.2	4,00
Aasandha	1,852.9	713.9	94
Medical Welfare	327.3	153.7	1:
Subsidies	1,859.6	1,719.5	1,30
Council Grants <sup>2/</sup>	2,146.8	938.9	8
Other Grants and Contributions	2,752.2	609.2	73
Losses and Write-offs	101.0	128.4	
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	12,556.8	4,134.5	1,42
Capital Equipments	711.6	139.5	19
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	504.8	126.5	10
Vehicles			
veriicies	204.4	13.0	8
Minor extensions	204.4	13.0	3
		13.0 - <b>3,935.4</b>	
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets	2.4 11,311.5	3,935.4	1,21
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings	2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6	- <b>3,935.4</b> 1,940.3	<b>1,21</b> 3
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets	2.4 11,311.5	3,935.4	<b>1,21</b> 3
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings  Roads, Bridges and Airports	2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5	- <b>3,935.4</b> 1,940.3 1,179.8	<b>1,21</b> 3 5!
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings  Roads, Bridges and Airports  Wharves, Ports and Harbours  Other Infrastructure Assets	2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7	3,935.4 1,940.3 1,179.8 172.5	1,21 3 5! 1'
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings  Roads, Bridges and Airports  Wharves, Ports and Harbours  Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers	2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6	3,935.4 1,940.3 1,179.8 172.5 642.8	1,21 3' 5! 1! 1
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings  Roads, Bridges and Airports  Wharves, Ports and Harbours  Other Infrastructure Assets	2.4 11,311.5 4,198.6 3,459.5 356.7 3,296.6	- 3,935.4 1,940.3 1,179.8 172.5 642.8	1,21 3 59 11 1
Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings  Roads, Bridges and Airports  Wharves, Ports and Harbours  Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects  Capital Transfers	2.4  11,311.5  4,198.6  3,459.5  356.7  3,296.6  283.3  -  283.3	- 3,935.4 1,940.3 1,179.8 172.5 642.8 59.5 59.5	1,21 3 5! 11 1
Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings  Roads, Bridges and Airports  Wharves, Ports and Harbours  Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects  Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency	2.4  11,311.5  4,198.6  3,459.5  356.7  3,296.6  283.3	3,935.4 1,940.3 1,179.8 172.5 642.8 59.5	1,21 3 5! 11 1
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items:	2.4  11,311.5  4,198.6  3,459.5  356.7  3,296.6  283.3  - 283.3	3,935.4 1,940.3 1,179.8 172.5 642.8 59.5 -	1,21 3: 58 11 1' 1.
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items:  Loan Repayment	2.4  11,311.5  4,198.6  3,459.5  356.7  3,296.6  283.3  - 283.3  250.5	- 3,935.4 1,940.3 1,179.8 172.5 642.8 59.5 - -	1,21 3 5! 11 1 1
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items: Loan Repayment Investments	2.4  11,311.5  4,198.6  3,459.5  356.7  3,296.6  283.3  - 283.3  250.5	- 3,935.4 1,940.3 1,179.8 172.5 642.8 59.5 - - - - 1,019.7 759.2	1,21 37 58 11 1: 1- - 2,56 1,54
Minor extensions  Infrastructure Assets  Land and Buildings Roads, Bridges and Airports Wharves, Ports and Harbours Other Infrastructure Assets  Development Projects and Capital Transfers  Development Projects Capital Transfers  Budget Contingency morandum Items:  Loan Repayment	2.4  11,311.5  4,198.6  3,459.5  356.7  3,296.6  283.3  - 283.3  250.5	- 3,935.4 1,940.3 1,179.8 172.5 642.8 59.5 - -	1,21 3: 5: 11 1: 1. 2,56

<sup>1/</sup> Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Council Grants figure may differ from the Councils figure in Table 5 (AGA table) as this value include all grants (Block grant and Conditional grant) disbursed to councils.

## **TABLE 4: PUBLIC SECTOR INVESTMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION**

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 29 May 2024	as at 29 May 2025
Total PSIP	12,378.7	3,626.5	1,451.1
1. National Security & Public Order	142.1	26.9	19.3
Police	46.1	6.1	9.3
National Security	14.1	-	1.4
Penitentiary	1.7	0.1	0.3
Court Building	73.7	18.6	8.1
Rehabilitation	4.5	0.1	-
Customs	2.1	2.1	0.1
2. Development of Health Services	964.3	39.9	53.4
Health Sector	964.3	39.9	53.4
3. Education Sector	517.0	116.9	35.7
University	51.3	7.3	3.6
School	465.6	109.6	32.0
4. Environmental Protection	1,539.9	245.9	154.2
Waste Management	778.2	97.8	29.7
Coastal Protection	235.8	107.1	104.4
Water Drainage System	3.1	-	-
Environment	-	0.4	0.3
Renewable Energy	522.8	40.5	19.8
5. Water and Sewerage	1,161.0	378.9	30.8
Sewerage System	139.9	15.0	0.6
Water/Sewerage	832.8	324.5	28.1
Water System	188.3	39.4	2.1
6. Transport	4,166.7	1,068.5	811.1
Harbour	356.7	172.5	110.2
Bridge	1,444.2	307.6	165.5
Airport	2,364.2	587.8	535.4
Transport	1.5	0.5	-
Port	-	-	-

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 29 May 2024	as at 29 May 2025
7. General Administration	49.5	21.9	10.4
Office Construction	17.1	12.2	8.7
Development of Councils	32.3	9.7	1.7
8. Housing & Infrastructure	1,801.8	289.2	66.2
Housing	1,801.8	289.2	66.2
9. Social & Religious Services	294.2	98.3	40.4
Mosque	23.0	28.8	15.6
Social sector	51.2	9.2	4.7
Sports	212.9	60.2	20.1
Culture	7.1	-	-
10. Land Reclamation & Road Construction	1,356.7	1,320.4	216.6
Road	644.0	285.2	49.6
Land Reclamation	712.7	1,035.2	167.0
11. Fisheries & Agriculture	122.7	19.7	13.2
Agriculture/Fishing	122.7	19.7	13.2
12. Others	262.8	0.1	-
Trade and Industries	4.3	-	-
Electricity Network	5.5	-	-
Others	252.9	0.1	-

## TABLE 5: BUDGET UTILIZATION OF ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES $^{1/}$

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 29 May 2024	as at 29 May 2025
1 Presidents Office	206.8	92.1	81.6
2 People's Majlis	206.9	66.4	74.7
3 Department of Judicial Administration	640.2	222.5	211.7
4 Judicial Service Commission	17.3	5.8	5.0
5 Elections Commission	32.4	115.2	39.6
6 Civil Service Commission	32.0	12.2	12.6
7 Human Rights Commission	31.8	9.9	12.4
8 Anti-Corruption Commission	50.0	19.4	27.4
9 Auditor Generals Office	80.5	27.0	34.5
10 Prosecutor Generals Office	70.9	28.4	28.1
11 Maldives Inland revenue Authority	119.5	43.6	41.4
12 Employment Tribunal	15.3	5.0	5.5
13 Maldives Media Council	5.6	1.8	1.7
14 Maldives Broadcasting Commission	12.8	3.9	4.1
15 Tax Appeal Tribunal	13.4	4.7	4.5
16 Local Government Authority	57.8	21.0	14.6
17 Information Commisioners Office	6.6	2.3	2.6
18 National Integrity Commission	14.7	5.9	7.0
19 Family Protection Authority	10.3	3.5	3.5
20 Children's Ombudsperson's Office	9.8	3.6	3.5
21 Maldives Correctional Services	411.2	137.6	142.7
22 Maldives Customs Services	317.2	100.0	95.8
23 Maldives Police Services	2,702.3	938.6	1,008.5
24 National Disaster Management Authori	ty 16.9	6.4	9.2
25 Maldives International Arbitration Centi	e 3.7	1.3	1.1
26 Attorney Generals Office	42.5	16.9	10.7
27 Ministry of Finance and Planning	1,186.8	339.1	244.0
28 Special Budget	16,210.5	7,151.1	8,519.5
29 Pension Budget	1,438.7	696.0	747.9
30 Ministry of Defense	21.8	11.7	11.8
31 Aviation Security Command	204.6	71.9	79.2
32 Maldives National Defense Force	2,140.6	1,105.0	817.8
33 Ministry of Homeland Security & Techno	ology 321.5	51.6	61.7
34 Maldives Immigration	279.0	61.1	136.4
35 National Drug Agency	116.9	34.6	36.8
36 Ministry of Education	4,447.3	1,576.5	1,544.2
37 Ministry of Higher Education, Labour &	Skills Development 1,358.8	474.8	352.3
38 Labor Relations Authority	21.5	7.2	7.2
39 Maldives Islamic University	78.6	26.4	35.4
40 Maldives National University	238.6	92.9	96.7
41 Ministry of Foreign Affairs	412.7	123.6	110.4
42 Ministry of Health	2,620.0	657.4	689.0
43 Indira Gandhi Memorial Hospital	1,800.8	567.0	635.7
44 Hulhumale Hospital	528.1	130.1	164.1
45 Kulhudhuffushi Regional Hospital	317.1	102.5	109.4
46 Ungoofaaru Regional Hospital	229.8	72.3	80.7
47 Gan Regional Hospital	189.4	52.9	59.9
48 Abdul Samad Memorial Hospital	246.1	61.5	80.9
49 Addu Equitorial Hospital	291.7	98.1	84.8
50 Ministry of Economic Development & Tr	ade 247.1	57.8	23.0

in millions of MVR	Approved	as at 29 May 2024	as at 29 May 2025
51 Ministry of Transport & Civil Aviation	74.0	15.8	18.5
53 Ministry of Sports, Fitness & Recreation	467.2	157.9	155.0
54 Ministry of Youth Empowerment, Information & Arts	98.6	26.8	25.6
55 Ministry of Dhivehi Language, Culture & Heritage	73.1	20.0	21.2
56 Ministry of Construction, Housing & Infrastructure	8,016.6	2,599.4	1,074.2
57 Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development	1,229.6	303.2	0.0
58 Ministry of Fisheries & Ocean Resources	174.9	36.4	47.8
59 Ministry of Agriculture & Animal Welfare	65.7	17.5	16.2
60 Ministry of Islamic Affairs	404.6	142.7	140.7
61 Ministry of Tourism and Environment	1,680.2	243.1	130.5
62 Ministry of Social & Family Development	231.9	73.2	82.6
63 National Social Protection Agency	3,931.1	1,153.0	1,399.8
64 Ministry of Cities, Local Government & Public Works	123.5	82.5	45.1
TOTAL	56,647.6	20,389.9	19,770.2

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{{1\!/}}$  Expenditure figures are likely to vary as reconciliation work is ongoing.

<sup>2/</sup> Council block grants are included under the Special Budget and have been removed from this list of AGAs.

<sup>3/</sup> Figures may differ from the total budget figure in Table 1 as the data is sourced from different reporting systems.

<sup>4/</sup> Ministry of Housing, Land & Urban Development was dissolved on 26th December 2024 by the Cabinet. This change will be reflected in this table once the budget of the Agency is appropriated.

#### Government Securities Outstanding as of 19 May 2025

in millions of MVR

Tenure	<1 month	1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year	> 1 - 5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 > years	TOTAL
Total Securities Outstanding	329	3,222	3,460	8,542	32,889	8,617	16,901	-	20,668	94,627
Domestic Instruments	329	3,222	3,460	8,542	32,889	8,617	7,661	-	20,668	85,387
MVR Treasury Bills	177	1,305	1,663	5,769	29,308	-	-	-	-	38,222
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	61
Commercial Banks	100	890	1,400	2,842	15,433	-	-	-	-	20,665
Other Financial Corporations	-	50	56	2,669	13,319	-	-	-	-	16,094
Private sector	-	-	13	139	295	-	-	-	-	447
Public Non-financial Corporations	77	365	193	120	200	-	-	-	-	956
RDC / USD Treasury Bills	77	607	1,581	2,024	2,051	-	-	-	-	6,340
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	34
Commercial Banks	-	146	585	62	1,702	-	-	-	-	2,495
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	801	1,957	308	-	-	-	-	3,066
Private sector	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	-	13
Public Non-financial Corporations	77	460	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	733
Islamic Instruments (MVR)	75	771	216	749	1,529	-	-	-	-	3,340
Commercial banks	75	725	120	660	577	-	-	-	-	2,157
Other Financial Corporations	-	3	31	89	952	-	-	-	-	1,075
Private Sector	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
Public non-financial Corp.	-	43	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
Islamic Instruments (USD)	-	539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	539
Commercial banks	-	539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	539
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MVR Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,137	2,271	-	20,668	27,076
Other Financial Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	1,507	2,071	-	6,468	10,046
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	2,230	200	-	-	2,430
Public non-financial Corp.	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	400
Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,200	14,200
USD Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	4,480	5,390	-	-	9,870
Commercial banks	-	-	-	-	-	599	5,390	-	-	5,989
Public Non-Financial Corp.		-	-	-	-	3,724	-	-	-	3,724
Private Sector	-	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157
External Instruments		-	-	-	-	-	9,240	-	-	9,240
Bonds		-	-	-	-	-	1,540	-	-	1,540
Sukuk	-		-	-	_	200	7,700			7,700

Notes

1. This table has been updated on 1 June 2025.

2. For eign Currency denominated instruments are converted to MVR using MMA reference rate for USD/MVR as of 19 May 2025.

3. This table will be updated bi-weekly.

#### **Definitions**

Total Revenue and Grants Sum of all taxes, non-tax revenue, capital receipts, grant inflows, and other realised gains, less subsidiary loan repayment. Sum of recurrent and capital expenditure (excluding loan repayments and payments **Total Expenditure** to multilateral institutions). Recurrent Expenditure Expenditure incurred for salaries and wages and other operational expenses. Expenditure incurred for capital equipments, PSIP, development projects and loan Capital Expenditure outlays. **Public Sector Investment** Medium-term plan on expenditure on projects which is part of the Government's manifesto or the development plan. Program **Primary Balance** Overall fiscal balance excluding financing and interest costs. Overall Balance Total revenue and grants less total expenditure. Issuance Total government securities issued during the period. Net issuance Sum of total government securities issued less total government securities redeemed. **Total Securities Outstanding** Total government securities outstanding as debt. Treasury Bills A Treasury Bill (T-Bill) is a short-term source of government security, yielding no interest but issued at a discount on its redemption price. T-bills are issued in accordance with the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Tap and the Prospectus for Treasury Bills Auction. At present, they are offered for 28-day, 91-day, 182-day and 364day tenures and are sold at a discount. Currently T-Bills are issued in Maldivian Rufiyaa (MVR Treasury Bills) and United States Dollars (RDC/USD Treasury Bills). **Treasury Bonds** A treasury Bond (T-Bond) is a medium to long term source of government security. Currently these securities pay a coupon periodically over its life. Mudharaba It is an Islamic contract in which one party supplies the money and the other provides management expertise to undertake a specific trade. Murabaha It is a sales contract where the bank buys a product on behalf of a client and resells the product to the same client by clearly mentioning the cost incurred in buying the product and the margin or the mark-up when reselling the product to the client. An investment agency contract in which the capital provider (muwakkil) mandates Wakalah bi al-Isthithmar his agent (wakil) to perform particular mua'malah transaction or investment and in return the agent will receive a fee (ujr) for the service. Sukuk Murabaha Murabahah Sukuk is an Islamic trust contract which includes a disclosure of the original cost and the mark up. Murabahah in Islamic jurisprudence means a contract of sale for the equivalent price of the subject matter which includes its cost along with a known additional profit.